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SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



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OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

NATIONAL INCOME NUMBER

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THE BUSINESS SITUATION.....	PAGE 1
* * *	
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS	
Summary Data for 1958.....	4
Income and Product Annually, 1929-58.....	6
Detailed Tables, 1956-58	
I. Gross National Product and National Income.....	10
II. Personal Income and Outlay.....	15
III. Government Receipts and Expenditures.....	21
IV. Foreign Transactions.....	27
V. Saving and Investment.....	28
VI. Income and Employment by Industry.....	32
VII. Supplementary Tables.....	39
* * *	
REVISED STATISTICAL SERIES.....	44
* * *	
MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS.....S-1 to S-40	
Statistical Index.....	Inside back cover

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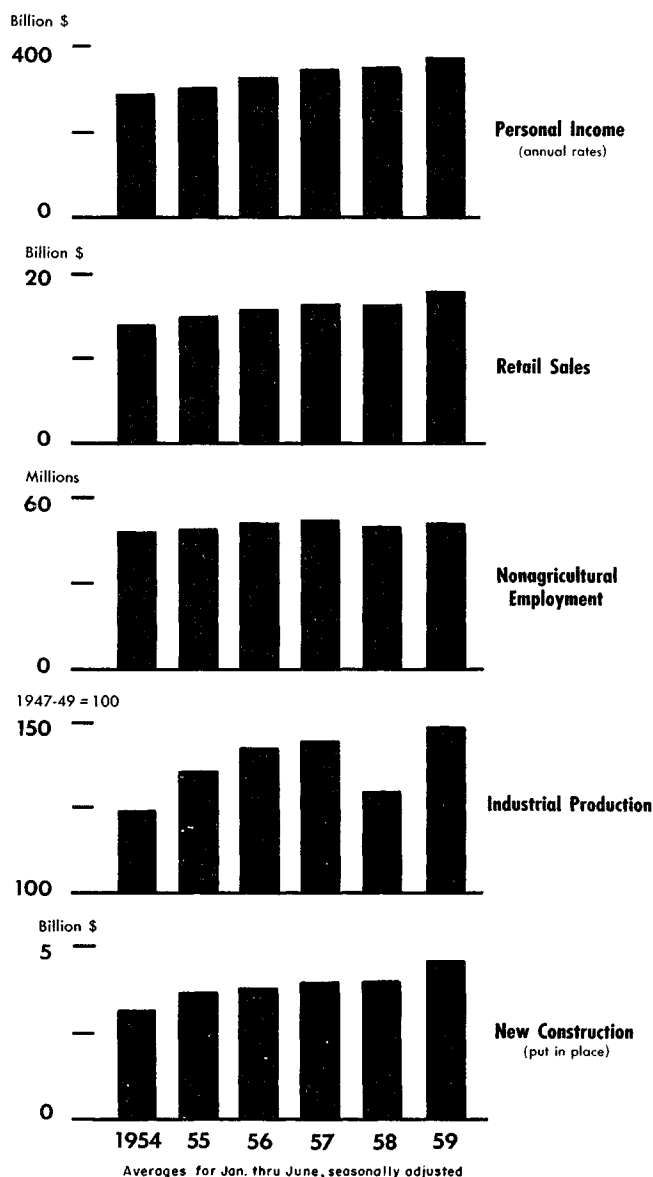
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The Business Situation

By the Office of Business Economics

Growth results in new records in 1959



Data: BLS, FRB, & BDSA
59-7-1

U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

BUSINESS is recording a further series of forward moves, marked by advances in employment and income. Automobile buying, which at the start of the year was one of the laggard segments of demand, wound up at midyear responding strongly to the industry drive to bring sales into line with the sharp advance in income. Consumer purchasing of other major types of goods established a new record, generally registering new highs on both a dollar and volume basis. Actually there is little difference between the current and constant dollar output figures since prices remain relatively stable.

Employment improves

Employment gains now mark each monthly report; in June there was another rise in the number employed and in their weekly earnings. Employment in nonagricultural establishments made another top for the current advance, being up more than 2 million over a year ago. June nonfarm employment was only a little different from the peak established in the summer of 1957, before the easing of demand signaled the advent of the general business adjustment.

About half of the May-June increase in employment occurred in manufacturing where, as in the other months of this year, the gains were concentrated in the durable goods industries, particularly primary metals and machinery. Small increases in employment were widely distributed throughout the major nonmanufacturing industries.

The employment gains since a year ago April were most pronounced in manufacturing industries where losses from the peak were earlier the largest. June employment for manufacturing and mining, construction, transportation and public utilities was below the 1957 peak; other major groups were at or above their former highs.

The employment changes by broad categories from the 1957 top to the low of April 1958, and to the current recovery in June of this year are given in the table on page 2.

Purchasing power moves ahead

While employment is close to the prerecession high, purchasing power moved ahead of that earlier milestone some time ago; personal income in June was 2 percent above the 1957 high on a per capita constant purchasing power basis. Average hourly rates of pay are up considerably from the 1957 high, and average hours worked per week have increased also. Man-hours worked are up.

Industrial output has marked another new high, though threatened by an industrial dispute in the steel industry which banked furnaces and slowed down output to a minor flow in mid-July. June steel output was at a 90 percent rate, easing down to around 75 percent before the strike and then slithering down sharply to around 15 percent. Major con-

suming industries have built up stocks in anticipation of the current extensive shutdown so that the effects of cutting off raw material supplies will not be immediate.

The upward march of personal income raised this current measure of buying power another notch in June. For the first half of this year the income was 6 percent above the corresponding period of last year. The sizable contribution of wage and salary disbursements to the total income advance was reflected in an increase in the ratio of these disbursements to the total from 66 percent in the first half of 1958 to 68 percent in the first half of this year.

With the increased flow of income, it is not surprising that retail sales have remained strong, and that individuals are taking on more consumer debt. The advance in the latter has been accelerated in recent months, as automobiles have played an increasing part in consumer outlays.

New car purchases in the second quarter topped last year's sales by two-fifths. Total installment credit outstanding increased, with more than half of the rise accounted for by automobile paper.

Inventories better balanced

Business has followed a policy of rounding out their stocks and has channeled more goods into in-process materials. About two-thirds of the increase has occurred in manufacturing industries, reflecting in large part additions to holdings of purchased materials, particularly of durable goods producers. Part of this accumulation was in steel stocks in anticipation of a possible labor dispute, although the major impetus of stock building has been the requirements to support the greatly expanded rate of operations. The increase in stocks of automotive dealers accounted for the entire rise of nearly a billion dollars in trade inventories in the first 5 months of this year. In other major lines of trade, inventory changes were relatively small and offsetting.

Price changes small

Relatively stable prices remain a major feature of the business scene. While many individual prices are changing, the index of consumer prices at 124 in May (1947-49=100) was about the same as a year ago.

The steadiness of the comprehensive index over the last year resulted from divergent price movements which largely canceled each other out. The index of all consumer prices except food averaged 127.3 in May (1947-49=100), up nearly 2 percent from May of last year. Food prices in May, on the other hand, were 3 percent below a year ago when they

reached a peak 12 percent above the low point of 1956. Among the commodities other than food, prices of nondurables were up by less than 1 percent from a year ago, while durable goods prices were nearly 3 percent higher. Higher quotations for new and used cars accounted for the entire rise in durables.

Prices of services have risen steadily in the postwar period following a lagging war record, and recently at 145.2 (1947-49=100) were up 2 percent from a year ago. As in other recent years, increases over the past year have been especially pronounced in prices of transportation and medical care services.

Prices of farm products rose for the period January 1956 to the spring of 1958 and declined to some extent since. In June, prices received by farmers fell 1 percent below May. This has for the most part offset the generally rising tendency of prices of nonagricultural commodities so that the index of all commodity wholesale prices stood only 0.3 percent above May 1958. Commodities other than farm products and foods in May were up 2½ percent from a year ago.

Profits Rise

Data to compute the corporate profits figures always lag and have just become available for the first quarter. The profits advance has been a driving force of major importance in the sharp forward move of business this year. In periods of cyclical advance the performance of the consolidated totals are always of especial interest.

The first quarter 1959 data show that profits early in the year were close to their prerecession highs. With corporate sales in the second quarter of this year showing a further substantial advance, the continued favorable opportunities for enhanced profits may be seen in some of the early reports. Increased profits come harder at this stage of the cycle since rising unit costs as the economy approaches high-level operations make it more difficult for management to hold profit margins.

As reported for national income purposes, the first quarter annual profit rate of \$45½ billion was \$2 billion above the closing quarter of last year and about equal to the high established in the autumn of 1955. This measure of profits is before tax and excludes inventory gains and losses. After-tax profits also rose substantially during the latter part of 1958 and so far in 1959.

The latest gain in profits followed two quarters of exceptionally sharp advances which had about wiped out the recession declines by the end of 1958. Reflecting this rise corporate tax accruals have rebounded by \$7 billion since early last year, accounting for a major part of the decrease in the Federal deficit on income and product basis. The sharp advance in income, together with holding the level of Federal expenditures, has meant a very substantial improvement in the Government's fiscal position as the new accounting year begins.

The industrial pattern of the first quarter increase in profits was highlighted by a spurt in the nondurable manufacturing group. The latest advance, centering in chemicals but extending to a number of other lines, carried the total profits of nondurable manufacturing industries well above prerecession levels. Although gains continued to be general and fairly substantial in other industries, there was a tendency for the rate of increase to slow in those lines where it had been most rapid. This was most pronounced in trade, transportation and durables manufacturing.

The regular annual revisions of the national income and product estimates, given on pages 3-43 of this issue, have affected the profits figures only to a minor extent.

**Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments
Seasonally Adjusted**

[In millions]

	July 1957	April 1958	June 1959	Changes	
				July 1957- April 1958	April 1958- June 1959
Total	52.5	50.0	52.3	-2.5	2.3
Manufacturing and mining.....	17.7	16.0	17.2	-1.7	1.2
Durable manufacturing.....	9.9	8.6	9.6	-1.3	1.0
Nondurable manufacturing.....	7.0	6.7	6.9	-0.3	0.2
Contract construction.....	2.8	2.6	2.8	-0.2	0.2
Transportation and public utilities	4.2	3.9	3.9	-0.3	0
Trade.....	11.4	11.0	11.4	-0.4	0.4
Finance, service and miscellaneous	8.7	8.7	8.9	0	0.2
Government.....	7.6	7.8	8.1	0.2	0.3

The Economy in Recession and Recovery

National Income and Product Accounts of the United States in 1958

THIS comprehensive report provides the record of the Nation's economic performance in 1958 based upon the full set of national income and product data now available. The general picture of recession and recovery shown by the preliminary figures is changed in no major aspect. Though there are differences of detail, the overall view given earlier of the speed of the business adjustment and the extent and promptness of recovery is confirmed and amplified by the new information.

This annual report on the national income also presents some revised figures for 1956 and 1957, based on information sources that become available only after a lag of several years. These revisions do not alter our view of the performance of the economy at the peak of the most recent cycle.

Comparable quarterly and monthly series for 1959 are given on pages S-1 and S-9 of this issue of the SURVEY to conform to the newly developed figures for prior years.

The report is intended for use in conjunction with *U.S. Income and Output*, the base book on national income and product released by the Office of Business Economics last March. Methodology, definitions, and table footnotes given in that publication apply to the tables below. The numbering and stubs of these tables correspond to those used in *U.S. Income and Output*. The sequence of their presentation is also the same—except that the annual tables on gross national prod-

uct in current and constant dollars, on national income by type of income, on personal income and its disposition, and on the relation among these major aggregates are reproduced back to 1929 on pages 6-11, preceding the other tables.

The revisions in the 1956 and 1957 estimates were as usual occasioned in large part by the incorporation of data from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of corporate and individual income tax returns for those years. Revisions in the 1958 and 1959 figures reflect in addition to these and other back year sources, the use of data for 1958—such as payroll data reported under the State Unemployment Insurance programs—which were not available in time for the preparation of the preliminary estimates last February.

The present report together with *U.S. Income and Output* and the 1954 *National Income* supplement provides the full set of national income and product statistics published by the Office of Business Economics, except for the estimates of State personal income and family personal income which are covered only in summary form. For the detailed record of State personal income the reader is referred to "*Personal Income by States*" which will be carried forward in the forthcoming August issue of the SURVEY. OBE's work on family personal income is developed in detail in "*Income Distribution in the United States*" and brought up to date in the April 1959 issue of the SURVEY.

SUMMARY DATA FOR 1958

I.—National Income and Product Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

Item		Item	
1 Compensation of employees.....	256. 8	24 Personal consumption expenditures (II-2).....	293. 0
2 Wages and salaries.....	239. 4	25 Gross private domestic investment (V-1).....	54. 9
3 Disbursements (II-7).....	239. 4	26 Net exports of goods and services.....	1. 2
4 Excess of accruals over disbursements (V-11)....	. 0	27 Exports (IV-1).....	22. 6
5 Supplements.....	17. 4	28 Imports (IV-2).....	21. 3
6 Employer contributions for social insurance (III-18).....	8. 1	29 Government purchases of goods and services (III-1).....	92. 6
7 Other labor income (II-11).....	9. 3		
8 Proprietors' income (II-12).....	46. 6		
9 Rental income of persons (II-15).....	11. 8		
10 Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment....	36. 7		
11 Profits before tax.....	37. 1		
12 Tax liability (III-15).....	18. 2		
13 Profits after tax.....	18. 9		
14 Dividends (II-16).....	12. 4		
15 Undistributed (V-12).....	6. 5		
16 Inventory valuation adjustment (V-13).....	— . 4		
17 Net interest (II-18).....	14. 3		
18 NATIONAL INCOME.....	366. 2		
19 Business transfer payments (II-21).....	1. 7		
20 Indirect business tax and nontax liability (III-16).....	39. 0		
21 Current surplus of government enterprises less subsidies (III-10).....	— 1. 0		
22 Capital consumption allowances (V-14).....	37. 9		
23 Statistical discrepancy (V-16).....	— 2. 1		
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT.....	441. 7	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT.....	441. 7

II.—Personal Income and Outlay Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

Item		Item	
1 Personal tax and nontax payments (III-12).....	42. 6	7 Wage and salary disbursements (I-3).....	239. 0
2 Personal consumption expenditures (I-24).....	293. 0	8 Manufacturing.....	76. 6
3 Durable goods.....	37. 6	9 Other private.....	119. 3
4 Nondurable goods.....	141. 9	10 Government.....	43. 3
5 Services.....	113. 4	11 Other labor income (I-7).....	9. 0
6 Personal saving (V-10).....	23. 5	12 Proprietors' income (I-8).....	46. 6
		13 Business and professional.....	32. 2
		14 Farm.....	14. 1
		15 Rental income of persons (I-9).....	11. 1
		16 Dividends (I-14).....	12. 4
		17 Personal interest income.....	20. 0
		18 Net interest (I-17).....	14. 1
		19 Net interest paid by government (III-9).....	6. 1
		20 Transfer payments.....	26. 6
		21 Business (I-19).....	1. 1
		22 Government (III-7).....	24. 1
		23 Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (III-19) ..	7. 1
PERSONAL OUTLAY AND SAVING.....	359. 0	PERSONAL INCOME.....	359. 0

1. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counter-entry in the accounts.

III.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account, 1958 ¹

[Billions of dollars]			
Item		Item	
1 Purchases of goods and services (I-29).....	92.6	12 Personal tax and nontax receipts (II-1).....	42.6
2 Federal.....	52.2	13 Federal.....	36.7
3 National defense (less sales).....	44.1	14 State and local.....	5.8
4 Other.....	8.1	15 Corporate profits tax accruals (I-12).....	18.2
5 State and local.....	40.5	16 Indirect business tax and nontax accruals (I-20).....	39.0
6 Transfer payments.....	25.7	17 Contributions for social insurance.....	15.1
7 To persons (II-22).....	24.4	18 Employer (I-6).....	8.1
8 Foreign (IV-3).....	1.3	19 Personal (II-23).....	7.0
9 Net interest paid (II-19).....	6.2		
10 Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (I-21).....	1.0		
11 Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account (V-15).....	—10.7		
		GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS.....	114.9
GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS.....	114.9		

IV.—Foreign Transactions Account, 1958 ¹

[Billions of dollars]			
Item		Item	
1 Exports of goods and services (I-27).....	22.6	2 Imports of goods and services (I-28).....	21.3
		3 Transfer payments from U.S. Government (III-8).....	1.3
		4 Net foreign investment (V-9).....	—1.1
RECEIPTS FROM ABROAD.....	22.6	PAYMENTS TO ABROAD.....	22.6

V.—Gross Saving and Investment Account, 1958 ¹

[Billions of dollars]			
Item		Item	
1 Gross private domestic investment (I-25).....	54.9	10 Personal saving (II-6).....	23.5
2 New construction.....	35.8	11 Excess of wage accruals over disbursements (I-4).....	.0
3 Residential nonfarm.....	18.0	12 Undistributed corporate profits (I-15).....	6.5
4 Other.....	17.7	13 Corporate inventory valuation adjustment (I-16).....	—4.4
5 Producers' durable equipment.....	22.9	14 Capital consumption allowances (I-22).....	37.9
6 Change in business inventories.....	—3.8	15 Government surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account (III-11).....	—10.7
7 Nonfarm.....	—4.9	16 Statistical discrepancy (I-23).....	—2.1
8 Farm.....	1.1		
9 Net foreign investment (IV-4).....	—1.1	GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREP- ANCY.....	54.8
GROSS INVESTMENT.....	54.8		

1. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counter-entry in the accounts.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT,
NATIONAL INCOME, AND
PERSONAL INCOME, 1929-58

Table I-1.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1929-40

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
1	Gross national product.....	104,436	91,105	76,271	58,466	55,964	64,975	72,502	82,743	90,780	85,227	91,095	100,618
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	78,952	70,968	61,333	49,306	46,392	51,894	56,289	62,616	67,259	64,641	67,578	71,881
3	Durable goods.....	9,212	7,155	5,485	3,646	3,469	4,213	5,111	6,304	6,925	5,686	6,670	7,771
4	Nondurable goods.....	37,677	34,010	28,946	22,758	22,251	26,656	29,319	32,836	35,185	33,985	35,131	37,215
5	Services.....	32,063	29,803	26,902	22,902	20,672	21,025	21,859	23,476	25,149	24,970	25,777	26,895
6	Gross private domestic investment.....	16,231	10,265	5,523	913	1,391	2,888	6,277	8,404	11,747	6,661	9,309	13,155
7	New construction.....	8,707	6,183	3,968	1,876	1,431	1,709	2,269	3,281	4,403	3,960	4,757	5,452
8	Residential nonfarm.....	3,625	2,075	1,565	630	470	625	1,010	1,565	1,875	1,990	2,680	2,987
9	Other.....	5,082	4,108	2,403	1,246	961	1,084	1,259	1,716	2,528	1,970	2,077	2,467
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	5,850	4,465	2,839	1,593	1,589	2,304	3,066	4,169	5,095	3,644	4,180	5,531
11	Change in business inventories.....	1,674	-383	-1,284	-2,556	-1,629	-1,125	912	954	2,249	-943	372	2,171
12	Nonfarm.....	1,836	-83	-1,608	-2,590	-1,370	195	376	2,066	1,726	-1,046	316	1,901
13	Farm.....	-162	-300	324	34	-259	-1,320	536	-1,112	523	103	56	270
14	Net exports of goods and services.....	771	690	197	169	150	429	-54	-93	62	1,109	888	1,509
15	Exports.....	7,034	5,448	3,641	2,474	2,402	2,975	3,265	3,539	4,553	4,336	4,432	5,351
16	Imports.....	6,263	4,758	3,444	2,305	2,252	2,546	3,319	3,632	4,491	3,227	3,544	3,840
17	Government purchases of goods and services.....	8,482	9,182	9,218	8,078	8,031	9,764	9,990	11,816	11,712	12,816	13,320	14,071
18	Federal.....	1,311	1,410	1,537	1,480	2,018	2,991	2,931	4,815	4,552	5,280	5,157	6,117
19	National defense.....	1,344	1,432	1,549	1,484	2,022	2,997	2,935	4,818	4,557	5,289	5,158	6,222
20	Other.....	33	22	12	4	4	6	4	3	5	6	9	3,951
21	Less: Government sales.....	33	22	12	4	4	6	4	3	5	6	9	3,951
22	State and local.....	7,171	7,772	7,681	6,598	6,013	6,773	7,059	7,001	7,160	7,536	8,163	7,950

Table I-2.—Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars, 1929-40

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
1	Gross national product.....	181.8	164.5	153.0	130.1	126.6	138.5	152.9	173.3	183.5	175.1	189.3	205.1
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	128.1	120.3	116.6	106.0	103.5	108.9	115.8	127.7	132.1	129.9	137.3	144.1
3	Durable goods.....	14.9	11.8	10.3	7.8	7.5	8.6	10.7	13.1	13.8	11.2	13.3	15.1
4	Nondurable goods.....	65.3	62.1	61.8	56.9	55.2	58.8	62.1	69.2	71.6	72.8	76.7	80.1
5	Services.....	48.0	46.4	44.6	41.4	40.8	41.5	42.9	45.3	46.8	45.9	47.2	49.1
6	Gross private domestic investment.....	35.0	23.6	15.0	3.9	4.0	7.4	16.1	21.0	27.0	15.5	21.6	29.1
7	New construction.....	20.9	15.4	10.9	6.0	4.6	5.1	6.7	9.4	11.3	10.1	12.2	13.1
8	Residential nonfarm.....	8.7	5.1	4.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.8	7.1
9	Other.....	12.2	10.4	6.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.9	6.3	5.0	5.4	6.1
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	11.1	8.8	5.9	3.5	3.7	5.0	6.7	9.2	10.5	7.3	8.5	10.1
11	Change in business inventories.....	3.0	-7	-1.8	-5.6	-4.2	-2.8	2.6	2.4	5.2	-1.8	1.0	4.1
12	Nonfarm.....	3.2	-3	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5	3	9	4.3	3.4	-2.3	.6	2.1
13	Farm.....	-3	-4	1.7	.7	-7	-3.1	1.7	-2.0	1.8	.4	.4	2.1
14	Net exports of goods and services.....	.2	.2	-.3	-.3	-.8	-.6	-1.9	-2.2	-1.6	.8	.3	1.1
15	Exports.....	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.1
16	Imports.....	10.9	9.7	8.7	7.1	7.7	7.5	9.2	9.8	10.9	8.5	9.2	9.1
17	Government purchases of goods and services.....	18.5	20.5	21.6	20.5	19.9	22.8	23.0	26.9	26.0	28.8	30.1	31.1
18	Federal.....	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	5.3	6.9	6.7	10.3	9.6	11.4	11.0	11.1
19	State and local.....	15.6	17.1	17.9	16.6	14.6	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.4	17.4	19.1	20.1

FOR TABLES I-3 THROUGH I-7 INCLUSIVE, SEE PP. 10, 11, AND 12.

Table I-1.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1941-58

[Millions of dollars]

1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	Line
125,822	159,133	192,513	211,393	213,558	210,663	234,289	259,426	258,054	284,599	328,975	346,999	365,385	363,112	397,469	419,180	442,502	441,702	1
81,875	89,748	100,541	109,833	121,699	147,109	165,409	178,313	181,158	195,013	209,805	219,774	232,649	238,025	256,940	269,917	284,756	292,956	2
9,659	6,968	6,605	6,764	8,105	15,892	20,593	22,723	24,584	30,351	29,471	29,099	32,875	32,398	39,632	38,545	40,295	37,621	3
43,208	51,324	59,259	65,368	73,222	84,802	93,382	98,737	96,607	99,801	110,135	115,100	117,961	119,328	124,762	131,422	137,732	141,942	4
29,008	31,456	34,677	37,701	40,372	46,415	51,434	56,853	59,967	64,861	70,199	75,575	81,813	86,299	92,546	99,950	106,729	113,393	5
18,072	9,875	5,600	7,130	10,430	28,140	31,459	43,087	32,977	49,970	56,334	49,863	50,340	48,872	63,843	64,366	66,577	54,864	6
6,629	3,721	2,326	2,712	3,833	11,028	15,254	19,454	18,813	24,215	24,811	25,532	27,588	29,722	34,941	35,512	36,065	35,767	7
3,510	1,715	885	815	1,100	4,752	7,535	10,122	9,642	14,100	12,529	12,842	13,777	15,379	18,705	17,677	17,019	18,047	8
3,119	2,006	1,441	1,897	2,733	6,276	7,719	9,332	9,171	10,115	12,282	12,690	13,811	14,343	16,236	17,835	19,046	17,720	9
6,942	4,343	4,027	5,438	7,654	10,733	16,667	18,925	17,236	18,940	21,290	21,264	22,305	20,789	23,119	27,194	28,536	22,935	10
4,501	1,811	-753	-1,020	-1,057	6,379	-462	4,708	-3,072	6,815	10,233	3,067	447	-1,639	5,783	4,660	1,976	-3,838	11
4,049	652	-577	-575	-595	6,350	1,298	2,976	-2,209	6,000	9,057	2,146	1,068	-2,129	5,486	5,075	1,214	-4,897	12
452	1,159	-176	-445	-462	29	-1,760	1,732	-863	815	1,176	921	-621	490	297	-415	762	1,059	13
1,124	-207	-2,245	-2,099	-1,438	4,916	9,039	3,490	3,760	587	2,376	1,318	-434	961	1,094	2,930	4,944	1,239	14
5,968	4,937	4,546	5,438	7,368	12,792	17,900	14,505	13,958	13,098	17,857	17,431	16,600	17,476	19,381	23,135	26,200	22,576	15
4,844	5,144	6,791	7,537	8,806	7,876	8,861	11,015	10,198	12,511	15,481	16,113	17,034	16,515	18,287	20,205	21,265	21,337	16
24,751	59,717	88,617	96,529	82,867	30,498	28,382	34,536	40,159	39,029	60,460	76,044	82,830	75,254	75,592	78,967	86,225	92,643	17
16,923	52,027	81,223	89,006	74,796	20,582	15,650	19,306	22,241	19,348	38,768	52,854	57,964	47,548	45,282	45,730	49,386	52,180	18
13,794	49,567	80,384	88,615	75,923	18,791	11,360	11,578	13,570	14,257	33,864	46,498	49,289	41,189	39,081	40,355	44,326	44,541	19
3,173	2,664	1,480	1,552	1,031	4,486	5,417	8,231	8,853	5,202	5,213	6,717	8,989	6,674	6,559	5,706	5,482	8,122	20
44	204	641	1,161	2,158	2,695	1,127	503	182	111	309	271	314	315	358	331	422	483	21
7,828	7,690	7,394	7,523	8,071	9,916	12,732	15,230	17,918	19,681	21,692	23,190	24,866	27,706	30,310	33,237	36,839	40,463	22

Table I-2.—Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars, 1941-58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	Line
238.1	266.9	296.7	317.9	314.0	282.5	282.3	293.1	292.7	318.1	341.8	353.5	369.0	363.1	392.7	400.9	408.3	399.0	1
154.3	150.8	154.6	160.2	171.4	192.3	195.6	199.3	204.3	216.8	218.5	224.2	235.1	238.0	256.0	264.3	270.8	273.3	2
17.6	10.9	9.4	8.6	9.8	19.4	23.3	24.6	26.3	32.1	29.2	28.5	33.1	32.4	39.6	38.0	38.5	35.7	3
85.6	87.3	90.0	94.0	101.4	107.6	105.3	105.1	106.3	109.2	111.2	115.0	118.3	119.3	125.4	130.3	132.6	133.7	4
51.1	52.6	55.2	57.6	60.2	65.3	67.0	69.6	71.7	75.5	78.2	80.8	83.7	86.3	91.0	96.0	99.8	103.8	5
36.7	18.8	10.7	12.3	17.0	42.4	41.5	49.8	38.5	55.9	57.7	50.4	50.6	48.9	62.5	61.7	58.5	47.3	6
15.3	7.8	4.4	4.8	6.6	17.3	19.9	22.7	22.3	27.4	26.0	26.0	27.6	29.7	33.9	32.3	31.9	31.5	7
7.9	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	7.3	9.6	11.4	11.2	15.5	12.9	12.8	13.6	15.4	18.2	16.2	15.4	16.2	8
7.4	4.2	2.7	3.4	4.8	10.0	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.3	15.7	16.1	16.5	15.2	9
12.9	7.4	6.9	9.2	12.7	16.1	21.7	22.8	19.8	21.3	22.0	21.8	22.5	20.8	22.5	25.0	24.6	19.3	10
8.6	3.6	-6	-1.7	-2.4	9.0	-1	4.4	-3.6	7.2	9.7	2.6	.5	-1.6	6.1	4.5	2.0	-3.5	11
7.6	1.6	-5	-1.1	-1.6	9.1	1.4	3.0	-2.6	6.5	9.0	2.2	1.1	-2.1	5.4	4.9	1.1	-4.4	12
1.0	2.0	.0	-6	-8	-1	-1.6	1.4	-1.0	.7	.7	.4	-1.7	.5	.7	-4	1.0	.9	13
-6	-2.9	-6.6	-6.7	-5.6	3.8	8.0	2.0	2.6	.2	2.2	1.2	-9	1.0	.9	2.5	3.8	.0	14
10.6	7.6	6.7	7.4	9.8	15.8	19.2	14.7	15.1	14.5	17.3	16.9	16.4	17.5	19.2	22.4	21.4	21.6	15
11.3	10.5	13.2	14.1	15.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	12.4	14.2	15.1	15.7	17.3	16.5	18.3	19.8	20.6	21.6	16
47.7	100.1	137.9	152.2	131.2	43.9	37.2	42.1	47.2	45.1	63.3	77.7	84.3	75.3	73.2	72.3	75.1	78.4	17
30.7	84.7	123.9	138.4	117.1	28.2	19.4	22.9	25.3	21.6	39.3	53.3	58.8	47.5	43.5	41.7	42.8	44.1	18
16.9	15.4	14.0	13.8	14.0	15.8	17.8	19.2	21.9	23.5	24.1	24.5	25.5	27.7	29.7	30.6	32.3	34.4	19

Table 1-8.—*National Income by Type of Income, 1929–40*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
1	National income	87,814	75,729	59,708	42,547	40,159	48,959	57,057	64,911	73,618	67,581	72,753	81,634
2	Compensation of employees	51,085	46,844	39,740	31,054	29,539	34,295	37,340	42,910	47,934	44,994	48,108	52,129
3	Wages and salaries.....	50,423	46,187	39,119	30,477	28,997	33,705	36,690	41,920	46,107	42,976	45,941	49,818
4	Private.....	45,485	41,033	33,861	25,511	23,855	27,629	30,189	34,054	38,614	34,752	37,742	41,395
5	Military.....	308	311	304	292	267	268	303	334	354	365	388	563
6	Government civilian.....	4,630	4,843	4,954	4,674	4,875	5,808	6,198	7,532	7,139	7,859	7,811	7,860
7	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	662	657	621	577	542	590	650	990	1,827	2,018	2,167	2,311
8	Employer contributions for social insurance.....	101	106	111	126	133	147	171	418	1,234	1,423	1,540	1,624
9	Other labor income.....	561	551	510	451	409	443	479	572	593	595	627	687
10	Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	169	160	158	148	140	166	180	238	218	228	248	282
11	Other.....	392	391	352	303	269	277	299	334	375	367	379	405
12	Proprietors' income	14,759	11,540	8,734	5,316	5,599	7,010	10,387	10,482	12,691	11,128	11,610	13,010
13	Business and professional.....	8,791	7,410	5,581	3,384	3,166	4,564	5,351	6,530	7,073	6,793	7,293	8,442
14	Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	8,649	6,655	4,970	3,089	3,691	4,618	5,401	6,650	7,102	6,572	7,459	8,487
15	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	142	755	611	295	-525	-54	-50	-120	-29	221	-166	-45
16	Farm.....	5,968	4,130	3,153	1,932	2,433	2,446	5,036	3,952	5,618	4,335	4,317	4,568
17	Rental income of persons	5,425	4,778	3,761	2,713	1,971	1,694	1,661	1,776	2,081	2,560	2,742	2,885
18	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	10,100	6,582	1,634	-1,970	-1,992	1,091	2,918	5,002	6,204	4,263	5,689	9,120
19	Profits before tax.....	9,628	3,322	-780	-3,017	151	1,716	3,145	5,740	6,235	3,300	6,403	9,320
20	Profits tax liability.....	1,369	842	498	385	521	744	951	1,409	1,502	1,029	1,441	2,834
21	Profits after tax.....	8,259	2,480	-1,278	-3,402	-370	972	2,194	4,331	4,733	2,271	4,962	6,486
22	Dividends.....	5,813	5,490	4,088	2,565	2,056	2,587	2,863	4,548	4,685	3,187	3,788	4,043
23	Undistributed profits.....	2,446	-3,010	-5,366	-5,967	-2,426	-1,615	-669	-217	48	-916	1,174	2,443
24	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	3,260	2,414	1,047	-2,143	-625	-227	-738	-31	963	-714	-200
25	Net interest	6,445	5,985	5,839	5,434	5,042	4,869	4,751	4,741	4,708	4,636	4,604	4,490

FOR TABLES 1-9 THROUGH 1-16, SEE PP. 12, 13, AND 14.

Table 1-17.—*Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1929–40*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
1	Gross national product	104,436	91,105	76,271	58,466	55,964	64,975	72,502	82,743	90,780	85,227	91,095	100,618
2	Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	8,617	8,541	8,166	7,615	7,161	7,112	7,235	7,496	7,746	7,783	7,838	8,148
3	Equals: Net national product	95,819	82,564	68,105	50,851	48,803	57,863	65,267	75,247	83,034	77,444	83,257	92,470
4	Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7,003	7,155	6,859	6,768	7,055	7,815	8,190	8,663	9,157	9,154	9,365	10,021
5	Business transfer payments.....	587	534	648	737	659	641	594	594	567	429	451	431
6	Statistical discrepancy.....	268	-977	840	754	948	731	-171	1,118	-248	456	1,173	804
7	Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises.....	-147	-123	-49	-45	18	283	403	39	60	176	485	420
8	Equals: National income	87,814	75,729	59,708	42,547	40,159	48,959	57,057	64,911	73,618	67,581	72,753	81,634
9	Less: Undistributed corporate profits.....	2,446	-3,010	-5,366	-5,967	-2,426	-1,615	-669	-217	48	-916	1,174	2,443
10	Corporate profits tax liability.....	1,369	842	498	385	521	744	951	1,409	1,502	1,029	1,441	2,834
11	Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	3,260	2,414	1,047	-2,143	-625	-227	-738	-31	963	-714	-200
12	Contributions for social insurance.....	243	253	262	278	285	304	233	598	1,800	1,977	2,136	2,282
13	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Plus: Net interest paid by government.....	983	964	1,084	1,141	1,170	1,230	1,141	1,101	1,204	1,192	1,205	1,291
15	Government transfer payments to persons.....	909	999	2,065	1,433	1,457	1,553	1,806	2,926	1,851	2,405	2,512	2,683
16	Business transfer payments.....	587	534	649	737	659	641	594	594	567	429	451	431
17	Equals: Personal income	85,763	76,881	65,698	50,115	47,208	53,575	60,210	68,480	73,921	68,554	72,884	78,680

FOR TABLE 1-18, SEE P. 15.

Table I-8.—National Income by Type of Income, 1941-58

[Millions of dollars]

1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	Line
104,710	137,694	170,310	182,639	181,248	180,879	198,177	223,487	217,690	241,876	279,313	292,155	305,573	301,794	330,206	350,836	366,503	366,183	1
64,789	85,271	109,587	121,286	123,181	117,697	128,757	140,969	140,834	154,190	180,327	195,012	208,812	207,595	223,852	242,502	255,507	256,831	2
62,086	82,109	105,828	116,823	117,577	111,836	122,858	135,214	134,310	146,391	170,788	184,835	198,030	196,250	210,902	227,634	238,530	239,389	3
51,894	66,123	79,197	83,843	82,664	91,241	105,512	116,443	113,809	124,121	141,928	151,870	164,157	161,867	174,927	189,593	198,361	196,164	4
1,866	6,168	14,133	20,033	21,819	7,818	4,067	3,970	4,248	4,999	8,684	10,472	10,337	9,951	9,778	9,663	9,644	9,745	5
8,326	9,818	12,498	12,947	13,094	12,777	13,279	14,801	16,253	17,271	20,176	22,493	23,536	24,441	26,197	28,378	30,525	33,480	6
2,703	3,162	3,759	4,463	5,604	5,861	5,890	5,755	6,524	7,799	9,539	10,177	10,782	11,336	12,950	14,868	16,977	17,442	7
1,983	2,302	2,677	2,937	3,805	3,970	3,565	3,042	3,503	3,976	4,753	4,861	4,788	5,122	5,814	6,766	7,833	8,132	8
720	860	1,082	1,526	1,799	1,891	2,334	2,713	3,021	3,823	4,786	5,316	5,904	6,214	7,136	8,102	9,144	9,310	9
314	401	586	948	1,132	1,231	1,555	1,810	2,024	2,743	3,582	4,019	4,598	4,739	5,523	6,273	7,165	7,217	10
406	459	496	578	667	660	779	903	997	1,080	1,204	1,297	1,396	1,475	1,613	1,829	1,979	2,093	11
17,401	23,907	28,187	29,565	30,835	36,573	35,492	40,194	35,583	37,541	42,329	42,233	40,723	40,442	42,149	43,715	44,483	46,555	12
10,897	13,899	16,823	18,040	19,011	21,321	19,948	22,405	22,657	23,541	25,995	26,896	27,445	27,751	30,382	32,098	32,703	32,357	13
11,512	14,266	16,979	18,109	19,117	23,026	21,419	22,815	22,194	24,635	26,322	26,695	27,613	27,890	30,589	32,600	33,000	32,400	14
-615	-367	-156	-69	-106	-1,705	-1,471	-410	463	-1,094	-327	201	-168	-49	-198	-502	-297	-43	15
6,504	10,008	11,364	11,525	11,824	15,252	15,544	17,789	12,926	14,000	16,334	15,337	13,278	12,691	11,767	11,617	11,780	14,198	16
3,465	4,547	5,097	5,413	5,634	6,208	6,510	7,297	8,274	9,013	9,431	10,154	10,528	10,869	10,698	10,913	11,466	11,819	17
14,511	19,678	23,781	23,033	18,413	17,288	23,626	30,848	28,226	35,663	40,954	37,672	37,314	33,743	43,126	41,990	41,749	36,697	18
16,982	20,882	24,554	23,320	18,977	22,551	29,525	33,000	26,370	40,628	42,153	36,691	38,311	34,061	44,862	44,683	43,281	37,105	19
7,610	11,415	14,074	12,949	10,689	9,111	11,283	12,483	10,375	17,865	22,447	19,459	20,222	17,220	21,827	21,227	21,085	18,184	20
9,372	9,467	10,480	10,371	8,288	13,440	18,242	20,517	15,995	22,763	19,706	17,232	18,089	16,841	23,035	23,456	22,196	18,921	21
4,458	4,289	4,484	4,673	4,691	5,784	6,521	7,243	7,473	9,208	9,029	8,954	9,225	9,839	11,215	12,132	12,495	12,409	22
4,914	5,178	5,996	5,698	3,597	7,656	11,721	13,274	8,522	13,555	10,677	8,278	8,864	7,002	11,820	11,324	9,701	6,512	23
-2,471	-1,204	-773	-287	-564	-5,263	-5,899	-2,152	1,856	-4,965	-1,199	981	-997	-318	-1,736	-2,603	-1,532	-408	24
4,544	4,291	3,658	3,342	3,185	3,113	3,792	4,179	4,773	5,469	6,272	7,084	8,196	9,145	10,381	11,716	13,298	14,281	25

Table I-17.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1941-58

[Millions of dollars]

1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	Line
125,822	159,133	192,513	211,393	213,558	210,663	234,289	259,426	258,054	284,599	328,975	346,999	365,385	363,112	397,469	419,180	442,502	441,702	1
9,041	10,155	10,866	12,007	12,549	10,694	13,030	15,471	17,274	19,065	21,970	24,007	26,526	28,800	31,986	34,412	36,926	37,897	2
116,781	148,978	181,647	199,386	201,009	199,969	221,259	243,955	240,780	265,534	307,005	322,992	338,859	334,303	365,483	384,768	405,576	403,805	3
11,296	11,769	12,735	14,127	15,522	17,313	18,641	20,405	21,637	23,747	25,647	28,140	30,203	30,151	32,865	35,662	38,089	39,047	4
502	495	505	506	532	557	674	739	781	843	985	1,169	1,369	1,232	1,457	1,616	1,680	1,701	5
375	-830	-1,720	2,766	4,467	2,088	3,541	-847	510	-734	1,247	1,374	1,283	853	988	-2,428	459	-2,076	6
102	150	183	652	760	868	-226	-171	-162	198	187	-154	-431	-243	33	948	1,146	1,050	7
104,710	137,694	170,310	182,639	181,248	180,879	198,177	223,487	217,690	241,876	279,313	292,155	305,573	301,794	330,206	350,836	366,503	366,183	8
4,914	5,178	5,996	5,698	3,597	7,656	11,721	13,274	8,522	13,555	10,677	8,278	8,864	7,002	11,820	11,324	9,701	6,512	9
7,610	11,415	14,074	12,949	10,689	9,111	11,283	12,483	10,375	17,865	22,447	19,459	20,222	17,220	21,827	21,227	21,085	18,184	10
-2,471	-1,204	-773	-287	-564	-5,263	-5,899	-2,152	1,856	-4,965	-1,199	981	-997	-318	-1,736	-2,603	-1,532	-408	11
2,784	3,468	4,516	5,173	6,138	5,981	5,683	5,220	5,737	6,870	8,170	8,614	8,728	9,695	10,995	12,586	14,556	15,121	12
0	0	209	-193	14	-30	15	35	-46	24	74	-22	-76	0	0	0	0	0	13
1,289	1,517	2,140	2,809	3,683	4,463	4,420	4,527	4,670	4,794	4,973	5,016	5,171	5,407	5,389	5,745	6,182	6,166	14
2,611	2,648	2,459	3,082	5,633	10,854	11,113	10,542	11,622	14,304	11,590	12,041	12,887	14,961	16,050	17,190	20,024	24,398	15
502	495	505	506	532	557	674	739	781	843	985	1,169	1,369	1,232	1,457	1,616	1,680	1,701	16
96,275	123,497	151,392	165,636	171,222	179,298	191,581	210,435	208,319	228,468	256,692	273,071	288,259	289,825	310,196	332,943	350,579	359,639	17

Table II-1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition, 1929-40

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
1	Personal income	85,763	76,881	65,698	50,115	47,208	53,575	60,210	68,480	73,921	68,554	72,884	78,680
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	50,423	46,187	39,119	30,477	28,997	33,705	36,690	41,920	46,107	42,976	45,941	49,818
3	Commodity-producing industries.....	21,492	18,547	14,286	9,926	9,807	12,057	13,542	15,789	18,358	15,274	17,358	19,714
4	Manufacturing only.....	16,092	13,850	10,810	7,678	7,827	9,643	10,829	12,410	14,571	11,837	13,585	15,584
5	Distributive industries.....	15,558	14,491	12,523	9,758	8,804	9,918	10,708	11,765	13,162	12,631	13,284	14,202
6	Service industries.....	8,435	7,995	7,052	5,827	5,244	5,654	5,939	6,500	7,094	6,847	7,100	7,479
7	Government.....	4,938	5,154	5,258	4,966	5,142	6,076	6,501	7,866	7,493	8,224	8,199	8,423
8	Other labor income.....	561	551	510	451	409	443	479	572	593	595	627	687
9	Proprietors' income.....	14,759	11,540	8,734	5,316	5,599	7,010	10,387	10,482	12,691	11,128	11,610	13,010
10	Business and professional.....	8,791	7,410	5,581	3,384	3,166	4,564	5,351	6,530	7,073	6,793	7,293	8,442
11	Farm.....	5,968	4,130	3,153	1,932	2,433	2,446	5,036	3,952	5,618	4,335	4,317	4,568
12	Rental income of persons.....	5,425	4,778	3,761	2,713	1,971	1,694	1,661	1,776	2,081	2,560	2,742	2,885
13	Dividends.....	5,813	5,490	4,088	2,565	2,056	2,587	2,863	4,548	4,685	3,187	3,788	4,043
14	Personal interest income.....	7,428	6,949	6,923	6,575	6,212	6,099	5,892	5,842	5,912	5,828	5,809	5,781
15	Transfer payments.....	1,496	1,533	2,714	2,170	2,116	2,194	2,400	3,520	2,418	2,834	2,963	3,114
16	Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....									1	10	14	35
17	State unemployment insurance benefits.....									2	393	429	518
18	Veterans' benefits.....	560	601	1,574	773	545	438	474	1,889	593	531	522	524
19	Other.....	936	932	1,140	1,397	1,571	1,756	1,926	1,631	1,822	1,900	1,998	2,037
20	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	142	147	151	152	152	157	162	180	566	554	596	658
21	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	2,643	2,507	1,858	1,455	1,464	1,595	1,888	2,258	2,921	2,862	2,440	2,604
22	Federal.....	1,263	1,134	607	331	474	595	827	1,130	1,723	1,635	1,235	1,364
23	State and local.....	1,380	1,373	1,251	1,124	990	1,000	1,061	1,128	1,198	1,227	1,205	1,240
24	Equals: Disposable personal income	83,120	74,374	63,840	48,660	45,744	51,980	58,322	66,222	71,000	65,692	70,444	76,076
25	Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	78,952	70,968	61,333	49,306	46,392	51,894	56,289	62,616	67,250	64,641	67,578	71,881
26	Equals: Personal saving	4,168	3,406	2,507	-646	-648	86	2,033	3,606	3,741	1,051	2,866	4,195
27	Addendum: Disposable personal income in constant (1954) dollars.....	134,935	126,058	121,369	104,645	102,107	109,202	120,004	134,872	139,480	131,912	143,179	153,070

FOR THE OTHER TABLES IN SECTION II—PERSONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY, SEE PP. 15 THROUGH 20 INCLUSIVE.

I. Gross National Product and National Income

FOR TABLES I-1, AND I-2, SEE PP. 6 AND 7

Table I-3.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Gross national product	410.6	415.0	421.0	430.0	419.2	437.7	442.4	447.8	442.3	442.5	431.0	434.5	444.0	457.1	441.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures	265.6	268.2	270.4	275.6	269.9	279.8	282.9	288.2	288.1	284.8	287.3	290.9	294.4	299.1	293.0
3	Durable goods.....	38.8	38.2	37.7	39.4	38.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	39.7	40.3	36.9	36.7	37.1	39.8	37.0
4	Nondurable goods.....	129.7	131.0	131.7	133.3	131.4	135.4	136.8	139.7	139.0	137.7	139.5	141.5	143.1	143.6	141.5
5	Services.....	97.1	98.9	101.0	102.8	100.0	104.1	105.8	107.6	109.4	106.7	111.0	112.7	114.2	115.7	113.4
6	Gross private domestic investment	67.1	66.9	67.3	68.1	67.4	66.9	68.3	67.9	63.2	66.6	52.4	51.3	54.2	61.3	54.9
7	New construction.....	35.1	35.7	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.8	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.1	35.5	34.6	35.4	37.3	35.8
8	Residential nonfarm.....	17.8	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	16.9	18.0	19.9	18.0
9	Other.....	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.2	17.8	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.4	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.7
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	25.8	26.7	27.6	28.6	27.2	28.8	28.6	29.0	27.7	28.5	23.8	22.6	22.2	23.2	22.1
11	Change in business inventories—total.....	6.2	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.2	3.6	2.7	— .6	2.0	—6.9	—5.8	—3.4	.8	—3.8
12	Nonfarm only.....	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	—1.7	1.2	—8.1	—7.0	—4.5	— .1	—4.1
13	Net exports of goods and services	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.3	2.9	6.0	5.1	5.1	3.5	4.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	.2	1.1
14	Exports.....	21.4	22.6	24.1	24.5	23.1	27.0	26.4	26.6	24.9	26.2	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	22.6
15	Imports.....	20.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	20.2	21.0	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.3	20.2	21.1	21.5	22.5	21.5
16	Government purchases of goods and services	76.6	77.3	79.8	82.0	79.0	84.9	86.1	86.6	87.4	86.2	89.3	91.1	93.8	96.5	92.6
17	Federal.....	44.8	44.5	46.2	47.5	45.7	49.1	49.7	49.7	49.1	49.4	50.1	51.3	53.1	54.2	52.1
18	National defense.....	39.1	39.2	41.0	42.1	40.4	43.7	44.9	44.9	43.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.5	45.3	44.1
19	Other.....	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.6	7.5	8.9	9.4	8.5
20	Less: Government sales.....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.1
21	State and local.....	31.7	32.8	33.7	34.5	33.2	35.8	36.5	36.9	38.3	36.8	39.2	39.7	40.8	42.2	40.5

Table II-1.—*Personal Income and Its Disposition, 1941-58*

[Millions of dollars]

1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	Line
96,275	123,497	151,392	165,696	171,222	179,298	191,581	210,435	208,319	228,468	256,692	273,071	288,259	289,825	310,196	332,943	350,579	359,039	1
62,086	82,109	105,619	117,016	117,563	111,866	122,843	135,179	134,356	146,367	170,714	184,857	198,106	196,259	210,902	227,634	238,530	239,389	2
27,523	39,151	48,984	50,401	45,865	46,043	54,336	60,257	56,914	63,495	74,885	80,547	88,077	84,062	91,390	98,724	102,217	97,813	3
21,714	30,922	40,883	42,913	38,229	36,476	42,500	46,459	43,860	49,393	58,277	62,960	69,881	66,077	72,252	77,706	80,644	76,674	4
16,320	18,010	20,129	22,705	21,773	30,923	35,164	38,802	39,016	41,313	45,955	48,749	51,797	52,324	55,766	60,336	63,403	63,774	5
8,051	8,962	9,875	10,930	12,012	14,305	15,997	17,349	17,925	19,289	21,090	22,628	24,283	25,481	27,771	30,533	32,741	34,577	6
10,192	15,986	26,631	32,980	34,913	20,595	17,346	18,771	20,501	22,270	28,816	32,933	33,949	34,392	35,975	38,041	40,169	43,225	7
720	860	1,082	1,526	1,799	1,891	2,334	2,713	3,021	3,823	4,786	5,316	5,994	6,214	7,136	8,102	9,144	9,310	8
17,401	23,907	28,187	29,565	30,835	36,573	35,492	40,194	35,583	37,541	42,329	42,233	40,723	40,442	42,149	43,715	44,483	46,555	9
10,897	13,899	16,823	18,040	19,011	21,321	19,948	22,405	22,657	23,541	25,995	26,896	27,445	27,751	30,382	32,098	32,703	32,357	10
6,504	10,008	11,364	11,525	11,824	15,252	15,544	17,789	12,926	14,000	16,334	15,337	13,278	12,691	11,767	11,617	11,780	14,198	11
3,465	4,547	5,097	5,413	5,634	6,208	6,510	7,297	8,274	9,013	9,431	10,154	10,528	10,869	10,698	10,913	11,466	11,819	12
4,458	4,289	4,484	4,673	4,691	5,784	6,521	7,243	7,473	9,208	9,029	8,954	9,225	9,839	11,215	12,132	12,495	12,409	13
5,833	5,808	5,798	6,151	6,868	7,576	8,212	8,706	9,443	10,263	11,245	12,100	13,367	14,552	15,770	17,461	19,480	20,447	14
3,113	3,143	2,964	3,588	6,165	11,411	11,787	11,281	12,403	15,147	12,575	13,210	14,256	16,223	17,507	18,806	21,704	26,099	15
88	130	165	209	273	378	463	552	664	954	1,872	2,177	2,979	3,633	4,915	5,652	7,321	8,481	16
344	344	80	62	440	1,094	775	790	1,730	1,367	837	992	954	2,015	1,369	1,400	1,755	3,944	17
509	500	507	901	2,776	6,754	6,745	5,769	5,104	4,884	3,897	3,863	3,738	3,848	4,250	4,227	4,364	4,552	18
2,172	2,169	2,212	2,416	2,670	3,185	3,804	4,170	4,905	7,942	5,969	6,178	6,585	6,727	6,973	7,527	8,264	9,122	19
801	1,166	1,839	2,236	2,333	2,011	2,118	2,178	2,234	2,894	3,417	3,753	3,940	4,573	5,181	5,820	6,723	6,989	20
3,293	5,981	17,845	18,935	20,867	18,729	21,468	21,135	18,665	20,813	29,211	34,357	35,785	32,940	35,748	40,001	42,724	42,561	21
2,016	4,668	16,517	17,536	19,379	17,162	19,650	18,997	16,194	18,179	26,278	31,165	32,359	29,155	31,521	35,180	37,352	36,729	22
1,277	1,313	1,328	1,399	1,488	1,567	1,818	2,138	2,471	2,634	2,933	3,192	3,426	3,785	4,227	4,821	5,372	5,832	23
92,982	117,516	133,547	146,761	150,355	160,569	170,113	189,300	189,654	207,655	227,481	238,714	252,474	256,885	274,448	292,942	307,855	316,478	24
81,875	89,748	100,541	109,833	121,699	147,109	165,409	178,313	181,158	195,013	209,805	219,774	232,649	238,025	256,940	269,917	284,756	292,956	25
11,107	27,768	33,006	36,928	28,656	13,460	4,704	10,987	8,496	12,642	17,676	18,940	19,825	18,860	17,508	23,025	23,099	23,522	26
175,107	197,506	205,457	213,937	211,768	209,894	201,079	211,508	213,815	230,984	236,959	243,586	255,024	256,885	273,355	286,917	292,916	295,222	27

Table I-4.—*Gross National Product or Expenditure, Quarterly, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Gross national product.....	98.9	102.5	104.4	113.4	419.2	104.8	110.1	111.0	116.7	442.5	103.4	107.7	110.2	120.5	441.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	63.2	66.2	66.2	74.4	269.9	66.3	70.2	70.6	77.7	284.8	68.3	71.9	72.1	80.7	293.0
3	Durable goods.....	8.8	9.6	8.9	11.2	38.5	9.2	10.1	9.7	11.3	40.3	8.3	9.1	8.8	11.4	37.6
4	Nondurable goods.....	30.0	31.7	32.0	37.8	131.4	30.9	33.5	34.0	39.3	137.7	32.1	34.4	34.8	40.7	141.9
5	Services.....	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.4	100.0	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.1	106.7	28.0	28.3	28.5	28.6	113.4
6	Gross private domestic investment.....	16.8	16.0	17.6	16.9	67.4	16.5	16.6	17.7	15.7	66.6	13.0	12.3	14.4	15.2	54.9
7	New construction.....	7.4	9.0	9.9	9.2	35.5	7.6	9.0	10.0	9.4	36.1	7.5	8.7	9.8	9.8	35.8
8	Residential nonfarm.....	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	17.7	3.4	4.3	4.8	4.5	17.0	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.3	18.0
9	Other.....	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.7	17.8	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.9	19.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	17.7
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	5.9	7.0	6.6	7.7	27.2	6.6	7.7	6.9	7.4	28.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	6.0	22.9
11	Change in business inventories—total.....	3.5	.0	1.1	.1	4.7	2.3	—1	.8	—1.1	2.0	—1	—2.4	—1.8	—1.6	—3.8
12	Nonfarm only.....	3.6	.2	1.2	.1	5.1	2.2	—2	.6	—1.3	1.2	—4	—2.6	—1.0	—1.8	—4.9
13	Net exports of goods and services.....	.3	.8	.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.5	.8	1.3	4.9	.4	.4	.0	.4	1.2
14	Exports.....	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.4	23.1	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.5	26.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.9	22.6
15	Imports.....	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	20.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	21.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	21.3
16	Government purchases of goods and services.....	18.6	19.6	20.2	20.6	79.0	20.6	21.8	21.9	22.0	86.2	21.7	23.1	23.7	24.2	92.6
17	Federal.....	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.8	45.7	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.2	49.4	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.5	52.2
18	National defense.....	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.5	40.4	10.9	11.3	11.3	10.9	44.3	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	44.5
19	Other.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	5.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	8.1
20	Less: Government sales.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5
21	State and local.....	7.4	8.3	8.6	8.8	33.2	8.4	9.2	9.4	9.8	36.8	9.2	10.1	10.4	10.7	40.5

Table I-5.—Gross National Product or Expenditures, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, in Constant Dollars, 1956–58
[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Gross national product	398.8	398.9	400.2	405.5	400.9	408.7	410.1	410.6	403.8	408.3	391.0	393.1	400.9	410.8	399.1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	263.2	263.7	263.4	266.9	264.3	268.7	270.0	273.0	271.6	270.8	268.7	271.1	275.0	278.4	273.3
3	Durable goods.....	38.9	38.0	37.1	38.2	38.0	38.8	38.4	38.9	37.7	38.5	35.2	35.0	35.3	37.5	35.7
4	Nondurable goods.....	130.2	130.3	129.7	130.9	130.3	131.8	132.3	133.8	132.6	132.6	131.3	132.7	135.3	135.6	133.7
5	Services.....	94.2	95.3	96.7	97.8	96.0	98.2	99.3	100.3	101.3	99.8	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.3	103.8
6	Gross private domestic investment	62.8	61.5	61.4	61.3	61.7	59.6	60.3	59.2	54.9	58.5	45.0	44.2	46.6	53.0	47.3
7	New construction.....	32.7	32.6	32.3	31.8	32.3	32.0	31.8	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.3	30.5	31.2	32.6	31.5
8	Residential nonfarm.....	16.6	16.5	16.0	15.7	16.2	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	16.3	17.8	16.2
9	Other.....	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.5	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.8	15.2
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.5	25.0	25.2	24.8	24.9	23.6	24.6	20.1	19.0	18.6	19.3	19.3
11	Change in business inventories.....	5.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	2.3	3.7	2.5	— .5	2.0	— 6.4	— 5.3	— 3.2	1.1	— 3.5
12	Nonfarm.....	6.4	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.9	1.6	2.6	1.4	— 1.4	1.1	— 7.2	— 6.1	— 4.2	.0	— 4.4
13	Net exports of goods and services	.9	2.2	3.1	3.8	2.5	4.9	4.2	3.9	2.3	3.8	.8	.1	.5	— 1.4	.0
14	Government purchases of goods and services	71.8	71.5	72.1	73.5	72.3	75.4	75.5	74.5	75.0	75.1	76.5	77.7	78.9	80.8	78.4
15	Federal.....	41.8	40.9	41.5	42.5	41.7	43.5	43.4	42.4	41.9	42.8	42.8	43.9	44.3	45.2	44.1
16	State and local.....	30.0	30.6	30.7	31.0	30.6	31.9	32.1	32.1	33.1	32.3	33.7	33.8	34.6	35.5	34.3

Table I-6.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product, 1956–58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product	419.2	442.5	441.7
2	Final sales.....	414.5	440.5	445.5
3	Inventory change.....	4.7	2.0	— 3.8
4	Goods output	227.6	238.4	227.7
5	Final sales.....	223.0	236.5	231.5
6	Inventory change.....	4.7	2.0	— 3.8
7	Durable goods output.....	89.6	94.8	80.1
8	Final sales.....	86.7	93.7	84.0
9	Inventory change.....	2.8	1.1	— 3.9
10	Nondurable goods output.....	138.1	143.6	147.6
11	Final sales.....	136.2	142.7	147.5
12	Inventory change.....	1.8	.9	.1
13	Services	143.3	154.0	163.0
14	Construction	48.2	50.1	51.0

Table I-7.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product, in Constant Dollars, 1956–58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product	400.9	408.3	399.1
2	Final sales.....	396.4	406.3	402.1
3	Inventory change.....	4.5	2.0	— 3.0
4	Goods output	221.4	223.4	209.1
5	Final sales.....	217.0	221.4	213.1
6	Inventory change.....	4.5	2.0	— 3.0
7	Durable goods output.....	84.9	85.7	71.1
8	Final sales.....	82.3	84.7	74.1
9	Inventory change.....	2.7	1.0	— 3.0
10	Nondurable goods output.....	136.5	137.7	138.1
11	Final sales.....	134.7	136.7	138.1
12	Inventory change.....	1.8	1.0	— .0
13	Services	135.5	140.7	144.1
14	Construction	43.9	44.2	44.1

FOR TABLE I-8, SEE PP. 8 AND 9.

Table I-9.—National Income by Type of Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956–58
[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	National income	343.2	348.3	352.6	359.1	350.8	364.0	366.5	371.1	364.3	366.5	355.8	358.9	369.5	380.4	366.1
2	Compensation of employees	235.8	241.2	243.8	249.0	242.5	252.3	255.5	258.1	256.0	255.5	252.5	253.2	258.5	262.9	256.1
3	Wages and salaries.....	221.6	226.6	228.7	233.4	227.6	235.9	238.7	240.9	238.6	238.5	235.2	236.0	241.1	245.1	236.1
4	Private.....	184.5	188.9	190.3	194.5	189.6	196.5	198.8	200.2	197.8	198.4	193.4	193.2	197.1	200.8	196.1
5	Military.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.7
6	Government civilian.....	27.4	28.0	28.8	29.3	28.4	29.8	30.2	30.9	31.2	30.5	32.3	33.2	34.0	34.4	33.2
7	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.6	14.9	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.8	17.1
8	Proprietors' income	42.7	43.3	44.4	44.5	43.7	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.5	44.5	46.1	45.9	46.8	47.4	46.1
9	Business and professional.....	31.5	32.1	32.3	32.5	32.1	32.6	32.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	31.6	32.0	32.6	33.2	32.1
10	Farm.....	11.2	11.2	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.0
11	Rental income of persons	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.1
12	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	42.7	41.5	41.5	42.3	42.0	43.8	42.0	42.7	38.5	41.7	31.5	33.8	38.0	43.5	36.1
13	Profits before tax.....	45.7	45.2	42.7	45.3	44.7	46.2	43.5	44.0	39.4	43.3	32.0	33.6	38.3	44.6	37.1
14	Profits tax liability.....	21.7	21.5	20.3	21.5	21.2	22.5	21.2	21.4	19.2	21.1	15.7	16.5	18.8	21.9	18.1
15	Profits after tax.....	24.0	23.7	22.4	23.8	23.5	23.7	22.3	22.5	20.2	22.2	16.3	17.1	19.5	22.7	19.0
16	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	— 2.9	— 3.7	— 1.2	— 3.1	— 2.7	— 2.4	— 1.5	— 1.3	— .9	— 1.5	— .4	.2	— .3	— 1.1	— .0
17	Net interest	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.7	12.7	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.3	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.1

Table I-10.—National Income by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	350,836	366,503	366,183
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	16,087	16,353	18,971
3	Farms.....	15,143	15,389	17,995
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	944	964	976
5	Mining.....	6,243	6,206	5,302
6	Metal mining.....	1,092	911	699
7	Anthracite mining.....	170	166	130
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	1,543	1,578	1,234
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	2,602	2,757	2,479
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	836	794	760
11	Contract construction.....	19,515	20,166	19,879
12	Manufacturing.....	109,268	112,581	103,715
13	Food and kindred products.....	8,799	9,023	9,093
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	747	835	857
15	Textile-mill products.....	4,382	4,122	3,940
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	4,410	4,355	4,220
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	5,138	4,667	4,454
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3,245	2,784	2,709
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	1,893	1,883	1,745
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	4,186	4,043	4,000
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,436	5,679	5,642
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	7,739	8,156	7,967
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	4,344	4,118	3,828
26	Rubber products.....	1,895	1,947	1,814
27	Leather and leather products.....	1,461	1,476	1,365
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,920	3,888	3,747
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	23,486	24,196	21,427
30	Primary metal industries.....	10,891	11,113	8,964
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	7,719	8,123	7,649
32	Instruments.....	2,325	2,443	2,370
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	2,551	2,517	2,444
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	12,182	12,452	10,634
38	Electrical machinery.....	7,521	8,414	8,053
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	6,395	7,522	7,007
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7,227	7,688	5,667
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	58,192	60,385	60,547
42	Wholesale trade.....	20,414	21,365	20,825
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	37,778	39,020	39,722
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	32,367	34,689	36,619
45	Banking.....	5,104	5,725	5,957
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	510	549	595
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	839	921	874
48	Insurance carriers.....	3,183	3,353	3,750
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	1,975	2,065	2,172
50	Real estate.....	20,756	22,076	23,271
51	Transportation.....	16,841	17,240	16,374
52	Railroads.....	7,619	7,501	6,822
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	1,415	1,451	1,420
54	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	4,647	4,887	4,870
55	Water transportation.....	1,012	1,099	944
56	Air transportation (common carriers).....	877	967	1,031
57	Pipeline transportation.....	305	309	293
58	Services allied to transportation.....	966	1,026	994
59	Communications and public utilities.....	12,658	13,482	14,363
60	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	5,328	5,767	6,111
61	Radio broadcasting and television.....	683	734	762
62	Utilities: electric and gas.....	6,430	6,744	7,251
63	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	217	237	239
64	Services.....	37,252	39,975	41,603
65	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,749	1,831	1,832
66	Personal services.....	3,929	4,149	4,191
67	Private households.....	7,839	8,372	8,684
68	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies.....	215	234	230
69	Business services, n.e.c.....	4,189	4,660	4,876
70	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	1,457	1,583	1,572
71	Motion pictures.....	891	836	797
72	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	1,279	1,329	1,425
73	Medical and other health services.....	7,564	8,143	8,702
74	Legal services.....	1,965	2,092	2,190
75	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	1,866	2,043	2,044
76	Educational services, n.e.c.....	1,767	1,925	2,077
77	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.....	2,542	2,778	2,983
78	Government and government enterprises.....	40,401	43,181	46,711
79	Federal—general government.....	18,833	19,431	20,410
80	Federal—government enterprises.....	2,667	2,830	3,169
81	State and local—general government.....	17,578	19,545	21,694
82	State and local—government enterprises.....	1,323	1,375	1,429
83	Rest of the world.....	2,012	2,245	2,099

Table I-11.—National Income by Industry Division, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956				
		I	II	III	IV	Year
1	All industries, total.....	343.2	348.3	352.6	359.1	350.8
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15.6	15.6	16.6	16.5	16.1
3	Manufacturing.....	108.0	108.2	107.9	112.9	109.3
4	Durable-goods industries.....	64.9	65.0	64.5	69.2	65.9
5	Nondurable-goods industries.....	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.8	43.4
6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	57.0	58.0	59.2	58.6	58.2
7	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	31.7	32.1	32.6	33.1	32.4
8	Transportation.....	16.6	16.9	16.7	17.1	16.8
9	Communications and public utilities.....	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.7
10	Services.....	36.1	36.8	37.6	38.4	37.3
11	Government and government enterprises.....	39.2	40.0	41.0	41.5	40.4
12	Other.....	26.6	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.8
Line		1957				
		I	II	III	IV	Year
1	All industries, total.....	364.0	366.5	371.1	364.3	366.5
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15.8	16.1	16.8	16.7	16.4
3	Manufacturing.....	114.2	113.6	113.6	109.0	112.6
4	Durable-goods industries.....	70.3	69.5	69.6	65.9	68.8
5	Nondurable-goods industries.....	43.9	44.0	43.9	43.1	43.8
6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	60.2	60.3	61.4	59.6	60.4
7	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	33.7	34.3	35.1	35.6	34.7
8	Transportation.....	17.3	17.4	17.5	16.8	17.2
9	Communications and public utilities.....	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.5
10	Services.....	39.0	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.0
11	Government and government enterprises.....	42.2	42.8	43.7	43.9	43.2
12	Other.....	28.3	28.9	29.0	28.3	28.6
Line		1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year
1	All industries, total.....	355.8	358.9	369.5	380.4	366.2
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	19.1	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.0
3	Manufacturing.....	100.3	99.8	104.3	110.5	103.7
4	Durable-goods industries.....	59.1	58.0	60.8	66.1	61.0
5	Nondurable-goods industries.....	41.3	41.8	43.5	44.4	42.7
6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	57.9	59.5	61.7	62.9	60.5
7	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36.0	36.3	36.7	37.4	36.6
8	Transportation.....	16.0	15.9	16.5	17.1	16.4
9	Communications and public utilities.....	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.4
10	Services.....	40.7	41.3	42.0	42.5	41.6
11	Government and government enterprises.....	45.2	46.2	47.5	48.0	46.7
12	Other.....	26.5	26.8	27.4	28.2	27.3

Table I-12.—National Income and Gross National Product by Legal Form of Organization, 1956–58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	National income	350,836	366,503	366,183
2	Income originating in business, total	298,320	310,060	305,820
3	Corporate business.....	195,159	203,138	194,431
4	Compensation of employees.....	154,645	162,748	158,921
5	Wages and salaries.....	143,765	150,579	146,854
6	Compensation of corporate officers.....	10,909	N.A.	N.A.
7	Other wages and salaries.....	132,856	N.A.	N.A.
8	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	10,880	12,169	12,067
9	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	40,233	39,824	34,898
10	Profits before tax.....	42,926	41,356	35,306
11	Profits tax liability.....	21,227	21,085	18,184
12	Profits after tax.....	21,699	20,271	17,122
13	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-2,693	-1,532	-408
14	Net interest.....	281	506	612
15	Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	79,020	80,998	83,828
16	Compensation of employees.....	34,806	35,969	36,615
17	Wages and salaries.....	33,588	34,641	35,243
18	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,218	1,328	1,372
19	Proprietors' income.....	43,290	44,067	46,139
20	Business and professional.....	31,673	32,287	31,941
21	Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	32,175	32,584	31,984
22	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-502	-297	-43
23	Farm.....	11,617	11,780	14,198
24	Net interest.....	924	962	1,074
25	Other private business.....	20,151	21,719	22,963
26	Compensation of employees.....	3,299	3,569	3,746
27	Wages and salaries.....	3,152	3,400	3,564
28	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	147	169	182
29	Proprietors' income—business and professional.....	425	416	416
30	Rental income of persons.....	10,913	11,466	11,819
31	Net interest.....	5,514	6,268	6,982
32	Government enterprises.....	3,990	4,205	4,598
33	Compensation of employees.....	3,990	4,205	4,598
34	Wages and salaries.....	3,817	3,975	4,319
35	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	173	230	279
36	Income originating in general government	36,411	38,976	42,113
37	Compensation of employees.....	36,411	38,976	42,113
38	Wages and salaries.....	34,203	36,173	38,885
39	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	2,208	2,803	3,228
40	Income originating in households and institutions	14,093	15,222	16,151
41	Compensation of employees.....	9,330	10,019	10,817
42	Wages and salaries.....	9,088	9,741	10,503
43	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	242	278	314
44	Net interest.....	4,763	5,203	5,334
45	Income originating in the rest of the world	2,012	2,245	2,099
46	Wages and salaries.....	21	21	21
47	Corporate profits after tax.....	1,757	1,925	1,799
48	Net interest.....	234	299	279
49	Gross national product	419,180	442,502	441,702
50	Business	366,664	386,059	381,339
51	Income originating in business (line 2 above).....	298,320	310,060	305,820
52	Other.....	68,344	75,999	75,519
53	Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	35,692	38,080	39,047
54	Business transfer payments.....	1,616	1,680	1,701
55	Corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions.....	418	418	418
56	Consumer bad debts.....	662	662	662
57	Other.....	536	600	621
58	Statistical discrepancy.....	-2,428	459	-2,076
59	Less: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises.....	948	1,146	1,050
60	Capital consumption allowances.....	34,412	36,926	37,897
61	General government (line 36 above)	36,411	38,976	42,113
62	Households and institutions (line 40 above)	14,093	15,222	16,151
63	Rest of the world (line 45 above)	2,012	2,245	2,099

Table I-13.—Gross National Product by Legal Form of Organization, in Constant Dollars, 1956–58

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product	400.9	408.3	399.0
2	Business.....	352.7	358.8	348.7
3	General government.....	32.7	33.2	33.5
4	Households and institutions.....	13.5	14.0	14.7
5	Rest of the world.....	2.0	2.2	2.2

Table I-14.—National Income by Corporate and Noncorporate Form of Organization, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956–58
[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956				
		I	II	III	IV	Year
1	National income	343.2	348.3	352.6	359.1	350.8
2	Income originating in corporate business	191.9	194.0	195.0	199.8	195.2
3	Compensation of employees.....	150.6	154.0	155.0	159.0	154.6
4	Wages and salaries.....	140.1	143.2	144.0	147.7	143.8
5	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.9
6	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	41.0	39.8	39.7	40.5	40.2
7	Profits before tax.....	43.9	43.5	40.9	43.6	42.9
8	Profits tax liability.....	21.7	21.5	20.3	21.5	21.2
9	Profits after tax.....	22.2	22.0	20.6	22.0	21.7
10	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-2.9	-3.7	-1.2	-3.1	-2.7
11	Net interest.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
12	Income originating outside corporate business	151.3	154.3	157.6	159.3	155.7

Line		1957				
		I	II	III	IV	Year
1	National income	364.0	366.5	371.1	364.3	366.5
2	Income originating in corporate business	203.9	203.8	205.5	199.3	203.1
3	Compensation of employees.....	161.4	163.2	164.3	162.1	162.7
4	Wages and salaries.....	149.5	151.1	152.0	149.8	150.6
5	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2
6	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	42.0	40.0	40.7	36.6	39.8
7	Profits before tax.....	44.4	41.5	41.9	37.5	41.4
8	Profits tax liability.....	22.5	21.2	21.4	19.2	21.1
9	Profits after tax.....	21.9	20.3	20.5	18.3	20.3
10	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-.9	-1.5
11	Net interest.....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
12	Income originating outside corporate business	160.1	162.7	165.6	165.0	163.4

Line		1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year
1	National income	355.8	358.9	369.5	380.4	366.1
2	Income originating in corporate business	187.7	189.0	196.2	204.8	194.1
3	Compensation of employees.....	157.3	156.3	159.5	162.6	158.1
4	Wages and salaries.....	145.2	144.4	147.4	150.4	146.1
5	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.0
6	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustments.....	29.9	32.1	36.1	41.6	34.1
7	Profits before tax.....	30.3	31.8	36.4	42.7	35.1
8	Profits tax liability.....	15.7	16.5	18.8	21.9	18.1
9	Profits after tax.....	14.6	15.4	17.6	20.8	17.0
10	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-.4	.2	-.3	-1.1	-.1
11	Net interest.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
12	Income originating outside corporate business	168.0	169.9	173.3	175.6	171.0

Table I-15.—Farm and Nonfarm Business Gross Product, in Current and Constant Dollars, 1956–58

Line		1956	1957	1958
Millions of current dollars				
1	Business gross product	366,664	386,059	381,339
2	Farm.....	19,313	19,359	22,000
3	Nonfarm.....	347,351	366,700	359,339
Billions of 1954 dollars				
4	Business gross product	352.7	358.8	348.7
5	Farm.....	20.9	20.6	21.1
6	Nonfarm.....	331.7	338.2	327.6

TABLE I-16 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED, SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PP. 138 AND 139.
FOR TABLE I-17, SEE PP. 8 AND 9.

Table I-18.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Gross national product.....	410.6	415.0	421.0	430.0	419.2	437.7	442.4	447.8	442.3	442.5	431.0	434.5	444.0	457.1	441.7
2	Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	33.6	34.1	34.7	35.3	34.4	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.5	36.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	38.5	37.9
3	Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	34.5	35.3	35.9	37.1	35.7	37.3	38.1	38.4	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.9	39.1	39.9	39.0
4	Business transfer payments.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
5	Statistical discrepancy.....	-1.3	-3.3	-2.8	-2.2	-2.4	-2	.6	.3	1.3	.5	-1.2	-1.5	-3.3	-2.4	-2.1
6	Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
7	Equals: National income.....	343.2	348.3	352.6	359.1	350.8	364.0	366.5	371.1	364.3	366.5	355.8	358.9	369.5	380.4	365.2
8	Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	42.7	41.5	41.5	42.3	42.0	43.8	42.0	42.7	38.5	41.7	31.5	33.8	38.0	43.5	36.7
9	Contributions for social insurance.....	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.1	12.6	14.4	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.1
10	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6	.6	-1.3	.0	.0
11	Plus: Government transfer payments to persons.....	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.2	18.5	20.1	20.1	21.5	20.0	22.8	24.9	25.4	25.1	24.4
12	Net interest paid by government.....	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2
13	Dividends.....	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.4
14	Business transfer payments.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
15	Equals: Personal income.....	323.8	330.9	335.4	341.1	332.9	344.7	350.7	354.5	352.8	350.6	352.2	355.0	363.4	366.3	359.0

II. Personal Income and Outlay

FOR TABLE II-1, SEE P.P. 10 AND 11

Table II-2.—Personal Income and Its Disposition, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Personal income.....	323.8	330.9	335.4	341.1	332.9	344.7	350.7	354.5	352.8	350.6	352.2	355.0	363.4	366.3	359.0
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	221.6	226.6	228.7	233.4	227.6	235.9	238.7	240.9	238.6	238.5	234.6	235.4	242.3	245.1	239.4
3	Commodity-producing industries.....	95.9	98.3	98.7	101.9	98.7	102.2	102.8	102.9	100.8	102.2	96.3	95.8	98.2	100.9	97.8
4	Manufacturing only.....	75.7	77.1	77.4	80.6	77.7	80.8	81.2	81.1	79.5	80.6	75.8	74.9	76.9	79.1	76.7
5	Distributive industries.....	59.1	60.3	60.8	61.2	60.3	62.6	63.3	63.7	63.4	63.4	63.1	64.1	64.5	63.8	63.8
6	Service industries.....	29.5	30.2	30.8	31.5	30.5	32.0	32.6	33.0	33.3	32.7	33.7	34.3	34.9	35.3	34.6
7	Government.....	37.1	37.8	38.4	38.9	38.0	39.4	39.9	40.6	40.7	40.2	41.2	42.2	45.2	44.3	43.2
8	Other labor income.....	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.3
9	Proprietors' income.....	42.7	43.3	44.4	44.5	43.7	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.5	44.5	46.1	45.9	46.8	47.4	46.6
10	Business and professional.....	31.5	32.1	32.3	32.5	32.1	32.6	32.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	31.6	32.0	32.6	33.2	32.4
11	Farm.....	11.2	11.2	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	Rental income of persons.....	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.8
13	Dividends.....	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.4
14	Personal interest income.....	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	17.5	18.8	19.4	19.8	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.8	20.4
15	Transfer payments.....	18.2	18.7	19.0	19.4	18.8	20.2	21.8	21.8	23.2	21.7	24.4	26.6	27.1	26.8	26.1
16	Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.5
17	State unemployment insurance benefits.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.1	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.9
18	Veterans' benefits.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
19	Other.....	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.1
20	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0
21	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	39.2	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.0	42.3	42.7	43.1	42.9	42.7	41.9	42.1	42.9	43.4	42.6
22	Federal.....	34.5	35.1	35.3	35.8	35.2	37.1	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.4	36.2	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7
23	State and local.....	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8
24	Equals: Disposable personal income.....	284.6	291.1	295.2	300.3	292.9	302.5	308.0	311.5	309.9	307.9	310.3	312.9	320.4	322.9	316.5
25	Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	265.6	268.2	270.4	275.6	269.9	279.8	282.9	288.2	288.1	284.8	287.3	290.9	294.4	299.1	293.0
26	Equals: Personal saving.....	19.0	22.9	24.8	24.7	23.0	22.6	25.1	23.3	21.8	23.1	22.9	22.0	26.0	23.7	23.5
27	Addendum: Disposable personal income in constant (1954) dollars.....	282.0	286.2	287.7	291.0	286.9	290.6	293.9	295.0	292.1	292.9	290.0	291.6	299.2	300.4	295.2

Table II-3.—*Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements						Other labor income	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Divi- dends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagri- cultural income
		All in- dustries	Commodity- producing		Distrib- utive	Service	Govern- ment		Business and professional	Farm						
			Total	Manufac- turing only												
1956																
January.....	322.0	220.5	95.6	75.8	58.8	29.3	36.8	7.6	31.4	11.3	10.7	11.6	16.5	18.0	5.7	307.3
February.....	323.7	221.2	95.7	75.4	59.0	29.5	37.1	7.7	31.3	11.6	10.7	11.7	16.7	18.1	5.7	308.6
March.....	325.7	223.1	96.3	75.8	59.5	29.8	37.4	7.8	31.7	10.8	10.8	11.8	16.9	18.4	5.7	311.4
April.....	320.3	225.9	98.3	77.2	60.1	30.0	37.6	7.9	31.8	10.9	10.8	11.9	17.1	18.6	5.7	314.9
May.....	330.6	226.1	98.1	76.9	60.1	30.2	37.7	8.0	32.2	11.3	10.8	12.0	17.2	18.7	5.7	315.8
June.....	332.9	227.9	98.7	77.3	60.7	30.5	38.0	8.0	32.3	11.3	10.9	12.1	17.4	18.8	5.8	318.1
July.....	332.2	226.3	96.9	75.9	60.5	30.7	38.2	8.1	32.2	11.8	10.9	12.2	17.5	18.8	5.8	316.9
August.....	336.2	229.0	99.1	77.7	60.7	30.9	38.4	8.2	32.5	12.3	11.0	12.3	17.7	19.1	5.9	320.4
September.....	337.8	230.7	100.1	78.7	61.0	30.9	38.6	8.3	32.1	12.1	11.0	12.4	17.9	19.1	5.8	322.2
October.....	340.2	231.9	101.2	79.9	60.7	31.3	38.7	8.4	32.4	12.7	11.1	12.5	18.0	19.3	6.0	324.0
November.....	341.0	232.9	101.5	80.3	61.2	31.4	38.9	8.5	32.5	11.9	11.1	12.5	18.2	19.4	6.0	325.7
December.....	342.0	235.4	102.9	81.5	61.8	31.7	39.0	8.6	32.7	11.3	11.2	11.1	18.4	19.4	6.0	327.3
Total.....	332.9	227.6	98.7	77.7	60.3	30.5	38.0	8.1	32.1	11.6	10.9	12.1	17.5	18.8	5.8	317.9
1957																
January.....	342.7	234.7	101.8	80.7	61.9	31.8	39.2	8.7	32.6	11.2	11.2	12.6	18.6	19.9	6.7	327.9
February.....	345.1	236.1	102.4	80.8	62.3	32.0	39.4	8.8	32.7	11.2	11.3	12.6	18.8	20.2	6.6	330.3
March.....	346.4	236.8	102.5	80.9	62.5	32.2	39.6	8.9	32.6	11.3	11.3	12.6	19.0	20.6	6.7	331.5
April.....	348.0	237.1	102.6	81.1	62.6	32.4	39.5	9.0	32.7	11.3	11.4	12.7	19.2	21.2	6.6	333.1
May.....	350.8	238.6	102.6	81.0	63.4	32.6	40.0	9.1	32.9	11.5	11.4	12.7	19.4	22.0	6.7	335.8
June.....	353.1	240.3	103.4	81.5	64.0	32.7	40.2	9.1	33.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	19.5	22.0	6.7	337.9
July.....	354.3	240.8	103.2	81.4	64.1	32.9	40.5	9.2	33.1	12.2	11.5	12.8	19.7	21.9	6.8	338.5
August.....	355.1	241.2	103.1	81.3	64.4	33.1	40.7	9.3	33.0	12.5	11.5	12.8	19.8	21.8	6.8	339.0
September.....	354.2	240.6	102.4	80.7	64.3	33.1	40.8	9.3	32.8	12.2	11.6	12.8	19.9	21.8	6.7	338.5
October.....	353.4	239.0	101.5	80.0	63.6	33.1	40.7	9.4	32.7	12.0	11.6	12.8	19.9	22.8	6.8	337.9
November.....	353.4	238.8	101.1	79.8	63.8	33.2	40.7	9.5	32.2	12.0	11.7	12.8	20.0	23.2	6.7	337.8
December.....	351.6	238.0	99.9	78.6	63.8	33.5	40.8	9.5	32.2	12.3	11.7	11.0	20.0	23.6	6.7	335.7
Total.....	350.6	238.5	102.2	80.6	63.4	32.7	40.2	9.1	32.7	11.8	11.5	12.5	19.5	21.7	6.7	335.2
1958																
January.....	352.3	236.1	98.0	77.0	63.6	33.6	40.9	9.4	31.9	13.1	11.7	12.7	20.1	24.2	6.9	335.6
February.....	351.3	234.1	95.6	75.5	63.6	33.7	41.2	9.3	31.3	14.8	11.7	12.7	20.2	24.0	6.9	333.1
March.....	352.9	233.5	95.2	74.9	63.0	33.8	41.5	9.3	31.5	15.8	11.7	12.6	20.2	25.1	6.8	333.0
April.....	353.3	233.3	95.0	74.5	62.6	34.1	41.7	9.3	31.8	14.5	11.7	12.6	20.3	26.5	6.8	335.1
May.....	354.6	234.9	95.5	74.7	63.2	34.3	41.9	9.3	32.0	13.8	11.8	12.6	20.3	26.8	6.8	337.1
June.....	357.1	237.9	96.7	75.7	63.5	34.6	43.1	9.3	32.3	13.4	11.8	12.6	20.4	26.4	7.0	339.1
July.....	359.9	243.2	97.2	76.1	63.8	34.8	47.4	9.3	32.4	14.1	11.8	12.6	20.4	26.8	7.2	345.7
August.....	363.5	241.3	97.9	76.7	64.3	35.0	44.1	9.3	32.6	14.2	11.9	12.6	20.5	27.2	7.1	344.7
September.....	362.4	242.5	99.3	77.9	64.1	35.0	44.1	9.3	32.8	14.3	11.9	12.6	20.6	27.3	7.1	346.1
October.....	364.3	242.1	98.7	76.9	64.1	35.2	44.1	9.3	33.2	14.2	11.9	12.6	20.7	27.4	7.1	346.7
November.....	367.5	246.1	101.8	79.7	64.7	35.3	44.3	9.4	33.1	14.1	11.9	12.6	20.8	26.6	7.1	349.0
December.....	366.9	247.0	102.2	80.6	64.7	35.6	44.4	9.4	33.4	14.2	11.9	10.8	21.0	26.3	7.1	348.9
Total.....	359.0	239.4	97.8	76.7	63.8	34.5	43.2	9.3	32.4	14.2	11.8	12.4	20.4	26.1	7.0	341.1

¹ Italicized total excludes and other footnoted figures include lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees; disbursements (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) amounted to \$0.2 billion in June, \$3.6 billion in July, and \$0.2 billion in August.

Table II-4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures, by Type of Product, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	I. Food and tobacco	76,872	80,392	82,980		VII. Personal business—Continued			
2	1. Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.c.).....	53,308	55,852	58,023	54	3. Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies (s.).....	3,659	3,831	4,623
3	2. Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.c.).....	15,062	15,600	15,701	55	4. Expense of handling life insurance (s.).....	3,133	3,504	3,664
4	3. Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees (n.d.c.).....	1,198	1,218	1,224	56	5. Legal services (s.).....	1,259	1,337	1,376
5	4. Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.c.).....	1,666	1,658	1,656	57	6. Interest on personal debt (s.).....	4,497	4,927	5,084
6	5. Tobacco products (n.d.c.).....	5,638	6,064	6,376	58	7. Other (s.).....	819	883	921
7	II. Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	29,732	30,747	31,459	59	VIII. Transportation	33,987	36,347	33,667
8	1. Shoes and other footwear (n.d.c.).....	3,746	3,827	4,090	60	1. User-operated transportation.....	30,777	33,077	30,429
9	2. Shoe cleaning and repair (s.).....	220	228	234	61	a. New cars and net purchases of used cars (d.c.).....	13,436	14,512	11,524
10	3. Clothing and accessories except footwear.....	20,648	21,529	21,960	62	b. Tires, tubes, accessories, and parts (d.c.).....	2,368	2,532	2,490
11	a. Women's and children's (n.d.c.).....	12,892	13,718	14,156	63	c. Automobile repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, and rental (s.).....	3,861	4,089	4,212
12	b. Men's and boys' (n.d.c.).....	7,756	7,811	7,804	64	d. Gasoline and oil (n.d.c.).....	9,558	10,360	10,532
13	4. Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.c.).....	61	59	58	65	e. Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.).....	186	214	230
14	5. Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, storage, and repair of garments including furs (in shops) not elsewhere classified (s.).....	1,821	1,846	1,866	66	f. Automobile insurance premiums less claims paid (s.).....	1,368	1,370	1,441
15	6. Laundering in establishments (s.).....	878	885	837	67	2. Purchased local transportation.....	1,987	1,981	1,890
16	7. Jewelry and watches (d.c.).....	1,920	1,904	1,937	68	a. Street and electric railway and local bus (s.).....	1,261	1,229	1,176
17	8. Other (s.).....	438	469	477	69	b. Taxicab (s.).....	621	638	568
18	III. Personal care	3,734	4,025	4,255	70	c. Railway (commutation) (s.).....	105	114	121
19	1. Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.c.).....	2,040	2,185	2,351	71	3. Purchased intercity transportation.....	1,223	1,289	1,288
20	2. Barbershops, beauty parlors, and baths (s.).....	1,694	1,840	1,904	72	a. Railway (excluding commutation) and sleeping and parlor car (s.).....	416	404	361
21	IV. Housing	32,694	35,244	38,001	73	b. Intercity bus (s.).....	264	286	291
22	1. Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space-rental value (s.).....	19,779	21,890	24,025	74	c. Airline (s.).....	518	574	612
23	2. Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings (including lodging houses)—space rent (s.).....	10,146	10,453	10,967	75	d. Other (s.).....	25	25	24
24	3. Rental value of farmhouses (s.).....	1,734	1,787	1,881	76	IX. Recreation	15,193	16,082	16,973
25	4. Other (s.).....	1,035	1,114	1,128	77	1. Books and maps (d.c.).....	1,006	1,149	1,199
26	V. Household operation	38,928	40,181	41,309	78	2. Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.c.).....	1,954	2,087	2,210
27	1. Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.c.).....	4,432	4,456	4,465	79	3. Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.c.).....	2,008	2,094	2,196
28	2. Kitchen and other household appliances (d.c.).....	4,885	4,631	4,405	80	4. Wheel goods, durable toys, sport equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.c.).....	1,575	1,760	1,972
29	3. China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.c.).....	1,905	1,903	1,962	81	5. Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments (d.c.).....	2,872	3,000	3,068
30	4. Other durable house furnishings (d.c.).....	3,332	3,458	3,468	82	6. Radio and television repair (s.).....	585	652	720
31	5. Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.c.).....	2,655	2,688	2,634	83	7. Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.c.).....	770	824	815
32	6. Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.c.).....	2,543	2,753	2,926	84	8. Admissions to specified spectator amusements.....	1,744	1,662	1,756
33	7. Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.c.).....	819	902	954	85	a. Motion picture theaters (s.).....	1,228	1,120	1,168
34	8. Household utilities.....	10,291	10,827	11,445	86	b. Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.).....	276	296	313
35	a. Electricity (s.).....	3,618	3,899	4,169	87	c. Spectator sports (s.).....	240	246	255
36	b. Gas (s.).....	2,217	2,351	2,638	88	9. Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance (s.).....	642	681	721
37	c. Water (s.).....	921	970	1,029	89	10. Commercial participant amusements (s.).....	673	725	772
38	d. Other fuel and ice (n.d.c.).....	3,535	3,607	3,609	90	11. Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.).....	408	431	447
39	9. Telephone, telegraph, cable, and wireless (s.).....	3,244	3,542	3,806	91	12. Other (s.).....	956	1,017	1,088
40	10. Domestic service (s.).....	3,187	3,283	3,471	92	X. Private education and research	2,903	3,147	3,428
41	11. Other (s.).....	1,635	1,738	1,773	93	1. Higher education (s.).....	1,206	1,314	1,436
42	VI. Medical care and death expenses	15,396	16,644	17,826	94	2. Elementary and secondary schools (s.).....	961	1,044	1,146
43	1. Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.c.).....	2,869	3,062	3,261	95	3. Other (s.).....	736	789	846
44	2. Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.c.).....	814	990	1,101	96	XI. Religious and welfare activities (s.)	3,465	3,709	3,939
45	3. Physicians (s.).....	3,512	3,741	3,901	97	XII. Foreign travel and remittances—net	2,440	2,511	2,429
46	4. Dentists (s.).....	1,625	1,658	1,674	98	1. Foreign travel by United States residents (s.).....	1,625	1,739	1,902
47	5. Other professional services (s.).....	706	741	769	99	2. Expenditures abroad by United States Government personnel (military and civilian) (n.d.c.).....	1,344	1,363	1,397
48	6. Privately controlled hospitals and sanitariums (s.).....	3,524	3,880	4,319	100	3. Personal cash remittances to foreign countries less personal cash remittances to the United States by foreigners (s.).....	224	243	254
49	7. Medical care and hospitalization insurance (s.).....	1,076	1,210	1,359	101	4. Less: expenditures in the United States by foreigners (s.).....	753	834	874
50	8. Funeral and burial expenses (s.).....	1,270	1,362	1,442	102	Total personal consumption expenditures	269,917	284,756	292,956
51	VII. Personal business	14,573	15,727	16,550	103	Durable commodities (d.c.)	38,545	40,295	37,621
52	1. Brokerage charges and interest, and investment counseling (s.).....	631	608	756	104	Nondurable commodities (n.d.c.)	131,422	137,732	141,542
53	2. Bank service charges, trust services, and safe-deposit box rental (s.).....	575	637	690	105	Services (s.)	99,950	106,729	113,393

*Consumer durable commodities are designated (d.c.), nondurable commodities (n.d.c.), and services (s.) following group titles.
1. Expenditures for food (items 1-4) include consumer expenditures for alcoholic beverages

of the following amounts in millions of dollars: 1956, \$8,990; 1957, \$9,140; and 1958, \$9,210. Expenditures for food (items 1-4) excluding alcoholic beverages are as follows in millions of dollars: 1956, \$62,244; 1957, \$65,188; and 1958, \$67,394.

Table II-5.—*Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58*

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total personal consumption expenditures	264.3	270.8	273.3		Nondurable goods—Continued			
2	Durable goods, total	38.0	38.5	35.7	9	Other.....	25.4	25.9	26.5
3	Automobiles and parts.....	15.1	15.5	12.6	10	Services, total	96.0	99.8	103.8
4	Other.....	23.0	23.0	23.2	11	Housing.....	31.7	33.6	35.5
5	Nondurable goods, total	130.3	132.6	133.7	12	Household operation.....	14.6	15.4	16.2
6	Food and beverages.....	71.8	72.6	72.2	13	Transportation.....	8.3	8.4	8.3
7	Clothing and shoes.....	24.0	24.6	25.2	14	Other.....	41.3	42.4	43.9
8	Gasoline and oil.....	9.2	9.5	9.8					

Table II-6.—*Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Goods and services, total	265.6	268.2	270.4	275.6	269.9	279.8	282.9	288.2	288.1	284.8	287.3	290.9	294.4	299.1	293.0
2	Durable goods, total	38.8	38.2	37.7	39.4	38.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	39.7	40.3	36.9	36.7	37.1	39.8	37.0
3	Automobiles and parts.....	16.1	15.5	15.3	16.3	15.8	17.2	17.0	17.3	16.7	17.0	13.5	13.6	13.2	15.7	14.0
4	Furniture and household equipment.....	17.4	17.5	17.1	17.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.8	17.4
5	Other.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2
6	Nondurable goods, total	129.7	131.0	131.7	133.3	131.4	135.4	136.8	139.7	139.0	137.7	139.5	141.5	143.1	143.6	141.9
7	Food and beverages.....	70.3	70.9	71.4	72.3	71.2	72.8	74.1	75.3	75.2	74.3	75.8	77.0	76.6	77.0	76.0
8	Clothing and shoes.....	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.5	25.3	25.0	26.0	25.3	25.4	25.3	25.7	26.7	26.6	26.1
9	Gasoline and oil.....	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.3
10	Other.....	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.1	27.4	28.0	28.1	27.6	28.1	28.3	29.1	29.3	28.7
11	Services, total	97.1	98.9	101.0	102.8	100.0	104.1	105.8	107.6	109.4	106.7	111.0	112.7	114.2	115.7	113.4
12	Housing.....	31.8	32.3	33.0	33.7	32.7	34.2	34.8	35.6	36.3	35.2	37.0	37.7	38.4	39.0	38.0
13	Household operation.....	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.3	15.7	15.9	16.2	15.8	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.2	16.9
14	Transportation.....	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1
15	Other.....	42.3	43.3	44.4	45.3	43.8	45.7	46.4	47.1	47.9	46.8	48.6	49.2	49.7	50.3	49.4

Table II-7.—*Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, Quarterly, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Goods and services, total	63.2	66.2	66.2	74.4	269.9	66.3	70.2	70.6	77.7	284.8	68.3	71.9	72.1	80.7	293.0
2	Durable goods, total	8.8	9.6	8.9	11.2	38.5	9.2	10.1	9.7	11.3	40.3	8.3	9.1	8.8	11.4	37.0
3	Automobiles and parts.....	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	15.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	17.0	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	14.0
4	Furniture and household equipment.....	3.8	4.2	4.2	5.2	17.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.1	17.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.2	17.4
5	Other.....	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	5.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.2	5.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.4	6.2
6	Nondurable goods, total	30.0	31.7	32.0	37.8	131.4	30.9	33.5	34.0	39.3	137.7	32.1	34.4	34.8	40.7	141.9
7	Food and beverages.....	16.6	17.6	18.3	18.7	71.2	17.2	18.4	19.3	19.4	74.3	17.9	19.1	19.7	19.9	76.0
8	Clothing and shoes.....	5.0	5.8	5.3	8.3	24.5	4.9	6.3	5.7	8.5	25.4	5.2	6.2	5.8	8.9	26.1
9	Gasoline and oil.....	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	10.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	10.3
10	Other.....	6.2	5.9	5.8	8.3	26.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	8.9	27.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	9.2	28.7
11	Services, total	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.4	100.0	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.1	106.7	28.0	28.3	28.5	28.6	113.4
12	Housing.....	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	32.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1	35.2	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	38.0
13	Household operation.....	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	14.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.0	15.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	16.9
14	Transportation.....	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	9.1
15	Other.....	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.1	43.8	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.7	46.8	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.3	49.4

Table II-8.—Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line	State and region	1956	1957	1958
1	Continental United States.....	330,380	347,911	356,328
2	New England.....	21,642	22,769	23,257
3	Maine.....	1,532	1,573	1,622
4	New Hampshire.....	1,006	1,066	1,101
5	Vermont.....	606	634	649
6	Massachusetts.....	10,719	11,322	11,641
7	Rhode Island.....	1,677	1,696	1,720
8	Connecticut.....	6,102	6,478	6,524
9	Mideast.....	84,058	88,497	90,057
10	New York.....	39,023	41,078	41,954
11	New Jersey.....	13,379	14,220	14,494
12	Pennsylvania.....	22,410	23,580	23,617
13	Delaware.....	1,204	1,216	1,253
14	Maryland.....	5,998	6,323	6,566
15	District of Columbia.....	2,044	2,080	2,173
16	Great Lakes.....	75,341	78,283	77,734
17	Michigan.....	16,587	16,893	16,507
18	Ohio.....	19,901	20,819	20,409
19	Indiana.....	8,859	9,231	9,118
20	Illinois.....	22,857	23,856	24,076
21	Wisconsin.....	7,137	7,484	7,624
22	Plains.....	26,200	28,154	29,671
23	Minnesota.....	5,768	6,158	6,468
24	Iowa.....	4,572	5,116	5,258
25	Missouri.....	8,082	8,364	8,702
26	North Dakota.....	917	940	1,103
27	South Dakota.....	926	1,098	1,147
28	Nebraska.....	2,294	2,635	2,759
29	Kansas.....	3,641	3,843	4,234
30	Southeast.....	50,971	53,632	55,826
31	Virginia.....	6,094	6,342	6,586
32	West Virginia.....	2,878	3,091	2,972
33	Kentucky.....	4,022	4,177	4,303
34	Tennessee.....	4,652	4,841	4,992
35	North Carolina.....	5,902	5,954	6,297
36	South Carolina.....	2,711	2,813	2,929
37	Georgia.....	5,274	5,441	5,678
38	Florida.....	6,979	7,733	8,334
39	Alabama.....	3,932	4,201	4,364
40	Mississippi.....	2,097	2,121	2,302
41	Louisiana.....	4,424	4,854	4,901
42	Arkansas.....	2,006	2,064	2,168
43	Southwest.....	22,105	23,587	24,733
44	Oklahoma.....	3,572	3,734	3,975
45	Texas.....	15,422	16,436	17,007
46	New Mexico.....	1,257	1,398	1,548
47	Arizona.....	1,854	2,019	2,203
48	Rocky Mountain.....	7,285	7,807	8,134
49	Montana.....	1,229	1,274	1,321
50	Idaho.....	1,024	1,068	1,126
51	Wyoming.....	614	646	668
52	Colorado.....	3,064	3,357	3,503
53	Utah.....	1,354	1,462	1,516
54	Far West.....	42,778	45,182	46,916
55	Washington.....	5,502	5,815	5,982
56	Oregon.....	3,398	3,430	3,556
57	Nevada.....	605	647	686
58	California.....	33,273	35,290	36,692
59	Territory of Hawaii.....	1,024	1,098	1,154

Table II-9.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-58¹

[Dollars]

Line	State and region	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Continental United States.....	1,770	1,866	1,975	2,043	2,057
2	New England.....	1,944	2,085	2,228	2,315	2,335
3	Maine.....	1,435	1,580	1,649	1,675	1,704
4	New Hampshire.....	1,620	1,722	1,781	1,860	1,885
5	Vermont.....	1,468	1,549	1,638	1,714	1,745
6	Massachusetts.....	1,936	2,089	2,241	2,346	2,394
7	Rhode Island.....	1,852	1,955	1,985	1,979	1,966
8	Connecticut.....	2,371	2,515	2,749	2,855	2,817
9	Mideast.....	2,049	2,150	2,298	2,397	2,413
10	New York.....	2,166	2,276	2,427	2,544	2,585
11	New Jersey.....	2,215	2,305	2,429	2,532	2,521
12	Pennsylvania.....	1,804	1,903	2,049	2,141	2,127
13	Delaware.....	2,422	2,649	2,894	2,802	2,760
14	Maryland.....	1,932	1,960	2,113	2,184	2,221
15	District of Columbia.....	2,183	2,349	2,530	2,537	2,634
16	Great Lakes.....	1,961	2,083	2,194	2,238	2,182
17	Michigan.....	1,982	2,146	2,191	2,192	2,099
18	Ohio.....	1,931	2,071	2,194	2,261	2,184
19	Indiana.....	1,796	1,902	1,998	2,048	1,990
20	Illinois.....	2,156	2,249	2,410	2,460	2,435
21	Wisconsin.....	1,604	1,784	1,884	1,938	1,936
22	Plains.....	1,652	1,659	1,737	1,851	1,928
23	Minnesota.....	1,648	1,710	1,768	1,856	1,916
24	Iowa.....	1,601	1,571	1,661	1,838	1,863
25	Missouri.....	1,711	1,803	1,914	1,974	2,037
26	North Dakota.....	1,241	1,365	1,431	1,457	1,697
27	South Dakota.....	1,362	1,266	1,338	1,584	1,641
28	Nebraska.....	1,670	1,584	1,609	1,834	1,894
29	Kansas.....	1,698	1,674	1,740	1,830	2,001
30	Southeast.....	1,231	1,321	1,399	1,439	1,471
31	Virginia.....	1,508	1,569	1,645	1,657	1,674
32	West Virginia.....	1,225	1,319	1,471	1,575	1,509
33	Kentucky.....	1,222	1,266	1,345	1,373	1,397
34	Tennessee.....	1,213	1,280	1,362	1,406	1,439
35	North Carolina.....	1,196	1,280	1,341	1,331	1,384
36	South Carolina.....	1,071	1,134	1,166	1,188	1,218
37	Georgia.....	1,222	1,350	1,423	1,443	1,487
38	Florida.....	1,531	1,655	1,773	1,837	1,876
39	Alabama.....	1,072	1,204	1,263	1,329	1,359
40	Mississippi.....	876	985	978	979	1,053
41	Louisiana.....	1,315	1,375	1,483	1,583	1,576
42	Arkansas.....	1,008	1,096	1,148	1,160	1,228
43	Southwest.....	1,555	1,618	1,704	1,770	1,813
44	Oklahoma.....	1,474	1,538	1,608	1,654	1,740
45	Texas.....	1,580	1,639	1,724	1,791	1,814
46	New Mexico.....	1,433	1,494	1,599	1,720	1,838
47	Arizona.....	1,611	1,705	1,825	1,873	1,932
48	Rocky Mountain.....	1,638	1,708	1,801	1,888	1,916
49	Montana.....	1,733	1,844	1,882	1,899	1,920
50	Idaho.....	1,486	1,508	1,641	1,656	1,701
51	Wyoming.....	1,814	1,833	1,949	2,038	2,088
52	Colorado.....	1,694	1,785	1,883	2,019	2,047
53	Utah.....	1,498	1,552	1,641	1,740	1,753
54	Far West.....	2,113	2,241	2,364	2,428	2,450
55	Washington.....	1,960	1,990	2,056	2,134	2,160
56	Oregon.....	1,764	1,853	1,962	1,968	2,006
57	Nevada.....	2,330	2,395	2,382	2,469	2,569
58	California.....	2,187	2,340	2,477	2,543	2,559
59	Territory of Hawaii.....	1,717	1,731	1,787	1,821	1,852

¹ Revisions for 1954 and 1955 take account of changes in population estimates of Census Bureau. No revisions were made in personal income in 1954 or 1955.
TABLE II-10 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED; FOR LATEST DATA SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT P. 160.

Table II-11.—Distribution of Consumer Units and Their Family Personal Income by Income Brackets, 1955-57

Line	Family personal income (before income taxes)	Number of families and unattached individuals (thousands)			Aggregate family personal income (millions of dollars)		
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
1	Under \$2,000.....	8,241	7,776	7,512	9,326	8,765	8,440
2	\$2,000-\$2,999.....	5,917	5,561	5,352	14,871	13,970	13,437
3	\$3,000-\$3,999.....	7,339	7,105	6,672	25,815	24,966	23,471
4	\$4,000-\$4,999.....	7,328	7,222	7,006	33,021	32,511	31,516
5	\$5,000-\$5,999.....	6,321	6,217	6,396	34,648	34,073	35,044
6	\$6,000-\$7,499.....	6,925	7,038	7,320	46,311	47,023	49,014
7	\$7,500-\$9,999.....	5,203	6,045	6,626	44,468	51,886	56,930
8	\$10,000-\$14,999.....	3,068	3,742	4,206	36,915	45,038	50,566
9	\$15,000-\$19,999.....	883	1,081	2,420	15,129	18,546	63,323
10	\$20,000-\$24,999.....	378	425		8,382	9,447	
11	\$25,000-\$49,999.....	452	504		15,140	16,950	
12	\$50,000 and over.....	115	134		10,213	11,494	
13	Total.....	52,170	52,850	53,510	294,239	314,669	331,771
14	Average (mean) family personal income.....				\$5,640	\$5,954	\$6,200

Table II-12.—Distributions of Nonfarm Families, Farm Operator Families, and Unattached Individuals and Their Family Personal Income, by Income Brackets, 1955-57

Line	Family personal income (before income taxes)	Nonfarm families			Farm operator families			Unattached individuals		
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
		Number (thousands)								
1	Under \$2,000.....	2,347	2,191	2,002	1,600	1,509	1,470	4,293	4,077	4,03
2	\$2,000-\$2,999.....	2,887	2,567	2,354	972	944	921	2,109	2,050	2,07
3	\$3,000-\$3,999.....	5,090	4,832	4,339	772	754	735	1,477	1,519	1,59
4	\$4,000-\$4,999.....	6,015	5,833	5,529	546	536	526	767	853	95
5	\$5,000-\$5,999.....	5,560	5,385	5,494	383	387	380	378	444	52
6	\$6,000-\$7,499.....	6,368	6,430	6,672	336	344	338	221	264	31
7	\$7,500-\$9,999.....	4,825	5,638	6,195	240	249	244	138	159	18
8	\$10,000-\$14,999.....	2,850	3,506	3,959	153	158	155	66	78	9
9	\$15,000-\$19,999.....	822	1,015	2,270	42	44	87	19	22	6
10	\$20,000-\$24,999.....	349	395		18	19		11	11	
11	\$25,000-\$49,999.....	415	465		21	21		16	17	
12	\$50,000 and over.....	105	124		4	4		5	6	
13	Total.....	37,583	38,381	38,814	5,087	4,969	4,856	9,500	9,500	9,84

Line	Family personal income (before income taxes)	Aggregate family personal income (millions of dollars)								
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
1	Under \$2,000.....	2,894	2,659	2,423	1,996	1,887	1,841	4,436	4,218	4,17
2	\$2,000-\$2,999.....	7,227	6,528	5,983	2,409	2,339	2,284	5,235	5,103	5,17
3	\$3,000-\$3,999.....	18,023	17,079	15,372	2,680	2,622	2,557	5,112	5,265	5,50
4	\$4,000-\$4,999.....	27,163	26,320	24,940	2,447	2,402	2,352	3,412	3,789	4,22
5	\$5,000-\$5,999.....	30,507	29,543	30,123	2,093	2,116	2,075	2,048	2,414	2,80
6	\$6,000-\$7,499.....	42,610	42,987	44,707	2,232	2,292	2,251	1,468	1,744	2,00
7	\$7,500-\$9,999.....	41,233	48,404	53,249	2,059	2,130	2,090	1,176	1,352	1,50
8	\$10,000-\$14,999.....	34,305	42,220	47,624	1,830	1,896	1,861	779	922	1,00
9	\$15,000-\$19,999.....	14,084	17,417	59,126	721	751	2,229	324	378	1,90
10	\$20,000-\$24,999.....	7,746	8,794		395	410		242	242	
11	\$25,000-\$49,999.....	13,902	15,645		694	720		545	586	
12	\$50,000 and over.....	9,318	10,521		371	387		523	587	
13	Total.....	249,012	268,117	283,547	19,927	19,952	19,540	25,300	26,600	28,60
14	Average (mean) family personal income.....	\$6,626	\$6,986	\$7,305	\$3,917	\$4,015	\$4,024	\$2,663	\$2,800	\$2,90

Table II-13.—Distribution of Family Personal Income Among Quintiles of Consumer Units, 1955-57

Line	Quintile (consumer units ranked by income)	Percent distribution of family personal income			Mean family personal income			Lower income limits of quintile		
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
1	Lowest.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	1,355	1,427	1,477			
2	2.....	11.3	11.3	11.3	3,200	3,353	3,482	2,390	2,520	2,600
3	3.....	16.4	16.3	16.3	4,634	4,839	5,037	3,920	4,100	4,200
4	4.....	22.3	22.3	22.3	6,290	6,634	6,913	5,370	5,620	5,800
5	Highest.....	45.2	45.3	45.3	12,722	13,516	14,091	7,410	7,920	8,200
6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,640	5,954	6,200			
7	Top 5 percent.....	20.3	20.2	20.2	22,893	24,062	25,079	13,070	13,860	14,400

III. Government Receipts and Expenditures

Table III-1.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Receipts	77,545	81,890	78,394
2	Personal tax and nontax receipts before refunds.....	38,430	40,858	40,627
3	Income taxes.....	37,087	39,348	39,197
4	Estate and gift taxes.....	1,281	1,448	1,350
5	Other taxes.....			
6	Nontaxes.....	62	62	80
7	Less: Tax refunds.....	3,250	3,506	3,898
8	Equals: Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	35,180	37,352	36,729
9	Corporate profits tax accruals.....	20,195	20,081	17,321
10	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals before refunds.....	11,726	12,403	12,062
11	Excise taxes.....	10,370	10,926	10,562
12	Liquor.....	3,044	2,902	2,970
13	Tobacco.....	1,638	1,704	1,818
14	Other.....	5,688	6,320	5,774
15	Customs duties.....	743	787	846
16	Capital stock tax.....			
17	Nontaxes.....	613	690	654
18	Less: Tax refunds.....	125	191	186
19	Equals: Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	11,601	12,212	11,876
20	Contributions for social insurance.....	10,569	12,245	12,468
21	Expenditures	71,844	79,515	87,450
22	Purchases of goods and services.....	45,730	49,386	52,180
23	Compensation of employees.....	18,833	19,431	20,419
24	New construction.....	2,728	2,991	3,419
25	Other purchases.....	24,500	27,386	28,825
26	Less: Government sales.....	331	422	483
27	Transfer payments.....	14,927	17,359	21,171
28	To persons.....	13,475	15,907	19,862
29	Foreign (net).....	1,452	1,452	1,309
30	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	3,257	4,099	5,414
31	Net interest paid.....	5,238	5,632	5,545
32	Interest paid.....	7,596	8,397	8,072
33	Less: Interest received.....	2,358	2,765	2,527
34	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	2,692	3,039	3,140
35	Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account	5,701	2,375	-9,056

Table III-2.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Receipts	35,218	38,654	41,933
2	Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	4,821	5,372	5,832
3	Income taxes.....	1,586	1,751	1,895
4	Death and gift taxes.....	336	353	367
5	Motor vehicle licenses.....	568	631	670
6	Property taxes.....	360	394	429
7	Other taxes.....	234	246	264
8	Nontaxes.....	1,737	1,997	2,207
9	Corporate profits tax accruals.....	1,032	1,004	863
10	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	24,091	25,868	27,171
11	Sales tax.....	7,989	8,582	8,729
12	State.....	7,100	7,557	7,747
13	General.....	3,208	3,514	3,523
14	Gasoline.....	2,788	2,889	2,994
15	Liquor.....	566	567	577
16	Tobacco.....	538	587	653
17	Local.....	889	1,025	982
18	Motor vehicle licenses.....	754	769	784
19	Property taxes.....	11,395	12,475	13,555
20	Other taxes.....	2,810	2,878	2,906
21	Nontaxes.....	1,143	1,164	1,197
22	Contributions for social insurance.....	2,017	2,311	2,653
23	Federal grants-in-aid.....	3,257	4,099	5,414
24	Expenditures	35,715	39,613	43,530
25	Purchases of goods and services.....	33,237	36,839	40,463
26	Compensation of employees.....	17,578	19,545	21,694
27	New construction.....	9,984	11,026	11,857
28	Other purchases.....	5,675	6,268	6,912
29	Transfer payments to persons.....	3,715	4,117	4,536
30	Net interest paid.....	507	550	621
31	Interest paid.....	1,241	1,402	1,583
32	Less: Interest received.....	734	852	962
33	Less: Current surplus of government enterprises.....	1,744	1,893	2,090
34	Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account	-497	-959	-1,597

Table III-3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58
[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Federal Government receipts	76.5	77.2	76.9	79.7	77.5	82.8	82.2	82.7	79.9	81.9	75.2	76.1	79.3	83.0	78.4
2	Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	34.5	35.1	35.3	35.8	35.2	37.1	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.4	36.2	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7
3	Corporate profits tax accruals.....	20.6	20.4	19.3	20.5	20.2	21.4	20.2	20.4	18.3	20.1	14.9	15.7	17.9	20.8	17.3
4	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.0	11.7	12.1	11.9
5	Contributions for social insurance.....	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.6	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.5
6	Federal Government expenditures	69.8	79.5	72.6	74.6	71.8	78.0	80.1	79.7	80.5	79.5	83.2	87.0	89.3	90.8	87.4
7	Purchases of goods and services.....	44.8	44.5	46.2	47.5	45.7	49.1	49.7	49.7	49.1	49.4	50.1	51.3	53.1	54.2	52.2
8	Transfer payments.....	14.3	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.9	16.0	17.8	17.2	18.6	17.4	19.5	21.6	22.1	21.9	21.2
9	To persons.....	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.5	14.6	16.0	16.0	17.2	15.9	18.3	20.3	20.9	20.4	19.9
10	Foreign (net).....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3
11	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.4
12	Net interest paid.....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
13	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
14	Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account	6.7	6.7	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.8	2.2	3.0	-1.6	2.4	-8.0	-10.9	-10.1	-7.8	-9.1
15	State and local government receipts	34.1	34.8	35.7	36.2	35.2	37.8	38.1	39.2	39.5	38.7	40.3	41.4	42.4	43.7	41.9
16	Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8
17	Corporate profits tax accruals.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.9
18	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.7	24.1	25.2	25.7	26.2	26.4	25.9	26.5	26.9	27.4	27.9	27.2
19	Contributions for social insurance.....	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
20	Federal grants-in-aid.....	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.4
21	State and local government expenditures	34.2	35.3	36.1	37.1	35.7	38.5	39.2	39.7	41.2	39.6	42.3	42.8	43.8	45.4	43.5
22	Purchases of goods and services.....	31.7	32.8	33.7	34.5	33.2	35.8	36.5	36.9	38.3	36.8	39.2	39.7	40.8	42.2	40.5
23	Transfer payments to persons.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
24	Net interest paid.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
25	Less: Current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
26	Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account	-1.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.6

Table III-4.—Government Receipts and Expenditures, Quarterly, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Federal Government receipts.....	20.0	20.5	19.1	18.0	77.5	21.7	22.1	20.3	17.8	81.9	19.7	20.2	19.8	18.8	78.4
2	Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	9.3	9.5	8.9	7.5	35.2	10.0	10.3	9.3	7.8	37.4	9.6	9.7	9.4	8.0	36.7
3	Corporate profits tax accruals.....	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.2	20.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	20.1	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.3	17.3
4	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	11.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	12.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	11.9
5	Contributions for social insurance.....	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.1	10.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.3	12.2	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	12.5
6	Federal Government expenditures.....	17.4	17.7	18.1	18.7	71.8	19.3	20.4	20.1	19.7	79.5	20.8	21.8	22.5	22.3	87.4
7	Purchases of goods and services.....	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.8	45.7	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.2	49.4	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.5	52.2
8	Transfer payments.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	14.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.5	17.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.2	21.2
9	To persons.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	13.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	15.9	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	19.9
10	Foreign (net).....	.3	.4	.3	.4	1.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.3
11	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	.7	.7	.9	.9	3.3	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	4.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	5.4
12	Net interest paid.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5
13	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	.5	.6	.7	.9	2.7	.6	1.0	1.0	.4	3.0	.7	.8	1.0	.6	3.1
14	Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account.....	2.6	2.8	1.0	— .7	5.7	2.4	1.8	.1	— 1.9	2.4	— 1.1	— 1.7	— 2.7	— 3.5	— 9.1
15	State and local government receipts.....	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.1	35.2	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.9	38.7	9.9	10.4	10.6	11.0	41.9
16	Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	4.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	5.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	5.8
17	Corporate profits tax accruals.....	.3	.3	.2	.3	1.0	.3	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.2	.2	.2	.3	.9
18	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	24.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	25.9	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	27.2
19	Contributions for social insurance.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	2.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	2.3	.6	.7	.7	.7	2.7
20	Federal grants-in-aid.....	.7	.7	.9	.9	3.3	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	4.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	5.4
21	State and local government expenditures.....	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.4	35.7	9.0	9.9	10.1	10.5	39.6	10.0	10.9	11.2	11.5	43.5
22	Purchases of goods and services.....	7.4	8.3	8.6	8.8	33.2	8.4	9.2	9.4	9.8	36.8	9.2	10.1	10.4	10.7	40.5
23	Transfer payments to persons.....	.9	.9	.9	1.0	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	4.5
24	Net interest paid.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.1	.2	.2	.2	.6
25	Less: Current surplus of government enterprises.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	1.9	.5	.5	.5	.5	2.1
26	Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account.....	.4	— .2	— .3	— .4	— .5	.3	— .3	— .3	— .6	— 1.0	— .1	— .5	— .5	— .5	— 1.6

Table III-5.—Social Insurance Funds, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
Federal					State and local				
1	Contributions for social insurance.....	10,569	12,245	12,468	13	Contributions for social insurance.....	2,017	2,311	2,655
2	Employee contributions.....	4,449	5,186	5,223	14	Employee contributions.....	903	1,015	1,163
3	Employer contributions.....	5,652	6,537	6,641	15	Employer contributions.....	1,114	1,296	1,493
4	Government and government enterprises.....	609	994	1,208	16	Government and government enterprises.....	1,110	1,290	1,481
5	Private.....	5,043	5,543	5,433	17	Private.....	4	6	4
6	Self-employed persons' contributions.....	468	522	604	18	Less: Transferred to general government.....	18	24	2
7	Less: Transferred to general government.....	475	416	573	19	Equals: Retained by social insurance funds.....	1,999	2,287	2,62
8	Equals: Retained by social insurance funds.....	10,094	11,829	11,895	20	Plus: Investment income.....	331	382	43
9	Plus: Investment income.....	1,272	1,342	1,298	21	Equals: Net receipts.....	2,330	2,669	3,06
10	Equals: Net receipts.....	11,366	13,171	13,193	22	Less: Benefit payments.....	946	1,074	1,20
11	Less: Benefit payments.....	8,937	11,177	14,833	23	Equals: Surplus or deficit (—).....	1,384	1,595	1,85
12	Equals: Surplus or deficit (—).....	2,429	1,994	— 1,640					

Table III-6.—Contributions for Social Insurance, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total contributions for social insurance.....	12,586	14,556	15,121
2	Employer contributions.....	6,766	7,833	8,132
3	Old-age and survivors insurance.....	3,043	3,675	3,686
4	State unemployment insurance.....	1,475	1,507	1,500
5	Federal unemployment tax.....	326	337	331
6	Railroad retirement insurance.....	316	304	266
7	Railroad unemployment insurance.....	76	97	106
8	Federal civilian employee retirement systems.....	393	599	739
9	State and local employee retirement systems.....	1,110	1,290	1,485
10	Cash sickness compensation funds.....	4	6	6
11	Government life insurance.....	23	18	13
12	Employee contributions.....	5,352	6,201	6,385
13	Old-age and survivors insurance.....	3,043	3,675	3,686
14	State unemployment insurance.....	16	15	13
15	Railroad retirement insurance.....	316	304	266
16	Federal civilian employee retirement systems.....	600	673	741
17	State and local employee retirement systems.....	835	945	1,085
18	Cash sickness compensation funds.....	68	70	77
19	Government life insurance.....	474	519	517
20	Self-employed persons' contributions.....	468	522	604
21	Old-age and survivors insurance.....	468	522	604

Table III-7.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total government transfer payments to persons.....	17,190	20,024	24,39
2	Federal Government.....	13,475	15,907	19,86
3	Benefits from social insurance funds.....	8,937	11,177	14,83
4	Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....	5,652	7,321	8,48
5	State unemployment insurance benefits.....	1,400	1,755	3,94
6	Railroad retirement insurance benefits.....	674	739	79
7	Railroad unemployment insurance benefits.....	79	93	22
8	Federal civilian pensions.....	553	647	73
9	Government life insurance benefits.....	588	622	65
10	Direct relief.....			
11	Military pension, disability, and retirement payments.....	3,214	3,402	3,69
12	Adjusted compensation benefits.....	0	0	0
13	Mustering-out payments to discharged servicemen and terminal-leave benefits.....	192	123	6
14	Readjustment, self-employment, and subsistence allowance to veterans.....	781	757	71
15	Other.....	351	448	55
16	State and local government.....	3,715	4,117	4,53
17	Benefits from social insurance funds.....	946	1,074	1,20
18	Government pensions.....	872	990	1,10
19	Cash sickness compensation.....	74	84	10
20	Direct relief.....	2,563	2,766	3,04
21	Special types of public assistance.....	2,367	2,556	2,74
22	General assistance.....	196	210	30
23	Other.....	206	277	28

Table III-8.—Government Expenditures by Type of Function, 1956-58
1956
[Millions of dollars]

Line		Federal					State and local			
		Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Less: Current surplus of government enterprises
1	Total.....	71,844	45,730	20,165	3,257	2,692	35,715	33,237	4,222	1,744
2	National defense.....	41,332	40,355	938	98	-59	177	177		
3	Military services and foreign military assistance.....	38,885	38,056	888		-59	61	61		
4	Atomic energy development.....	1,798	1,672	50	76		82	82		
5	Stockpiling and defense facilities.....	458								
6	Other.....	191	169		22		34	34		
7	General government.....	7,336	1,540	5,830	23	-57	4,666	3,258	1,453	45
8	General administration.....	812	812				1,586	1,586		
9	General property and records management.....	189	189				342	342		
10	Central personnel management and employment costs.....	974	421	553			2,101	1,200	946	45
11	Net interest paid.....	5,238		5,238			507		507	
12	Other.....	123	118	39	23	-57	130	130		
13	International affairs and finance.....	2,107	618	1,452		37				
14	Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities.....	242	242							
15	Foreign economic assistance and other transfers.....	1,865	376	1,452		37				
16	Health, education, and welfare.....	10,810	814	7,829	2,171	-4	22,583	19,850	2,733	
17	Public health and sanitation.....	328	206	31	91		4,083	4,076	7	
18	Education.....	350	115		235		12,393	12,340	53	
19	Elementary and secondary.....	294	59		235		10,404	10,404		
20	Higher.....						1,502	1,502		
21	Other.....	56	56				487	434	53	
22	Social security and special welfare services.....	9,800	388	7,798	1,614		3,342	670	2,672	
23	Public assistance and relief.....	1,539	1		1,538		3,342	670	2,672	
24	Unemployment benefits.....	1,470		1,470						
25	Old age and retirement benefits.....	6,429	101	6,328						
26	Other.....	362	286		76					
27	Civilian safety.....	30	34			-4	2,540	2,539	1	
28	Police.....						1,338	1,338		
29	Fire.....						735	735		
30	Prisons.....	30	34			-4	467	466	1	
31	Labor and manpower.....	292	61		231		225	225		
32	Other.....	10	10							
33	Veterans' services and benefits.....	5,105	973	4,116	16		42	13	29	
34	Education, training, and other benefits.....	805	8	789	8					
35	Compensation and pensions.....	2,702		2,702			29		29	
36	Insurance.....	825		625						
37	Hospitals and medical care.....	797	791		6					
38	Administration and other services.....	176	174		2		13	13		
39	Commerce and housing.....	2,186	595		791	800	6,812	8,509		1,697
40	Regulation of commerce and finance.....	39	39				455	455		
41	Transportation.....	1,464	490		791	183	6,460	6,727		267
42	Highways.....	827	54		773		6,331	6,531		200
43	Water.....	448	303			145	54	97		43
44	Air.....	189	133		18	38	75	99		24
45	Housing and community redevelopment.....	26	10			16	-1	160		161
46	Public utilities.....						82	1,108		1,026
47	Transit.....						37	108		71
48	Electricity.....						-70	300		370
49	Water and gas.....						115	700		585
50	Postal services.....	632	30			602				
51	Other.....	25	26			-1	-184	59		243
52	Agriculture and agricultural resources.....	2,110	-74		71	2,113	433	426	7	
53	Stabilization of farm prices and income.....	1,459	-403			1,862				
54	Financing farm ownership and utilities.....	62	31			31				
55	Conservation of agricultural resources.....	337	117			220	426	426		
56	Other services.....	252	181		71		7		7	
57	Natural resources.....	1,189	1,240		87	-138	1,002	1,004		2
58	Conservation and development of resources.....	1,100	1,151		87	-138	491	491		
59	Recreational use of natural resources.....	54	54				513	513		
60	Other.....	35	35				-2			2
61	Less: Government sales.....	331	331							

Table III-8.—Government Expenditures by Type of Function, 1956-58—Continued

1957

[Millions of dollars]

Line		Federal					State and local			
		Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Less: Current surplus of government enterprises
1	Total	79,515	49,386	22,991	4,099	3,039	39,613	36,839	4,667	1,893
2	National defense	45,368	44,326	983	128	-69	202	202		
3	Military services and foreign military assistance.....	42,455	41,616	908		-69	65	65		
4	Atomic energy development.....	2,144	1,961	75	108		102	102		
5	Stockpiling and defense facilities.....	567	567							
6	Other.....	202	182		20		35	35		
7	General government	7,664	1,378	6,321	23	-58	5,286	3,713	1,624	51
8	General administration.....	809	809				1,734	1,734		
9	General property and records management.....	202	202				395	395		
10	Central personnel management and employment costs.....	959	312	647			2,440	1,417	1,074	51
11	Net interest paid.....	5,632		5,632			550		550	
12	Other.....	62	55	42	23	-58	167	167		
13	International affairs and finance	2,072	619	1,452		1				
14	Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities.....	300	300							
15	Foreign economic assistance and other transfers.....	1,772	319	1,452		1				
16	Health, education, and welfare	13,119	691	9,958	2,474	-4	24,753	21,790	2,963	
17	Public health and sanitation.....	428	265	48	115		4,647	4,638	9	
18	Education.....	374	108		266		13,441	13,374	67	
19	Elementary and secondary.....	329	63		266		11,162	11,161	1	
20	Higher.....						1,752	1,752		
21	Other.....	45	45				527	461	66	
22	Social security and special welfare services.....	11,982	229	9,910	1,843		3,582	696	2,886	
23	Public assistance and relief.....	1,726	2		1,724		3,582	696	2,886	
24	Unemployment benefits.....	1,848		1,848						
25	Old age and retirement benefits.....	8,192	130	8,062						
26	Other.....	216	97		119					
27	Civilian safety.....	23	27			-4	2,832	2,831	1	
28	Police.....						1,488	1,488		
29	Fire.....						823	823		
30	Prisons.....	23	27			-4	521	520	1	
31	Labor and manpower.....	301	51		250		251	251		
32	Other.....	11	11							
33	Veterans' services and benefits	5,291	1,006	4,277	8		85	14	71	
34	Education, training, and other benefits.....	769	9	760						
35	Compensation and pensions.....	2,855		2,855			71		71	
36	Insurance.....	662		662						
37	Hospitals and medical care.....	819	813		6					
38	Administration and other services.....	186	184		2		14	14		
39	Commerce and housing	2,680	665		1,285	730	7,687	9,528		1,841
40	Regulation of commerce and finance.....	47	47				481	481		
41	Transportation.....	1,982	521		1,285	176	7,187	7,527		340
42	Highways.....	1,314	59		1,255		6,982	7,241		259
43	Water.....	393	254			139	81	127		46
44	Air.....	275	208		30	37	124	159		35
45	Housing and community redevelopment.....	18	9			9	-15	146		161
46	Public utilities.....						216	1,323		1,107
47	Transit.....						37	119		82
48	Electricity.....						33	459		426
49	Water and gas.....						146	745		599
50	Postal services.....	592	47			545				
51	Other.....	41	41				-182	51		233
52	Agriculture and agricultural resources	2,402	-312		83	2,631	466	457	9	
53	Stabilization of farm prices and income.....	1,740	-648			2,388				
54	Financing farm ownership and utilities.....	46	31			15				
55	Conservation of agricultural resources.....	345	117			228	457	457		
56	Other services.....	271	188		83		9		9	
57	Natural resources	1,341	1,435		98	-192	1,134	1,135		1
58	Conservation and development of resources.....	1,236	1,330		98	-192	566	566		
59	Recreational use of natural resources.....	63	63				569	569		
60	Other.....	42	42				-1			
61	Less: Government sales	422	422							

Table III-8.—Government Expenditures by Type of Function, 1956-58—Continued
1958

[Millions of dollars]

Line		Federal					State and local			
		Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Less: Current surplus of government enterprises
1	Total	87,450	52,180	26,716	5,414	3,140	43,530	40,463	5,157	2,690
2	National defense	45,694	44,541	1,076	153	-76	225	225		
3	Military services and foreign military assistance.....	42,485	41,585	976		-76	69	69		
4	Atomic energy development.....	2,464	2,238	100	126		119	119		
5	Stockpiling and defense facilities.....	535	535							
6	Other.....	210	183		27		37	37		
7	General government	7,720	1,428	6,331	23	-62	5,935	4,162	1,828	55
8	General administration.....	936	936				1,884	1,884		
9	General property and records management.....	276	276				437	437		
10	Central personnel management and employment costs.....	867	130	737			2,794	1,642	1,207	55
11	Net interest paid.....	5,545		5,545			621		621	
12	Other.....	96	86	49	23	-62	199	199		
13	International affairs and finance	1,980	669	1,309		2				
14	Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities.....	353	353							
15	Foreign economic assistance and other transfers.....	1,627	316	1,309		2				
16	Health, education, and welfare	17,103	855	13,508	2,745	-5	27,130	23,876	3,254	
17	Public health and sanitation.....	499	303	62	134		5,058	5,049	9	
18	Education.....	425	151		274		14,740	14,664	76	
19	Elementary and secondary.....						12,194	12,193	1	
20	Higher.....	353	79		274		1,971	1,971		
21	Other.....	72	72				575	500	75	
22	Social security and special welfare services.....	15,797	306	13,446	2,045		3,953	784	3,169	
23	Public assistance and relief.....	1,900	2		1,898		3,953	784	3,169	
24	Unemployment benefits.....	4,171		4,171						
25	Old age and retirement benefits.....	9,413	138	9,275						
26	Other.....	313	166		147					
27	Civilian safety.....	39	44			-5	3,100	3,100		
28	Police.....						1,629	1,629		
29	Fire.....						899	899		
30	Prisons.....	39	44			-5	572	572		
31	Labor and manpower.....	334	42		292		279	279		
32	Other.....	9	9							
33	Veterans' services and benefits	5,579	1,079	4,492	8		81	15	66	
34	Education, training, and other benefits.....	727	11	716						
35	Compensation and pensions.....	3,085		3,085			66		66	
36	Insurance.....	691		691						
37	Hospitals and medical care.....	893	887		6					
38	Administration and other services.....	183	181		2		15	15		
39	Commerce and housing	4,040	770		2,299	971	8,406	10,440		2,634
40	Regulation of commerce and finance.....	55	55				512	512		
41	Transportation.....	3,072	592		2,299	181	7,850	8,269		419
42	Highways.....	2,285	32		2,253		7,643	7,953		310
43	Water.....	414	279			135	76	139		63
44	Air.....	373	281		46	46	131	177		46
45	Housing and community redevelopment.....	65	7			58	-20	159		179
46	Public utilities.....						254	1,444		1,190
47	Transit.....						42	130		88
48	Electricity.....						44	501		457
49	Water and gas.....						168	813		645
50	Postal services.....	790	58			732				
51	Other.....	58	58				-190	56		246
52	Agriculture and agricultural resources	4,258	1,715		87	2,456	511	502	9	
53	Stabilization of farm prices and income.....	3,560	1,336			2,224				
54	Financing farm ownership and utilities.....	48	31			17				
55	Conservation of agricultural resources.....	348	133			215	502	502		
56	Other services.....	302	215		87		9		9	
57	Natural resources	1,559	1,606		99	-146	1,242	1,243		1
58	Conservation and development of resources.....	1,423	1,470		99	-146	622	622		
59	Recreational use of natural resources.....	86	86				621	621		
60	Other.....	50	50				-1			1
61	Less: Government sales	483	483							

Table III-9.—Object Breakdown of Government Purchases of Goods and Services, Selected Functions, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
Federal Government					Federal Government—Continued				
1	Military services and foreign military assistance.....	38,056	41,616	41,585	9				
2	Wages and salaries.....	14,773	14,832	15,103	10	Stockpiling and defense facilities.....	458	567	535
3	Military.....	9,663	9,644	9,745	11	Net acquisition of strategic materials.....	318	315	129
4	Civilian.....	5,110	5,188	5,358		Defense production facilities.....	140	252	406
5	Construction.....	1,360	1,287	1,402	12	State and local government			
6	Other purchases.....	21,923	25,497	25,080	13	Education.....	12,422	13,476	14,783
7	Military equipment.....	14,365	16,811	17,133	14	Wages and salaries.....	7,831	8,804	9,847
8	Other goods and services.....	7,558	8,686	7,947	15	Construction.....	2,548	2,817	2,864
						Other purchases.....	2,043	1,855	2,072

Table III-10.—Relation of Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income Accounts to the Budget, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		Fiscal years			Calendar years				Line		Fiscal years			Calendar years					
		1956	1957	1958	1956 sec- ond half	1957		1958			1956 sec- ond half	1957	1958	1956 sec- ond half	1957		1958		
						First half	Sec- ond half	First half							Sec- ond half	First half	Sec- ond half	First half	Sec- ond half
	Receipts									Expenditures									
1	Budget receipts.....	68.2	71.0	69.1	28.1	43.0	29.3	39.8	28.9	19	Budget expenditures.....	66.5	69.4	71.9	33.8	35.6	36.1	35.9	39.9
2	Less: Intragovernmental trans- actions.....	2.7	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6	20	Less: Intragovernmental trans- actions.....	2.7	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6
3	Receipts from exercise of monetary authority.....	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	21	Accrued interest and other noncash expenditures (net).....	.9	-.8	.5	-.9	.1	.1	.3	.4
4	Plus: Trust fund receipts.....	11.7	14.4	16.3	6.2	8.2	7.2	9.2	7.6	22	Plus: Trust fund expenditures..	9.4	13.0	16.1	5.3	7.7	7.1	8.9	8.9
5	Equals: Federal receipts from the public (consoli- dated cash receipts).....	77.1	82.1	81.9	32.6	49.5	35.1	46.8	34.9	23	Government-sponsored enterprise expenditures (net).....	.3	.0	-.6	.2	-.2	.3	-.9	.8
	Less: Adjustment for agency coverage:									24	Equals: Federal payments to the public (consoli- dated cash expendi- tures).....	72.6	80.0	83.4	38.6	41.4	41.9	41.5	47.5
6	District of Columbia revenues.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		Less: Adjustment for agency coverage:								
	Plus: Adjustments for netting and consolidation:									25	District of Columbia expenditures.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
7	Federal Government contributions to: Employee retirement funds.....	.2	.5	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4		Plus: Adjustments for netting and consolidation:								
8	Veterans' life insur- ance funds.....	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	26	Federal Government contributions to: Employee retirement funds.....	.2	.5	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
9	Federal Government employee contribu- tions to employee retirement funds.....	.6	.7	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	27	Veterans' life insur- ance funds.....	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
10	Interest, dividends, and other earnings.....	-.5	-.6	-.9	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	28	Federal Government employee contribu- tions to employee retirement funds.....	.6	.7	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
	Adjustments for timing:									29	Interest received and proceeds of govern- ment sales.....	-.7	-.4	-.6	-.4	.1	-.6	.0	-.6
	Excess of taxes included in national income accounts over cash collections:										Adjustments for timing:								
11	Personal.....	.2	-.3	.3	.1	-.4	.1	.2	.5	30	Accrued interest on saving bonds and Treasury bills.....	.4	.6	.3	.9	-.3	.8	-.4	.9
12	Corporate profits.....	.1	-.8	-.3	4.6	-.5	3.6	-.6	3.9	31	Commodity Credit Corporation guar- anteed non-recourse loans (net change).....	-.4	-.2	.1	.2	-.4	.0	.1	.4
13	Other.....	.0	.2	-.1	.2	.1	.0	-.1	.1	32	Increase in clearing ac- count.....	.3	-.8	.6	-.1	.4	-.3	.9	-.6
14	Miscellaneous.....	.2	.4	-.3	.0	.4	-.3	-.1	-.3	33	Miscellaneous.....	-1.6	-1.1	-.9	-1.0	-.2	-.7	-.2	-.5
	Less: Adjustments for capital transactions:										Less: Adjustments for capital transactions:								
15	Realization upon loans and investments.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	34	Loans and other adjust- ments: Federal National Mortgage Associa- tion secondary mar- ket operations.....	.1	1.0	.1	.1	.8	.3	-.2	-.1
16	Proceeds from sale of government property.....	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	35	Other.....	1.1	.4	1.1	-.1	.4	.8	.3	2.6
17	Recoveries and refunds.....	.6	.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	36	Purchase of land and existing assets.....	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
18	Equals: Receipts—national in- come accounts.....	76.3	80.9	77.9	37.1	43.9	38.0	39.8	38.6	37	Trust and deposit fund expenditures.....	.8	.6	-.2	.2	.5	.4	-.6	.5
										38	Redemption of Inter- national Monetary Fund notes.....	-.2	.7	.4	.7	.0	.3	.1	-.1
										39	Equals: Expenditures—national income accounts.....	69.5	76.5	82.4	36.8	39.7	39.8	42.6	44.8

Table III-11.—Relation of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income Accounts to Bureau of Census Data, Fiscal Years, 1956-57

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	Line		1956	1957
Receipts				Expenditures			
1	Total revenue from own sources—Census.....	38.4	42.1	11	Total direct expenditures—Census.....	43.2	47.6
2	Less: Excess of tax collections over accruals.....	-.1	.0	12	Less: Operating expenditures and current surplus of utilities and liquor stores.....	3.9	4.1
3	Receipts of utilities and liquor stores.....	3.9	4.1	13	Operating expenditures and current surplus of other commercial activities.....	1.9	2.1
4	Receipts of other commercial activities.....	1.9	2.1	14	Unemployment compensation benefits.....	1.3	1.5
5	Receipts of unemployment compensation funds.....	1.5	1.7	15	Interest received.....	.7	.8
6	Interest received.....	.7	.8	16	Purchases of land and existing structures.....	1.2	1.2
7	Sale of existing assets and capital gains.....	.1	.1	17	Plus: Government contributions to self-administered insurance funds.....	.8	1.0
8	Plus: Government contributions to self-administered insurance funds.....	.8	1.0	18	Equals: Total expenditures—national income accounts.....	35.0	38.8
9	Federal grants-in-aid.....	3.1	3.6				
10	Equals: Total receipts—national income accounts.....	34.3	37.7				

IV. Foreign Transactions

Table IV-1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Receipts from abroad.....	23,135	26,209	22,576
2	Exports of goods and services.....	23,135	26,209	22,576
3	Payments to abroad.....	23,135	26,209	22,576
4	Imports of goods and services.....	20,205	21,265	21,337
5	Net transfer payments by Government.....	1,452	1,452	1,309
6	Net foreign investment.....	1,478	3,492	-70

Table IV-2.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Receipts from abroad.....	21.4	22.6	24.1	24.5	23.1	27.0	26.4	26.6	24.9	26.2	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	22.6
2	Exports of goods and services.....	21.4	22.6	24.1	24.5	23.1	27.0	26.4	26.6	24.9	26.2	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	22.6
3	Payments to abroad.....	21.4	22.6	24.1	24.5	23.1	27.0	26.4	26.6	24.9	26.2	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	22.6
4	Imports of goods and services.....	20.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	20.2	21.0	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.3	20.2	21.1	21.5	22.5	21.3
5	Net transfer payments by Government.....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3
6	Net foreign investment.....	.1	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	4.6	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.5	.7	-1.1	.4	-1.3	-1.1

Table IV-3.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, Quarterly, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Receipts from abroad.....	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.4	23.1	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.5	26.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.9	22.6
2	Exports of goods and services.....	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.4	23.1	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.5	26.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.9	22.6
3	Payments to abroad.....	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.4	23.1	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.5	26.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.9	22.6
4	Imports of goods and services.....	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	20.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	21.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	21.3
5	Net transfer payments by Government.....	.3	.4	.3	.4	1.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.3
6	Net foreign investment.....	-1.1	.4	.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	.5	.9	3.5	.1	.1	-1.3	.1	-1.1

Table IV-4.—*Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts to Balance of Payments, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Exports of goods and services, total—BP	26,284	29,168	25,721
2	Less: Net military grants.....	2,579	2,435	2,522
3	Equals: Goods and services, excluding net military grants	23,705	26,733	23,199
4	Less: Net Government grants in kind, nonmilitary.....	376	319	316
5	Income on investments—Government.....	194	205	307
6	Equals: Exports of goods and services—NIA	23,135	26,209	22,576
7	Imports of goods and services, total—BP	19,829	20,923	20,951
8	Plus: Net private remittances.....	530	543	525
9	Less: Income on investment—Government.....	154	201	139
10	Equals: Imports of goods and services—NIA	20,205	21,265	21,337
11	Balance on goods and services, total—BP [lines (1) minus (7)]	6,455	8,245	4,770
12	Total excluding net military grants [lines (3) minus (7)].....	3,876	5,810	2,248
13	Net exports of goods and services—NIA [lines (6) minus (10)]	2,930	4,944	1,239
14	Net unilateral transfers to foreign countries, total—BP	4,977	4,753	4,840
15	Less: Net military grants.....	2,579	2,435	2,522
16	Equals: Total excluding net military grants	2,398	2,318	2,318
17	Less: Net private remittances.....	530	543	525
18	Net Government grants in kind, nonmilitary.....	376	319	316
19	Plus: Net income on investments—Government [lines (9) minus (5)].....	-40	-4	-168
20	Equals: Net transfer payments by Government—NIA	1,452	1,452	1,309
21	Net foreign investment—BP=NIA [lines (11) minus (14) = (12) minus (16) = (13) minus (20)]	1,478	3,492	-70

Table IV-5.—*Balance of Payments on Goods, Services, and Unilateral Transfers, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Exports of goods and services, total	26,284	29,168	25,721
2	Military supplies and services transferred under grants, net.....	2,579	2,435	2,522
3	Goods and services, excluding military transferred under grants, total	23,705	26,733	23,199
4	Merchandise, adjusted.....	17,379	19,390	16,227
5	Transportation.....	1,642	1,999	1,650
6	Travel.....	705	785	825
7	Miscellaneous services:			
8	Private.....	1,087	1,168	1,137
9	Government.....	123	138	142
10	Military transactions.....	158	372	296
11	Income on investments:			
12	Direct investments.....	2,120	2,313	2,198
13	Other private.....	297	363	417
14	Government.....	194	205	307
15	Imports of goods and services, total	19,829	20,923	20,951
16	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military.....	12,804	13,291	12,946
17	Transportation.....	1,408	1,569	1,599
18	Travel.....	1,275	1,372	1,460
19	Miscellaneous services:			
20	Private.....	543	563	549
21	Government, excluding military.....	264	310	305
22	Military expenditures.....	2,955	3,165	3,416
23	Income on investments:			
24	Private.....	426	452	537
25	Government.....	154	201	139
26	Balance on goods and services:			
27	Total.....	6,455	8,245	4,770
28	Excluding military supplies and services transferred under grants.....	3,876	5,810	2,248
29	Unilateral transfers, net [to foreign countries (-)]:			
30	Total.....	-4,977	-4,753	-4,840
31	Excluding military supplies and services.....	-2,398	-2,318	-2,318
32	Private remittances.....	-530	-543	-525
33	Government:			
34	Military supplies and services.....	-2,579	-2,435	-2,522
35	Other grants.....	-1,733	-1,616	-1,611
36	Pensions and other transfers.....	-135	-159	-182

Table IV-6.—*United States Government Net Foreign Assistance 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total	4.9	5.1	5.1
2	Grants.....	4.4	4.1	4.2
3	Long-term credits.....	.0	.4	.6
4	Short-term credits.....	.6	.6	.3
5	Military supplies and services (grants)	2.6	2.5	2.6
6	Western Europe and dependent areas.....	1.6	1.1	.9
7	Other areas.....	1.1	1.4	1.7
8	Other aid	2.3	2.6	2.5
9	Western Europe and dependent areas.....	.4	.5	.1
10	Near East (including Greece and Turkey) and Africa.....	.4	.4	.4
11	South Asia.....	.3	.3	.4
12	Other Asia and Pacific.....	1.0	1.0	.8
13	American Republics.....	.2	.3	.5
14	Unspecified areas.....	.1	.2	.2

V. Saving and Investment

Table V-1.—*Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross private saving	66,068	68,194	67,523
2	Personal saving.....	23,025	23,099	23,522
3	Undistributed corporate profits.....	11,324	9,701	6,512
4	Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	-2,693	-1,532	-408
5	Depreciation charges.....	30,486	33,003	34,064
6	Accidental damage to fixed business capital.....	729	843	748
7	Capital outlays charged to current expense.....	3,197	3,080	2,485
8	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	0	0	0
9	Government surplus on income and product transactions	5,204	1,416	-10,653
10	Federal.....	5,701	2,375	-9,050
11	State and local.....	-497	-959	-1,597
12	Gross investment	68,844	70,069	54,794
13	Gross private domestic investment.....	67,366	66,577	54,804
14	Net foreign investment.....	1,478	3,492	-70
15	Statistical discrepancy	-2,428	459	-2,076

Table V-2.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Gross private saving.....	61.9	65.0	68.5	68.7	66.1	67.6	69.8	69.1	66.4	68.2	64.2	65.0	69.3	71.9	67.5
2	Personal saving.....	19.0	22.9	24.8	24.7	23.0	22.6	25.1	23.3	21.8	23.1	22.9	22.0	26.0	23.7	23.5
3	Undistributed corporate profits.....	12.2	11.7	10.1	11.8	11.3	11.1	9.6	9.7	8.0	9.7	3.6	4.5	6.9	10.7	6.5
4	Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	-2.9	-3.7	-1.2	-3.1	-2.7	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-9	-1.5	-4	2	-3	-1.1	-4
5	Capital consumption allowance.....	33.6	34.1	34.7	35.3	34.4	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.5	36.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	38.5	37.9
6	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6	.6	-1.3	.0	.0
7	Government surplus on income and product transactions.....	6.6	6.3	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.1	1.1	2.4	-2.3	1.4	-10.0	-12.3	-11.5	-9.5	-10.7
8	Federal.....	6.7	6.7	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.8	2.2	3.0	-6	2.4	-8.0	-10.9	-10.1	-7.8	-9.1
9	State and local.....	-1	-5	-4	-8	-5	-7	-1.1	-6	-1.7	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.6
10	Gross investment.....	67.2	67.9	69.5	70.8	68.8	71.5	71.5	71.8	65.4	70.1	53.1	51.2	54.6	60.0	54.8
11	Gross private domestic investment.....	67.1	66.9	67.3	68.1	67.4	66.9	68.3	67.9	63.2	66.6	52.4	51.3	54.2	61.3	54.9
12	Net foreign investment.....	.1	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	4.6	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.5	.7	-1	.4	-1.3	-1
13	Statistical discrepancy.....	-1.3	-3.3	-2.8	-2.2	-2.4	-2	.6	.3	1.3	.5	-1.2	-1.5	-3.3	-2.4	-2.1

Table V-3.—New Construction Activity, by Type, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total new construction activity.....	48,224	50,082	51,043	21	Farm construction.....	1,560	1,590	1,567
2	New private construction activity.....	35,512	36,065	35,767	22	Residential.....	730	744	753
3	Residential buildings (excluding farm).....	17,677	17,019	18,047	23	Nonresidential.....	830	846	834
4	New dwelling units.....	13,535	12,615	13,552	24	Petroleum and natural gas well drilling.....	2,445	2,287	1,934
5	Additions and alterations.....	3,695	3,903	3,862	25	All other private.....	120	199	189
6	Nonhousekeeping units.....	447	501	633	26	New public construction activity.....	12,712	14,017	15,276
7	Nonresidential buildings (excluding farm).....	8,817	9,556	8,675	27	Residential buildings.....	292	506	846
8	Industrial buildings.....	3,084	3,557	2,382	28	Nonresidential buildings.....	4,076	4,507	4,653
9	Warehouses, office and loft buildings.....	1,684	1,895	2,013	29	Industrial.....	453	473	408
10	Stores, restaurants, and garages.....	1,947	1,671	1,570	30	Educational.....	2,556	2,825	2,875
11	Other nonresidential buildings.....	2,102	2,435	2,704	31	Hospital and institutional.....	300	354	390
12	Religious.....	768	868	863	32	Other nonresidential buildings.....	767	855	980
13	Educational.....	536	525	574	33	Military facilities.....	1,360	1,287	1,402
14	Hospital and institutional.....	328	525	600	34	Highways.....	4,395	4,892	5,364
15	Social and recreational.....	275	311	424	35	Sewer and water systems.....	1,275	1,344	1,387
16	Miscellaneous.....	195	206	243	36	Miscellaneous public service enterprises.....	384	393	451
17	Public utilities.....	4,893	5,414	5,355	37	Conservation and development.....	826	971	1,019
18	Railroads.....	427	406	276	38	All other public.....	104	117	154
19	Telephone and telegraph.....	1,066	1,068	904					
20	Other public utilities.....	3,400	3,940	4,175					

Table V-4.—New Construction Activity, by Type, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Millions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total new construction activity.....	44,405	44,594	44,955	9	New public construction activity.....	11,693	12,389	13,364
2	New private construction activity.....	32,712	32,205	31,591	10	Residential buildings.....	269	458	762
3	Residential buildings (excluding farm).....	16,427	15,531	16,315	11	Nonresidential buildings.....	3,780	4,002	4,031
4	Nonresidential buildings (excluding farm).....	8,106	8,356	7,447	12	Military facilities.....	1,251	1,128	1,214
5	Public utilities.....	4,344	4,563	4,370	13	Highways.....	4,040	4,349	4,841
6	Farm construction.....	1,450	1,447	1,409	14	Sewer and water systems.....	1,165	1,173	1,162
7	Petroleum and natural gas well drilling.....	2,276	2,136	1,893	15	Miscellaneous public service enterprises.....	341	330	371
8	All other private.....	109	172	157	16	Conservation and development.....	753	846	857
					17	All other public.....	94	103	126

TABLES V-5 AND V-6 HAVE NOT BEEN REVISED; FOR LATEST DATA SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PAGE 192.

Table V-7.—Expenditures on New Plant and Equipment by U.S. Business, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total	35,081	36,962	30,526
2	Manufacturing	14,954	15,959	11,433
3	Durable-goods industries	7,623	8,022	5,469
4	Primary iron and steel.....	1,268	1,722	1,192
5	Primary nonferrous metals.....	412	814	441
6	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	603	599	459
7	Machinery, except electrical.....	1,078	1,275	915
8	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1,689	1,058	558
9	Transportation equipment, excluding motor vehicles.....	440	544	370
10	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	686	572	399
11	Other durable goods.....	1,447	1,438	1,135
12	Nondurable-goods industries	7,331	7,937	5,964
13	Food and beverages.....	799	850	742
14	Textile-mill products.....	465	408	288
15	Paper and allied products.....	801	811	578
16	Chemicals and allied products.....	1,455	1,724	1,320
17	Petroleum and coal products.....	3,135	3,453	2,431
18	Rubber products.....	201	200	134
19	Other nondurable goods.....	475	491	471
20	Mining	1,241	1,243	941
21	Railroads	1,231	1,396	754
22	Transportation, other than rail	1,712	1,771	1,500
23	Public utilities	4,895	6,195	6,088
24	Communications	2,684	3,032	2,615
25	Commercial and other	8,364	7,366	7,195

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, and Securities and Exchange Commission.

Table V-8.—Net Change in Business Inventories, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Net change in business inventories, total	4,660	1,976	-3,838
2	Farm.....	-415	762	1,059
3	Nonfarm.....	5,075	1,214	-4,897
4	Net change in nonfarm inventories	5,075	1,214	-4,897
5	Corporate.....	4,884	1,200	-4,839
6	Noncorporate.....	191	14	-58
7	Change in book value.....	8,270	3,043	-4,446
8	Corporate.....	7,577	2,732	-4,431
9	Noncorporate.....	693	311	-15
10	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-3,195	-1,829	-451
11	Corporate.....	-2,693	-1,532	-408
12	Noncorporate.....	-502	-297	-43
13	Net change in nonfarm inventories by industrial group	5,075	1,214	-4,897
14	Manufacturing.....	3,757	179	-4,109
15	Change in book value.....	5,437	1,138	-3,759
16	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1,680	-959	-350
17	Wholesale trade.....	434	-185	-436
18	Change in book value.....	1,062	211	-405
19	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-628	-396	-31
20	Retail trade.....	183	684	-281
21	Change in book value.....	863	1,129	-239
22	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-680	-445	-42
23	All other.....	701	536	-71
24	Change in book value.....	908	565	-43
25	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-207	-29	-28

Table V-9.—Securities and Exchange Commission Estimates of Personal Saving and Its Disposition and Comparison With Office of Business Economics Estimates of Personal Saving, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross investment in tangible assets	30.86	30.92	32.16
2	Nonfarm homes.....	16.26	15.59	16.41
3	Other construction and producers' durable equipment.....	14.82	14.55	14.75
4	Noncorporate enterprises.....	8.86	8.11	7.49
5	Farm enterprises.....	3.84	3.97	4.53
6	Nonprofit institutions.....	2.12	2.47	2.73
7	Inventories of noncorporate enterprises.....	-22	.78	1.00
8	Nonfarm.....	.19	.01	-.06
9	Farm.....	-.42	.76	1.06
10	Depreciation	13.49	14.68	15.31
11	Nonfarm homes.....	4.26	4.63	4.94
12	Noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	5.00	5.73	5.82
13	Farm enterprises.....	3.74	3.88	3.97
14	Nonprofit institutions.....	.50	.54	.58
15	Net investment in tangible assets	17.36	16.24	16.85
16	Nonfarm homes.....	12.00	10.97	11.47
17	Other.....	5.36	5.28	5.39
18	Increase in financial assets ¹	23.22	24.67	25.37
19	Currency and bank deposits.....	5.15	5.57	10.78
20	Savings and loan association shares.....	4.91	4.74	5.99
21	Securities.....	5.21	6.56	.59
22	U.S. savings bonds.....	-.09	-1.91	-.52
23	Other U.S. Government.....	1.83	3.05	-3.03
24	State and local government.....	1.48	2.24	1.23
25	Corporate and other.....	2.00	3.18	2.91
26	Private insurance and pension reserves.....	7.95	7.80	8.00
27	Increase in debt to corporations and financial intermediaries	18.59	17.79	20.38
28	Consumer debt.....	3.14	2.49	.10
29	Securities loans.....	-.75	-.07	.45
30	Mortgage debt.....	12.30	9.55	11.72
31	On nonfarm homes.....	10.28	7.75	9.32
32	On noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	1.53	1.44	1.92
33	On farms.....	.49	.36	.48
34	Net trade debt of noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	1.95	3.67	4.26
35	Non-real-estate farm debt.....	.23	.64	.94
36	Bank debt not elsewhere classified.....	1.72	1.52	2.91
37	Personal saving, SEC [lines (15)+(18)-(27)]	21.99	23.12	21.84
38	Personal saving, Commerce (from table II-1)	23.02	23.10	23.52
39	Difference between lines (37) and (38).....	-1.03	.02	-1.68
40	Statistical discrepancy in the national income and product accounts (from table I-17).....	-2.43	.46	-2.08
41	Alternative estimate of personal saving, Commerce [lines (38)+(40)]	20.60	23.56	21.45
42	Difference between lines (37) and (41).....	1.40	-.44	.40

¹ Excludes changes in government insurance and pension reserves, amounting to \$3.57 billion in 1956; \$3.19 billion in 1957; and \$0.67 billion in 1958; and small amounts in Armed Forces leave bonds.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table V-10.—Sources and Uses of Corporate Funds, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Sources, total	47.9	39.5	30.2
2	Internal sources, total	27.8	27.7	25.6
3	Retained profits.....	10.5	9.0	8.0
4	Depreciation.....	17.3	18.7	19.6
5	External long-term sources, total	11.1	11.9	10.8
6	Stocks.....	3.2	3.5	3.5
7	Bonds.....	4.7	7.0	6.0
8	Other debt.....	3.2	1.4	1.3
9	Short-term sources, total	9.0	-.1	-6.2
10	Bank loans.....	2.2	.3	-2.4
11	Trade payables.....	5.5	-.7	-1.4
12	Federal income tax liabilities.....	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5
13	Other.....	3.0	2.2	.1
14	Uses, total	45.0	37.9	29.8
15	Increase in physical assets, total	37.5	35.4	22.0
16	Plant and equipment.....	29.9	32.7	26.4
17	Inventories (book value).....	7.6	2.7	-4.4
18	Increase in financial assets, total	7.5	2.5	7.8
19	Receivables.....	8.8	3.3	2.7
20	Consumer.....	1.4	.8	-.4
21	Other.....	7.4	2.5	3.1
22	Cash and U.S. Government securities.....	-4.3	-1.9	3.4
23	Cash (including deposits).....	.2	-.1	2.4
24	U.S. Government securities.....	-4.5	-1.8	1.0
25	Other assets.....	3.0	1.1	1.7
26	Discrepancy (uses less sources).....	-2.9	-1.6	-.4

Table V-11.—*Balance of Payments on Capital Account, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	United States capital, net [outflow of funds (-)], total.....	-3,619	-4,133	-3,810
2	Private, net, total.....	-2,990	-3,175	-2,844
3	Direct investments.....	-1,859	-2,058	-1,094
4	New issues.....	-453	-597	-955
5	Redemptions.....	174	179	85
6	Other long-term, net.....	-324	-441	-574
7	Short-term, net.....	-528	-258	-306
8	Government, net, total.....	-629	-958	-966
9	Long-term capital, outflow.....	-545	-993	-1,272
10	Repayments.....	479	659	647
11	Short-term, net.....	-563	-624	-341
12	Foreign capital, net [outflow of funds (-)], total.....	1,894	691	1,164
13	Direct and long-term portfolio investments other than U.S. Government securities.....	530	361	24
14	Transactions in U.S. long-term Government securities.....	-135	-52	31
15	Short-term liabilities to foreign banks and official institutions reported by U.S. banks.....	1,095	-16	827
16	Other short-term liabilities.....	314	398	282
17	Gold sales [purchases (-)].....	-306	-798	2,275
18	Foreign capital and gold, total.....	1,498	-107	3,439
19	Errors and omissions, net.....	643	748	441

Table V-12.—*Private Purchases of Structures and Equipment for Manufacturing Establishments, 1956-58*

Line		1956	1957	1958
		Current-year cost (billions of dollars)		
1	Structures and equipment.....	11.7	12.7	9.1
2	Structures.....	3.5	3.9	2.6
3	Equipment.....	8.3	8.8	6.5
		Constant cost (billions of 1954 dollars)		
4	Structures and equipment.....	10.6	10.7	7.6
5	Structures.....	3.1	3.2	2.2
6	Equipment.....	7.5	7.5	5.4
		Implicit price indexes (1954=100)		
7	Structures and equipment.....	111	118	120
8	Structures.....	113	120	119
9	Equipment.....	110	118	121

Table V-13.—*Depreciation on Privately Owned Structures and Equipment in Manufacturing Establishments, 1956-58*

Line		1956	1957	1958
		Original cost (billions of dollars)		
1	Structures and equipment.....	5.3	5.7	6.2
2	Structures.....	1.2	1.3	1.3
3	Equipment.....	4.1	4.5	4.8
		Constant cost (billions of 1954 dollars)		
4	Structures and equipment.....	6.9	7.1	7.4
5	Structures.....	2.1	2.1	2.1
6	Equipment.....	4.8	5.0	5.3
		Current-year cost (billions of dollars)		
7	Structures and equipment.....	7.6	8.5	8.8
8	Structures.....	2.3	2.5	2.5
9	Equipment.....	5.3	6.0	6.3
		Ratio of current-year cost to original cost		
10	Structures and equipment.....	1.45	1.47	1.44
11	Structures.....	1.95	1.97	1.88
12	Equipment.....	1.30	1.33	1.31

Table V-14.—*Net Formation of Privately Owned Structure and Equipment Capital in Manufacturing Establishments, 1956-58*

Line		1956	1957	1958
		Current-year cost (billions of dollars)		
1	Structures and equipment.....	4.1	4.2	0.3
2	Structures.....	1.2	1.4	.1
3	Equipment.....	3.0	2.9	.2
		Constant cost (billions of 1954 dollars)		
4	Structures and equipment.....	3.7	3.6	0.2
5	Structures.....	1.0	1.1	.1
6	Equipment.....	2.7	2.4	.2

Table V-15.—*Real Net Value of Privately Owned Structures, Equipment, and Inventories in Manufacturing Establishments, End of Year, 1956-58*

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Structures, equipment, and inventories.....	136.5	140.2	137.1
2	Structures and equipment.....	87.9	91.4	91.7
3	Structures.....	43.0	44.1	44.2
4	Equipment.....	44.9	47.3	47.5
5	Inventories.....	48.7	48.8	45.4

VI. Income and Employment by Industry

Table VI-1.—*Compensation of Employees, by Industry, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	242,502	255,507	256,831
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,290	3,357	3,467
3	Farms.....	2,748	2,800	2,901
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	542	557	566
5	Mining	4,528	4,683	4,167
6	Metal mining.....	639	661	540
7	Anthracite mining.....	148	147	116
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	1,373	1,408	1,129
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1,801	1,890	1,803
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	567	577	579
11	Contract construction	14,416	14,830	14,765
12	Manufacturing	84,085	87,805	83,616
13	Food and kindred products.....	6,880	7,085	7,134
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	349	359	306
15	Textile-mill products.....	3,694	3,586	3,399
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	3,968	4,027	3,912
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	4,172	3,976	3,869
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2,588	2,353	2,294
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	1,584	1,623	1,575
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	2,897	3,025	3,084
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,435	4,695	4,802
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	4,890	5,270	5,322
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	1,880	2,033	2,011
26	Rubber products.....	1,428	1,504	1,423
27	Leather and leather products.....	1,292	1,319	1,273
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,779	2,857	2,828
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	18,504	19,480	18,066
30	Primary metal industries.....	7,992	8,395	7,334
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	6,573	6,955	6,704
32	Instruments.....	1,806	1,943	1,875
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	2,133	2,187	2,153
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	9,731	10,060	8,891
38	Electrical machinery.....	6,185	6,669	6,531
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	5,953	6,716	6,308
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5,048	5,144	4,397
41	Wholesale and retail trade	41,856	44,159	44,971
42	Wholesale trade.....	15,749	16,719	16,817
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	26,107	27,440	28,157
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,393	11,136	11,852
45	Banking.....	2,691	2,931	3,137
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	552	558	617
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	1,080	1,198	1,296
48	Insurance carriers.....	3,302	3,637	3,876
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	1,054	1,116	1,192
50	Real estate.....	1,714	1,696	1,764
51	Transportation	14,316	14,971	14,391
52	Railroads.....	6,580	6,642	6,132
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	1,215	1,255	1,240
54	Local railways and bus lines.....	531	527	523
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.....	684	728	717
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	3,824	4,057	4,083
57	Water transportation.....	881	988	871
58	Air transportation (common carriers).....	789	922	977
59	Pipeline transportation.....	165	173	169
60	Services allied to transportation.....	862	934	919
61	Communications and public utilities	7,539	8,028	8,269
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	3,727	3,963	3,956
63	Radio broadcasting and television.....	507	539	561
64	Utilities: electric and gas.....	3,206	3,424	3,647
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	99	102	105
66	Services	21,657	23,336	24,598
67	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,314	1,389	1,408
68	Personal services.....	2,529	2,650	2,698
69	Private households.....	3,188	3,285	3,470
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies.....	171	190	185
71	Business services, n.e.c.....	2,795	3,152	3,365
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	704	781	764
73	Motion pictures.....	800	793	753
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	923	982	1,075
75	Medical and other health services.....	3,363	3,664	4,038
76	Legal services.....	459	495	543
77	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	1,339	1,473	1,464
78	Educational services, n.e.c.....	1,584	1,760	1,910
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.....	2,488	2,722	2,925
80	Government and government enterprises	40,401	43,181	46,711
81	Federal—general government.....	18,833	19,431	20,419
82	Federal—government enterprises.....	2,067	2,830	3,169
83	State and local—general government.....	17,578	19,545	21,694
84	State and local—government enterprises.....	1,323	1,375	1,429
85	Rest of the world	21	21	21
86	Addendum: All private industries	202,080	212,305	210,099

Table VI-2.—*Wages and Salaries, by Industry, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	227,634	238,530	239,389
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,229	3,290	3,396
3	Farms.....	2,702	2,749	2,847
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	527	541	549
5	Mining	4,107	4,237	3,774
6	Metal mining.....	590	606	493
7	Anthracite mining.....	125	126	98
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	1,152	1,182	942
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1,698	1,774	1,691
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	542	549	550
11	Contract construction	13,682	14,046	13,969
12	Manufacturing	77,706	80,644	76,674
13	Food and kindred products.....	6,461	6,625	6,661
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	309	314	319
15	Textile-mill products.....	3,486	3,373	3,195
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	3,692	3,734	3,627
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	3,975	3,777	3,671
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2,472	2,241	2,183
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	1,503	1,536	1,488
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	2,701	2,804	2,854
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,227	4,457	4,553
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	4,444	4,753	4,785
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	1,459	1,546	1,514
26	Rubber products.....	1,320	1,379	1,302
27	Leather and leather products.....	1,228	1,249	1,205
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,581	2,638	2,608
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	17,027	17,800	16,482
30	Primary metal industries.....	7,202	7,484	6,511
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	6,148	6,479	6,235
32	Instruments.....	1,665	1,781	1,715
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	2,012	2,056	2,021
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	9,076	9,332	8,228
38	Electrical machinery.....	5,697	6,105	5,964
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	5,581	6,270	5,881
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,442	4,488	3,825
41	Wholesale and retail trade	40,203	42,301	43,060
42	Wholesale trade.....	15,148	16,039	16,122
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	25,055	26,262	26,938
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,588	10,221	10,855
45	Banking.....	2,336	2,519	2,682
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	529	533	590
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	992	1,094	1,153
48	Insurance carriers.....	3,141	3,448	3,671
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	1,007	1,067	1,139
50	Real estate.....	1,583	1,560	1,620
51	Transportation	13,349	13,916	13,348
52	Railroads.....	6,020	6,055	5,565
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	1,151	1,182	1,166
54	Local railways and bus lines.....	512	505	501
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.....	639	677	665
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	3,662	3,877	3,899
57	Water transportation.....	809	902	795
58	Air transportation (common carriers).....	718	834	879
59	Pipeline transportation.....	155	163	159
60	Services allied to transportation.....	834	903	885
61	Communications and public utilities	6,784	7,186	7,366
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	3,321	3,522	3,496
63	Radio broadcasting and television.....	496	527	549
64	Utilities: electric and gas.....	2,875	3,043	3,224
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	92	94	97
66	Services	20,945	22,520	23,722
67	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,257	1,327	1,345
68	Personal services.....	2,440	2,554	2,600
69	Private households.....	3,163	3,257	3,439
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies.....	167	186	181
71	Business services, n.e.c.....	2,664	2,994	3,194
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	673	744	727
73	Motion pictures.....	770	762	724
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	893	949	1,039
75	Medical and other health services.....	3,287	3,576	3,939
76	Legal services.....	448	482	528
77	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	1,286	1,409	1,399
78	Educational services, n.e.c.....	1,517	1,680	1,815
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.....	2,380	2,600	2,792
80	Government and government enterprises	38,020	40,148	43,204
81	Federal—general government.....	17,860	18,099	18,892
82	Federal—government enterprises.....	8,197	8,455	9,147
83	Military.....	9,663	9,644	9,745
84	Work relief.....			
85	Federal—government enterprises.....	2,544	2,655	2,949
86	State and local—general government.....	16,343	18,074	19,993
87	Public education.....	7,734	8,692	9,719
88	Nonschool, except work relief.....	8,609	9,382	10,274
89	Work relief.....			
90	State and local—government enterprises.....	1,273	1,320	1,370
91	Rest of the world	21	21	21
92	Addendum: All private industries	189,593	198,361	196,164

Table VI-3.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries, by Industry Division, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	14,868	16,977	17,442
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	61	67	71
3	Mining.....	421	446	393
4	Contract construction.....	734	784	796
5	Manufacturing.....	6,379	7,161	6,942
6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,653	1,858	1,914
7	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	805	915	997
8	Transportation.....	967	1,055	1,043
9	Communications and public utilities.....	755	842	903
10	Services.....	712	816	876
11	Government and government enterprises.....	2,381	3,033	3,507
12	Addendum: All private industries.....	12,487	13,944	13,935

Table VI-5.—Corporate Profits Before Tax, by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	44,683	43,281	37,105
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	50	38	49
3	Farms.....	47	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	3	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining.....	1,408	1,182	845
6	Metal mining.....	464	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining.....	16	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	147	n.a.	n.a.
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	557	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	224	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction.....	631	707	531
12	Manufacturing.....	25,164	24,102	19,076
13	Food and kindred products.....	1,827	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	422	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products.....	612	n.a.	n.a.
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	215	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	620	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	360	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	260	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	1,272	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	825	n.a.	n.a.
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	2,869	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	2,550	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products.....	411	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products.....	141	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,154	n.a.	n.a.
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	4,984	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries.....	2,928	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	1,164	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments.....	516	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	376	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	2,577	n.a.	n.a.
38	Electrical machinery.....	1,401	n.a.	n.a.
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	868	n.a.	n.a.
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,416	n.a.	n.a.
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,072	4,585	3,707
42	Wholesale trade.....	2,417	n.a.	n.a.
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	2,655	n.a.	n.a.
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,183	4,573	4,720
45	Banking.....	2,783	n.a.	n.a.
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	-120	n.a.	n.a.
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	667	n.a.	n.a.
48	Insurance carriers.....	21	n.a.	n.a.
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	78	n.a.	n.a.
50	Real estate.....	754	n.a.	n.a.
51	Transportation.....	1,435	1,103	821
52	Railroads.....	805	n.a.	n.a.
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	55	n.a.	n.a.
54	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	164	n.a.	n.a.
55	Water transportation.....	122	n.a.	n.a.
56	Air transportation (common carriers).....	88	n.a.	n.a.
57	Pipeline transportation.....	125	n.a.	n.a.
58	Services allied to transportation.....	76	n.a.	n.a.
59	Communications and public utilities.....	4,327	4,416	4,886
60	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	1,479	n.a.	n.a.
61	Radio broadcasting and television.....	169	n.a.	n.a.
62	Utilities: electric and gas.....	2,633	n.a.	n.a.
63	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	46	n.a.	n.a.
64	Services.....	656	650	671
65	Hotels and other lodging places.....	68	n.a.	n.a.
66	Personal services.....	84	n.a.	n.a.
67	Business services, n.e.c.....	268	n.a.	n.a.
68	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	32	n.a.	n.a.
69	Motion pictures.....	43	n.a.	n.a.
70	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	75	n.a.	n.a.
71	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	86	n.a.	n.a.
72	Rest of the world.....	1,757	1,925	1,799

Table VI-4.—Income of Unincorporated Enterprises, by Industry Division, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	44,217	44,780	46,598
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12,014	12,182	14,602
3	Mining.....	314	311	268
4	Contract construction.....	4,441	4,582	4,530
5	Manufacturing.....	1,676	1,547	1,265
6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,433	12,184	11,746
7	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,368	2,424	2,431
8	Transportation.....	809	817	800
9	Communications and public utilities.....	63	70	67
10	Services.....	10,099	10,663	10,889

Table VI-6.—Federal and State Corporate Profits Tax Liability, by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	21,227	21,085	18,184
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	61	57	61
3	Farms.....	58	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	3	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining.....	437	355	202
6	Metal mining.....	187	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining.....	4	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	50	n.a.	n.a.
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	119	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	77	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction.....	335	403	312
12	Manufacturing.....	12,191	11,743	9,126
13	Food and kindred products.....	945	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	216	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products.....	321	n.a.	n.a.
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	116	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	283	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	151	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	132	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	663	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	429	n.a.	n.a.
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	1,460	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	611	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products.....	217	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products.....	75	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	536	n.a.	n.a.
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	2,483	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries.....	1,396	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	606	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments.....	275	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	206	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	1,351	n.a.	n.a.
38	Electrical machinery.....	753	n.a.	n.a.
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	451	n.a.	n.a.
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,281	n.a.	n.a.
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,599	2,517	2,084
42	Wholesale trade.....	1,195	n.a.	n.a.
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	1,404	n.a.	n.a.
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,206	2,570	2,918
45	Banking.....	1,186	n.a.	n.a.
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	21	n.a.	n.a.
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	408	n.a.	n.a.
48	Insurance carriers.....	142	n.a.	n.a.
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	48	n.a.	n.a.
50	Real estate.....	401	n.a.	n.a.
51	Transportation.....	823	720	531
52	Railroads.....	435	n.a.	n.a.
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	38	n.a.	n.a.
54	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	99	n.a.	n.a.
55	Water transportation.....	86	n.a.	n.a.
56	Air transportation (common carriers).....	63	n.a.	n.a.
57	Pipeline transportation.....	62	n.a.	n.a.
58	Services allied to transportation.....	40	n.a.	n.a.
59	Communications and public utilities.....	2,178	2,292	2,520
60	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	758	n.a.	n.a.
61	Radio broadcasting and television.....	87	n.a.	n.a.
62	Utilities: electric and gas.....	1,309	n.a.	n.a.
63	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	24	n.a.	n.a.
64	Services.....	397	428	430
65	Hotels and other lodging places.....	51	n.a.	n.a.
66	Personal services.....	40	n.a.	n.a.
67	Business services, n.e.c.....	144	n.a.	n.a.
68	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	15	n.a.	n.a.
69	Motion pictures.....	59	n.a.	n.a.
70	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	43	n.a.	n.a.
71	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	45	n.a.	n.a.

Table VI-7.—Corporate Profits After Tax, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	23,456	22,196	18,921
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	-11	-19	-12
3	Farms.....	-11	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	0	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining.....	971	827	643
6	Metal mining.....	277	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining.....	12	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	97	n.a.	n.a.
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	438	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	147	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction.....	296	304	219
12	Manufacturing.....	12,973	12,359	9,950
13	Food and kindred products.....	882	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	206	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products.....	291	n.a.	n.a.
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	99	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	337	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	209	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	128	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	609	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	396	n.a.	n.a.
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	1,409	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	1,939	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products.....	194	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products.....	66	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	618	n.a.	n.a.
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	2,501	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries.....	1,532	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	558	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments.....	241	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	170	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	1,226	n.a.	n.a.
38	Electrical machinery.....	648	n.a.	n.a.
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	417	n.a.	n.a.
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,135	n.a.	n.a.
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,473	2,068	1,623
42	Wholesale trade.....	1,222	n.a.	n.a.
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	1,251	n.a.	n.a.
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,977	2,003	1,802
45	Banking.....	1,597	n.a.	n.a.
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	-141	n.a.	n.a.
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	250	n.a.	n.a.
48	Insurance carriers.....	-121	n.a.	n.a.
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	30	n.a.	n.a.
50	Real estate.....	353	n.a.	n.a.
51	Transportation.....	612	383	290
52	Railroads.....	370	n.a.	n.a.
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	17	n.a.	n.a.
54	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	65	n.a.	n.a.
55	Water transportation.....	36	n.a.	n.a.
56	Air transportation (common carriers).....	25	n.a.	n.a.
57	Pipeline transportation.....	63	n.a.	n.a.
58	Services allied to transportation.....	36	n.a.	n.a.
59	Communications and public utilities.....	2,149	2,124	2,366
60	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	721	n.a.	n.a.
61	Radio broadcasting and television.....	82	n.a.	n.a.
62	Utilities: electric and gas.....	1,324	n.a.	n.a.
63	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	22	n.a.	n.a.
64	Services.....	259	222	241
65	Hotels and other lodging places.....	17	n.a.	n.a.
66	Personal services.....	44	n.a.	n.a.
67	Business services, n.e.c.....	124	n.a.	n.a.
68	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	17	n.a.	n.a.
69	Motion pictures.....	-16	n.a.	n.a.
70	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	32	n.a.	n.a.
71	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	41	n.a.	n.a.
72	Rest of the world.....	1,757	1,925	1,799

Table VI-8.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	12,132	12,495	12,409
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	38	37	27
3	Farms.....	37	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	1	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining.....	757	715	629
6	Metal mining.....	214	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining.....	-5	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	47	n.a.	n.a.
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	447	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	54	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction.....	64	72	77
12	Manufacturing.....	6,052	6,216	6,065
13	Food and kindred products.....	438	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	118	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products.....	152	n.a.	n.a.
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	29	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	127	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	89	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	38	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	282	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	137	n.a.	n.a.
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	796	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	827	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products.....	81	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products.....	33	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	254	n.a.	n.a.
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	1,001	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries.....	588	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	221	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments.....	120	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	72	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	448	n.a.	n.a.
38	Electrical machinery.....	423	n.a.	n.a.
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	181	n.a.	n.a.
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	725	n.a.	n.a.
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	880	893	896
42	Wholesale trade.....	295	n.a.	n.a.
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	585	n.a.	n.a.
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,287	1,318	1,389
45	Banking.....	608	n.a.	n.a.
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	-5	n.a.	n.a.
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	441	n.a.	n.a.
48	Insurance carriers.....	22	n.a.	n.a.
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	20	n.a.	n.a.
50	Real estate.....	201	n.a.	n.a.
51	Transportation.....	511	500	486
52	Railroads.....	332	n.a.	n.a.
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	33	n.a.	n.a.
54	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	27	n.a.	n.a.
55	Water transportation.....	32	n.a.	n.a.
56	Air transportation (common carriers).....	26	n.a.	n.a.
57	Pipeline transportation.....	38	n.a.	n.a.
58	Services allied to transportation.....	23	n.a.	n.a.
59	Communications and public utilities.....	1,838	1,972	2,080
60	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	571	n.a.	n.a.
61	Radio broadcasting and television.....	20	n.a.	n.a.
62	Utilities: electric and gas.....	1,231	n.a.	n.a.
63	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	16	n.a.	n.a.
64	Services.....	152	163	159
65	Hotels and other lodging places.....	26	n.a.	n.a.
66	Personal services.....	16	n.a.	n.a.
67	Business services, n.e.c.....	44	n.a.	n.a.
68	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	2	n.a.	n.a.
69	Motion pictures.....	34	n.a.	n.a.
70	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	18	n.a.	n.a.
71	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	12	n.a.	n.a.
72	Rest of the world.....	553	609	601

Table VI-9.—Undistributed Corporate Profits, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	11,324	9,701	6,512	38	Manufacturing—Continued			
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-49	-56	-39	39	Electrical machinery	225	n.a.	n.a.
3	Farms	-48	n.a.	n.a.	40	Transportation equipment, except automobiles	236	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries	-1	n.a.	n.a.		Automobiles and automobile equipment	410	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining	214	112	14	41	Wholesale and retail trade	1,593	1,175	727
6	Metal mining	63	n.a.	n.a.	42	Wholesale trade	927	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining	17	n.a.	n.a.	43	Retail trade and automobile services	666	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining	50	n.a.	n.a.	44	Finance, insurance, and real estate	690	685	413
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas	-9	n.a.	n.a.	45	Banking	989	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying	93	n.a.	n.a.	46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges	-136	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction	232	232	142	47	Finance, n.e.c.	-182	n.a.	n.a.
12	Manufacturing	6,921	6,143	3,885	48	Insurance carriers	-143	n.a.	n.a.
13	Food and kindred products	444	n.a.	n.a.	49	Insurance agents and combination offices	10	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures	88	n.a.	n.a.	50	Real Estate	152	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products	139	n.a.	n.a.	51	Transportation	101	-117	-196
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products	70	n.a.	n.a.	52	Railroads	38	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products	210	n.a.	n.a.	53	Local and highway passenger transportation	-16	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture	120	n.a.	n.a.	54	Highway freight transportation and warehousing	38	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures	90	n.a.	n.a.	55	Water transportation	4	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products				56	Air transportation (common carriers)	-1	n.a.	n.a.
21	Furniture and finished lumber products				57	Pipeline transportation	25	n.a.	n.a.
22	Paper and allied products	327	n.a.	n.a.	58	Services allied to transportation	13	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	259	n.a.	n.a.	59	Communications and public utilities	311	152	286
24	Chemicals and allied products	613	n.a.	n.a.	60	Telephone, telegraph, and related services	150	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal	1,112	n.a.	n.a.	61	Radio broadcasting and television	62	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products	113	n.a.	n.a.	62	Utilities: electric and gas	93	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products	33	n.a.	n.a.	63	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.	6	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products	364	n.a.	n.a.	64	Services	107	59	82
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous	1,500	n.a.	n.a.	65	Hotels and other lodging places	-9	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries	944	n.a.	n.a.	66	Personal services	28	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance	337	n.a.	n.a.	67	Business services, n.e.c.	80	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments	121	n.a.	n.a.	68	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	15	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing	98	n.a.	n.a.	69	Motion pictures	-50	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance				70	Amusement and recreation except motion pictures	14	n.a.	n.a.
35	Nonferrous metals and their products				71	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.	29	n.a.	n.a.
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing				72	Rest of the world	1,204	1,316	1,198
37	Machinery, except electrical	778	n.a.	n.a.					

Table VI-10.—Corporate Profits (Before Tax) and Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Broad Industry Groups, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	All industries, total	42.7	41.5	41.5	42.3	42.0	43.8	42.0	42.7	38.5	41.7	31.5	33.8	38.0	43.5	36.7
2	Manufacturing	24.5	23.1	22.5	24.0	23.5	24.6	23.6	23.6	20.9	23.2	16.2	16.7	19.1	22.9	18.7
3	Durable-goods industries	13.1	12.4	11.6	13.4	12.6	14.0	13.4	13.7	11.4	13.1	7.9	8.2	9.3	12.6	9.5
4	Nondurable-goods industries	11.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.9	9.5	10.0	8.3	8.5	9.8	10.3	9.2
5	Transportation, communications, and public utilities	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.4	5.7
6	All other industries	12.7	12.7	13.4	12.7	12.9	13.5	13.0	13.6	12.2	13.1	10.3	11.7	13.0	14.2	12.3

Table VI-11.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Industry Division, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	-3,195	-1,829	-451
2	Corporations, total	-2,693	-1,532	-408
3	Mining	-19	-8	-1
4	Contract construction	-16	3	-8
5	Manufacturing	-1,645	-946	-345
6	Wholesale and retail trade	-855	-555	-43
7	Transportation	-55	-33	-8
8	Communications and public utilities	-103	7	-3
9	Unincorporated enterprises, total	-502	-297	-43
10	Mining	0	0	0
11	Contract construction	-14	2	-8
12	Manufacturing	-35	-13	-5
13	Wholesale and retail trade	-453	-286	-30

Table VI-12.—Net Interest, by Industry Division, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	11,716	13,298	14,281
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	733	776	853
3	Mining	12	38	23
4	Contract construction	57	42	69
5	Manufacturing	23	86	108
6	Wholesale and retail trade	139	298	193
7	Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,510	5,090	5,797
8	Transportation	336	382	370
9	Communications and public utilities	832	961	1,144
10	Services	4,840	5,326	5,445
11	Rest of the world	234	299	279

Table VI-13.—Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees, by Industry, 1956-58

[Data in thousands]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	56,400	56,730	55,104
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,077	2,053	2,105
3	Farms.....	1,921	1,895	1,955
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	156	158	150
5	Mining.....	819	812	723
6	Metal mining.....	111	111	91
7	Anthracite mining.....	30	29	23
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	233	229	195
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	327	327	302
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	118	116	112
11	Contract construction.....	2,927	2,853	2,759
12	Manufacturing.....	16,953	16,869	15,535
13	Food and kindred products.....	1,541	1,517	1,469
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	97	93	91
15	Textile-mill products.....	1,062	1,007	942
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	1,226	1,204	1,150
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	1,114	1,036	976
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	732	657	615
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	382	379	361
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	567	565	555
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	860	877	872
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	839	852	821
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	246	246	234
26	Rubber products.....	274	269	251
27	Leather and leather products.....	378	372	355
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	566	559	531
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	3,416	3,412	3,062
30	Primary metal industries.....	1,322	1,317	1,112
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	1,252	1,257	1,163
32	Instruments.....	334	342	314
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	508	496	473
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	1,724	1,727	1,489
38	Electrical machinery.....	1,205	1,235	1,135
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	1,023	1,111	976
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	815	787	626
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,415	10,539	10,413
42	Wholesale trade.....	2,925	2,969	2,898
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	7,490	7,570	7,515
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,313	2,374	2,421
45	Banking.....	564	593	605
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	71	72	75
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	206	219	217
48	Insurance carriers.....	749	789	813
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	217	220	227
50	Real estate.....	506	481	484
51	Transportation.....	2,685	2,654	2,432
52	Railroads.....	1,184	1,117	959
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	301	301	289
54	Local railways and bus lines.....	116	112	106
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.....	185	189	183
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	723	737	713
57	Water transportation.....	133	140	123
58	Air transportation (common carriers).....	131	145	144
59	Pipeline transportation.....	26	26	25
60	Services allied to transportation.....	187	188	179
61	Communications and public utilities.....	1,471	1,493	1,456
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	795	810	772
63	Radio broadcasting and television.....	75	78	78
64	Utilities: electric and gas.....	575	580	581
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	26	25	25
66	Services.....	6,973	7,161	7,273
67	Hotels and other lodging places.....	483	491	484
68	Personal services.....	855	856	844
69	Private households.....	1,612	1,589	1,614
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies.....	42	46	43
71	Business services, n.e.c.....	565	615	636
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	155	165	159
73	Motion pictures.....	197	187	172
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	241	242	247
75	Medical and other health services.....	1,298	1,369	1,432
76	Legal services.....	126	127	134
77	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	220	232	222
78	Educational services, n.e.c.....	478	506	525
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.....	701	736	761
80	Government and government enterprises.....	9,763	9,918	9,983
81	Federal—general government.....	4,553	4,487	4,291
82	Civilian, except work relief.....	1,705	1,701	1,659
83	Military.....	2,848	2,786	2,632
84	Work relief.....			
85	Federal—government enterprises.....	544	558	570
86	State and local—general government.....	4,363	4,567	4,815
87	Public education.....	2,021	2,128	2,238
88	Nonschool, except work relief.....	2,342	2,439	2,577
89	Work relief.....			
90	State and local—government enterprises.....	303	306	307
91	Rest of the world.....	4	4	4
92	Addendum: All private industries.....	46,633	46,808	45,117

Table VI-14.—Average Number of Full-Time and Part-Time Employees, by Industry, 1956-58

[Data in thousands]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	59,627	60,007	58,495
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,096	2,068	2,119
3	Farms.....	1,921	1,895	1,955
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	175	173	164
5	Mining.....	819	812	723
6	Metal mining.....	111	111	91
7	Anthracite mining.....	30	29	23
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	233	229	195
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	327	327	302
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	118	116	112
11	Contract construction.....	2,927	2,853	2,759
12	Manufacturing.....	16,953	16,869	15,535
13	Food and kindred products.....	1,541	1,517	1,469
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	97	93	91
15	Textile-mill products.....	1,062	1,007	942
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	1,226	1,204	1,150
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	1,114	1,036	976
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	732	657	615
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	382	379	361
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	567	565	555
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	860	877	872
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	839	852	821
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	246	246	234
26	Rubber products.....	274	269	251
27	Leather and leather products.....	378	372	355
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	566	559	531
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	3,416	3,412	3,062
30	Primary metal industries.....	1,322	1,317	1,112
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	1,252	1,257	1,163
32	Instruments.....	334	342	314
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	508	496	473
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	1,724	1,727	1,489
38	Electrical machinery.....	1,205	1,235	1,135
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	1,023	1,111	976
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	815	787	626
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,508	11,651	11,515
42	Wholesale trade.....	3,083	3,136	3,061
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	8,425	8,515	8,454
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,433	2,488	2,539
45	Banking.....	571	600	613
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	84	84	87
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	234	246	245
48	Insurance carriers.....	762	801	826
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	252	254	262
50	Real estate.....	530	503	506
51	Transportation.....	2,804	2,769	2,545
52	Railroads.....	1,184	1,117	959
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	304	304	292
54	Local railways and bus lines.....	116	112	106
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.....	188	192	186
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	817	827	801
57	Water transportation.....	134	140	123
58	Air transportation (common carriers).....	131	145	144
59	Pipeline transportation.....	26	26	25
60	Services allied to transportation.....	208	210	201
61	Communications and public utilities.....	1,478	1,500	1,464
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	795	810	772
63	Radio broadcasting and television.....	82	85	86
64	Utilities: electric and gas.....	575	580	581
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	26	25	25
66	Services.....	8,130	8,342	8,538
67	Hotels and other lodging places.....	515	523	516
68	Personal services.....	904	904	892
69	Private households.....	2,447	2,444	2,550
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies.....	49	53	50
71	Business services, n.e.c.....	629	684	708
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	166	175	168
73	Motion pictures.....	224	213	196
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	305	307	313
75	Medical and other health services.....	1,298	1,369	1,432
76	Legal services.....	132	132	139
77	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	220	232	222
78	Educational services, n.e.c.....	478	506	525
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.....	763	800	827
80	Government and government enterprises.....	10,475	10,651	10,754
81	Federal—general government.....	4,553	4,487	4,291
82	Civilian, except work relief.....	1,705	1,701	1,659
83	Military.....	2,848	2,786	2,632
84	Work relief.....			
85	Federal—government enterprises.....	600	616	629
86	State and local—general government.....	5,007	5,231	5,516
87	Public education.....	2,309	2,426	2,552
88	Nonschool, except work relief.....	2,698	2,805	2,964
89	Work relief.....			
90	State and local—government enterprises.....	315	317	318
91	Rest of the world.....	4	4	4
92	Addendum: All private industries.....	49,148	49,352	47,737

Table VI-15.—Average Annual Earnings per Full-Time Employee, by Industry, 1956-58

[Dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	4,036	4,205	4,344
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1,555	1,603	1,613
3	Farms	1,407	1,451	1,456
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries	3,378	3,424	3,660
5	Mining	5,015	5,218	5,220
6	Metal mining	5,315	5,459	5,418
7	Anthracite mining	4,167	4,345	4,261
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining	4,944	5,162	4,831
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas	5,193	5,425	5,599
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying	4,593	4,733	4,911
11	Contract construction	4,674	4,923	5,063
12	Manufacturing	4,584	4,781	4,936
13	Food and kindred products	4,193	4,367	4,534
14	Tobacco manufactures	3,186	3,376	3,505
15	Textile-mill products	3,282	3,350	3,392
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products	3,011	3,101	3,154
17	Lumber and furniture products	3,568	3,646	3,761
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture	3,377	3,411	3,550
19	Furniture and fixtures	3,935	4,053	4,122
20	Lumber and timber basic products			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products			
22	Paper and allied products	4,764	4,963	5,142
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,915	5,082	5,221
24	Chemicals and allied products	5,297	5,579	5,828
25	Products of petroleum and coal	5,931	6,285	6,470
26	Rubber products	4,818	5,126	5,187
27	Leather and leather products	3,249	3,358	3,394
28	Stone, clay, and glass products	4,560	4,719	4,911
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous	4,984	5,217	5,383
30	Primary metal industries	5,448	5,683	5,855
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance	4,911	5,154	5,361
32	Instruments	4,985	5,208	5,462
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing	3,961	4,145	4,273
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing			
37	Machinery, except electrical	5,265	5,404	5,526
38	Electrical machinery	4,728	4,943	5,255
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles	5,456	5,644	6,026
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment	5,450	5,703	6,119
41	Wholesale and retail trade	3,860	4,014	4,135
42	Wholesale trade	5,179	5,402	5,563
43	Retail trade and automobile services	3,345	3,469	3,585
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,145	4,305	4,484
45	Banking	4,142	4,248	4,433
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges	7,451	7,403	7,867
47	Finance, n.e.c.	4,816	4,995	5,313
48	Insurance carriers	4,194	4,370	4,515
49	Insurance agents and combination offices	4,641	4,850	5,018
50	Real estate	3,128	3,243	3,347
51	Transportation	4,972	5,243	5,488
52	Railroads	5,084	5,421	5,803
53	Local and highway passenger transportation	3,824	3,927	4,035
54	Local railways and bus lines	4,414	4,509	4,726
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.	3,454	3,582	3,634
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing	5,065	5,261	5,468
57	Water transportation	6,083	6,443	6,463
58	Air transportation (common carriers)	5,481	5,752	6,104
59	Pipeline transportation	5,962	6,269	6,360
60	Services allied to transportation	4,460	4,803	4,944
61	Communications and public utilities	4,612	4,813	5,059
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services	4,177	4,348	4,528
63	Radio broadcasting and television	6,613	6,756	7,038
64	Utilities: electric and gas	5,000	5,247	5,549
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.	3,538	3,760	3,880
66	Services	3,004	3,145	3,262
67	Hotels and other lodging places	2,602	2,703	2,779
68	Personal services	2,854	2,984	3,081
69	Private households	1,962	2,050	2,131
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies	3,976	4,043	4,209
71	Business services, n.e.c.	4,715	4,868	5,022
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	4,342	4,509	4,572
73	Motion pictures	3,909	4,075	4,209
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures	3,705	3,921	4,206
75	Medical and other health services	2,532	2,612	2,751
76	Legal services	3,556	3,795	3,940
77	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.	5,845	6,073	6,302
78	Educational services, n.e.c.	3,174	3,320	3,457
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.	3,395	3,553	3,609
80	Government and government enterprises	3,894	4,048	4,328
81	Federal—general government	3,923	4,034	4,403
82	Civilian, except work relief	4,808	4,971	5,514
83	Military	3,393	3,462	3,703
84	Work relief			
85	Federal—government enterprises	4,676	4,758	5,174
86	State and local—general government	3,746	3,958	4,152
87	Public education	3,827	4,085	4,343
88	Nonschool, except work relief	3,676	3,847	3,987
89	Work relief			
90	State and local—government enterprises	4,201	4,314	4,463
91	Rest of the world	4,700	5,000	5,200
92	Addendum: All private industries	4,066	4,238	4,348

Table VI-16.—Number of Persons Engaged in Production, 1956-58

[Data in thousands]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	66,345	66,618	64,831
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5,649	5,470	5,380
3	Farms	5,339	5,158	5,076
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries	310	312	304
5	Mining	865	857	765
6	Metal mining	115	115	94
7	Anthracite mining	33	32	26
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining	242	238	203
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas	350	349	323
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying	125	123	119
11	Contract construction	4,218	4,147	4,029
12	Manufacturing	17,140	17,054	15,717
13	Food and kindred products	1,565	1,541	1,492
14	Tobacco manufactures	97	93	91
15	Textile-mill products	1,065	1,010	945
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products	1,247	1,225	1,171
17	Lumber and furniture products	1,165	1,087	1,025
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture	776	701	657
19	Furniture and fixtures	389	386	368
20	Lumber and timber basic products			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products			
22	Paper and allied products	568	566	556
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	884	901	896
24	Chemicals and allied products	842	856	825
25	Products of petroleum and coal	246	246	234
26	Rubber products	275	270	252
27	Leather and leather products	380	374	357
28	Stone, clay, and glass products	574	566	538
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous	3,444	3,438	3,088
30	Primary metal industries	1,324	1,319	1,114
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance	1,266	1,270	1,176
32	Instruments	335	343	315
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing	519	506	483
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing			
37	Machinery, except electrical	1,740	1,743	1,505
38	Electrical machinery	1,207	1,237	1,137
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles	1,025	1,113	978
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment	816	788	627
41	Wholesale and retail trade	12,872	13,017	12,891
42	Wholesale trade	3,165	3,205	3,132
43	Retail trade and automobile services	9,707	9,812	9,759
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,654	2,725	2,774
45	Banking	565	594	606
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges	90	94	99
47	Finance, n.e.c.	226	238	236
48	Insurance carriers	749	789	813
49	Insurance agents and combination offices	325	329	336
50	Real estate	699	681	684
51	Transportation	2,873	2,846	2,621
52	Railroads	1,184	1,117	959
53	Local and highway passenger transportation	337	337	325
54	Local railways and bus lines	116	112	106
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.	221	225	219
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing	864	881	855
57	Water transportation	137	144	127
58	Air transportation (common carriers)	131	145	144
59	Pipeline transportation	26	26	25
60	Services allied to transportation	194	196	186
61	Communications and public utilities	1,492	1,514	1,476
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services	798	813	775
63	Radio broadcasting and television	77	80	80
64	Utilities: electric and gas	575	580	581
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.	42	41	40
66	Services	8,815	9,066	9,191
67	Hotels and other lodging places	669	685	677
68	Personal services	1,267	1,273	1,263
69	Private households	1,612	1,589	1,614
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies	49	53	50
71	Business services, n.e.c.	713	768	793
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	549	593	592
73	Motion pictures	206	196	181
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures	302	305	310
75	Medical and other health services	1,633	1,706	1,770
76	Legal services	256	258	265
77	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.	310	325	316
78	Educational services, n.e.c.	548	579	599
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c.	701	736	761
80	Government and government enterprises	9,763	9,918	9,983
81	Federal—general government	4,553	4,487	4,291
82	Civilian, except work relief	1,705	1,701	1,659
83	Military	2,848	2,786	2,632
84	Work relief			
85	Federal—government enterprises	544	558	570
86	State and local—general government	4,363	4,567	4,815
87	Public education	2,021	2,128	2,238
88	Nonschool, except work relief	2,342	2,439	2,577
89	Work relief			
90	State and local—government enterprises	303	306	307
91	Rest of the world	4	4	4
92	Addendum: All private industries	56,578	56,696	54,844

Table VI-17.—Corporate Sales, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	632,417	667,872	643,288
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,637	2,843	3,105
3	Farms.....	2,538	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	99	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining	10,454	11,108	9,854
6	Metal mining.....	1,994	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining.....	355	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	2,370	n.a.	n.a.
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	4,209	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	1,526	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction	23,183	26,698	25,191
12	Manufacturing	316,523	330,211	314,950
13	Food and kindred products.....	45,647	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	4,020	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products.....	13,312	n.a.	n.a.
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	9,523	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	10,544	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	6,327	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	4,217	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	10,711	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	10,566	n.a.	n.a.
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	22,548	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	33,756	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products.....	5,736	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products.....	3,456	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7,867	n.a.	n.a.
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	56,147	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries.....	27,396	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	16,440	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments.....	4,975	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	7,336	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	26,629	n.a.	n.a.
38	Electrical machinery.....	19,960	n.a.	n.a.
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	13,413	n.a.	n.a.
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	22,688	n.a.	n.a.
41	Wholesale and retail trade	216,415	228,823	221,584
42	Wholesale trade.....	111,197	n.a.	n.a.
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	105,218	n.a.	n.a.
44	Transportation	25,798	27,355	25,991
45	Railroads.....	11,636	n.a.	n.a.
46	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	1,075	n.a.	n.a.
47	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	6,067	n.a.	n.a.
48	Water transportation.....	2,560	n.a.	n.a.
49	Air transportation (common carriers).....	2,013	n.a.	n.a.
50	Pipeline transportation.....	688	n.a.	n.a.
51	Services allied to transportation.....	1,159	n.a.	n.a.
52	Communications and public utilities	22,701	24,614	26,088
53	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	7,286	n.a.	n.a.
54	Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,340	n.a.	n.a.
55	Utilities: electric and gas.....	13,736	n.a.	n.a.
56	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	339	n.a.	n.a.
57	Services	14,706	16,220	16,525
58	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,904	n.a.	n.a.
59	Personal services.....	2,357	n.a.	n.a.
60	Business services, n.e.c.....	4,699	n.a.	n.a.
61	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	701	n.a.	n.a.
62	Motion pictures.....	2,447	n.a.	n.a.
63	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	1,061	n.a.	n.a.
64	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	1,537	n.a.	n.a.

Table VI-18.—Corporate Depreciation Charges by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of Dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total	17,488	18,920	19,879
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	126	134
3	Farms.....	114	n.a.	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	4	n.a.	n.a.
5	Mining	677	719	761
6	Metal mining.....	132	n.a.	n.a.
7	Anthracite mining.....	7	n.a.	n.a.
8	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	101	n.a.	n.a.
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	342	n.a.	n.a.
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	95	n.a.	n.a.
11	Contract construction	406	416	426
12	Manufacturing	8,113	8,676	8,768
13	Food and kindred products.....	645	n.a.	n.a.
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	23	n.a.	n.a.
15	Textile-mill products.....	304	n.a.	n.a.
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	65	n.a.	n.a.
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	226	n.a.	n.a.
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	172	n.a.	n.a.
19	Furniture and fixtures.....	54	n.a.	n.a.
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....			
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....			
22	Paper and allied products.....	354	n.a.	n.a.
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	192	n.a.	n.a.
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	965	n.a.	n.a.
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	1,256	n.a.	n.a.
26	Rubber products.....	129	n.a.	n.a.
27	Leather and leather products.....	32	n.a.	n.a.
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	284	n.a.	n.a.
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	1,758	n.a.	n.a.
30	Primary metal industries.....	1,174	n.a.	n.a.
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....	324	n.a.	n.a.
32	Instruments.....	135	n.a.	n.a.
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	135	n.a.	n.a.
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....			
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....			
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	683	n.a.	n.a.
38	Electrical machinery.....	398	n.a.	n.a.
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	190	n.a.	n.a.
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	619	n.a.	n.a.
41	Wholesale and retail trade	1,871	1,969	2,067
42	Wholesale trade.....	636	n.a.	n.a.
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	1,235	n.a.	n.a.
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,186	1,371	1,535
45	Banking.....	173	n.a.	n.a.
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	6	n.a.	n.a.
47	Finance, n.e.c.....	47	n.a.	n.a.
48	Insurance carriers.....	45	n.a.	n.a.
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	22	n.a.	n.a.
50	Real estate.....	893	n.a.	n.a.
51	Transportation	1,932	2,040	2,140
52	Railroads.....	951	n.a.	n.a.
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	143	n.a.	n.a.
54	Local railways and bus lines.....	40	n.a.	n.a.
55	Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c.....	103	n.a.	n.a.
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	359	n.a.	n.a.
57	Water transportation.....	126	n.a.	n.a.
58	Air transportation (common carriers).....	194	n.a.	n.a.
59	Pipeline transportation.....	83	n.a.	n.a.
60	Services allied to transportation.....	76	n.a.	n.a.
61	Communications and public utilities	2,494	2,760	3,072
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	638	n.a.	n.a.
63	Radio broadcasting and television.....	63	n.a.	n.a.
64	Utilities: electric and gas.....	1,753	n.a.	n.a.
65	Local utilities and public services, n.e.c.....	40	n.a.	n.a.
66	Services	691	843	976
67	Hotels and other lodging places.....	153	n.a.	n.a.
68	Personal services.....	92	n.a.	n.a.
69	Business services, n.e.c.....	206	n.a.	n.a.
70	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	16	n.a.	n.a.
71	Motion pictures.....	129	n.a.	n.a.
72	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	66	n.a.	n.a.
73	Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c.....	30	n.a.	n.a.

Table VI-19.—*Noncorporate Depreciation Charges, by Industry Division, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	All industries, total.....	12,998	14,083	14,785	8	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,682	1,861	1,915
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3,420	3,523	3,624	9	Wholesale trade.....	347	379	n.a.
3	Farms.....	3,381	3,484	3,585	10	Retail trade and automobile services.....	1,335	1,482	n.a.
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	39	39	39	11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,755	5,109	5,461
5	Mining.....	209	234	250	12	Real estate.....	4,634	4,992	5,340
6	Contract construction.....	613	599	605	13	Other.....	121	117	121
7	Manufacturing.....	387	414	420	14	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	345	486	520
					15	Services.....	1,587	1,857	1,990
					16	Nonprofit institutions.....	481	517	558
					17	Other.....	1,106	1,340	1,432

VII. Supplementary Tables

Table VII-1.—*Gross National Product: Receipts and Expenditures by Major Economic Groups, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956			1957			1958		
		Receipts	Expenditures	Excess of receipts or expenditures (—)	Receipts	Expenditures	Excess of receipts or expenditures (—)	Receipts	Expenditures	Excess of receipts or expenditures (—)
1	Persons:									
2	Disposable personal income.....	292.9			307.9			316.5		
3	Personal consumption expenditures.....		269.9			284.8			293.0	
3	Personal saving.....			23.0			23.1			23.5
4	Business:									
5	Gross retained earnings.....	43.0			45.1			44.0		
6	Gross private domestic investment.....		67.4			66.6			54.9	
6	Excess of investment (—).....			—24.3			—21.5			—10.9
7	Government:									
8	Tax and nontax receipts or accruals.....	109.5			116.4			114.9		
9	Less: Transfers, etc.....		25.3			28.8			32.9	
9	Net receipts.....		84.2			87.6			82.0	
10	Purchases of goods and services.....		79.0			86.2			92.6	
11	Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account.....			5.2			1.4			—10.7
12	Foreign:									
13	Net transfer payments by Government.....	1.5			1.5			1.3		
14	Net exports.....		2.9			4.9			1.2	
14	Net foreign investment.....			—1.5			—3.5			.1
15	Statistical discrepancy	—2.4		—2.4	.5		.5	—2.1		—2.1
16	Gross national product	419.2	419.2		442.5	442.5		441.7	441.7	

Table VII-2.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958	Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product.....	104.6	108.4	110.7	11	Change in business inventories.....			
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	102.1	105.1	107.2	12	Net exports of goods and services.....			
3	Durable goods.....	101.3	104.8	105.2	13	Exports.....	103.4	107.3	104.6
4	Nondurable goods.....	100.9	103.9	106.1	14	Imports.....	101.8	103.2	98.8
5	Services.....	104.1	107.0	109.2	15	Government purchases of goods and services.....	109.2	114.9	118.1
6	Gross private domestic investment.....				16	Federal.....	109.7	115.4	118.4
7	New construction.....	109.8	113.2	113.7	17	State and local.....	108.6	114.2	117.7
8	Residential nonfarm.....	109.0	110.8	111.1					
9	Other.....	110.7	115.3	116.4					
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	109.0	115.8	119.0					

Table VII-3.—Implicit Price Deflators for Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Gross national product.....	103.0	104.0	105.2	106.0	104.6	107.1	107.9	109.1	109.5	108.4	110.2	110.5	110.7	111.3	110.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	100.9	101.7	102.6	103.2	102.1	104.1	104.8	105.6	106.1	105.1	107.0	107.3	107.1	107.5	107.2
3	Durable goods.....	99.8	100.6	101.8	103.2	101.3	103.9	104.8	105.0	105.3	104.8	104.7	104.9	105.2	106.0	105.2
4	Nondurable goods.....	99.6	100.5	101.5	101.9	100.9	102.8	103.4	104.5	104.8	103.9	106.3	106.6	105.8	106.0	106.1
5	Services.....	103.1	103.8	104.5	105.1	104.1	106.0	106.6	107.3	108.0	107.0	108.6	109.0	109.3	109.9	109.2
6	Gross private domestic investment.....															
7	New construction.....	107.4	109.6	110.5	111.8	109.8	111.9	113.3	113.7	113.8	113.2	113.4	113.5	113.3	114.4	113.7
8	Residential nonfarm.....	107.1	109.0	109.6	110.1	109.0	110.4	110.9	111.2	110.9	110.8	111.2	110.2	110.8	111.9	111.1
9	Other.....	107.7	110.2	111.4	113.5	110.7	113.4	115.5	116.0	116.5	115.3	115.6	116.9	115.9	117.5	116.4
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	105.9	108.1	109.6	112.2	109.0	114.2	115.4	116.4	117.4	115.8	118.2	119.0	119.3	119.7	119.0
11	Change in business inventories.....															
12	Net exports of goods and services.....															
13	Government purchases of goods and services.....	106.6	108.1	110.7	111.5	109.2	112.6	114.0	116.3	116.5	114.9	116.8	117.2	119.0	119.4	118.1
14	Federal.....	107.2	108.6	111.2	111.8	109.7	112.8	114.4	117.3	117.0	115.4	117.2	116.9	119.7	119.9	118.4
15	State and local.....	105.7	107.4	109.9	111.1	108.6	112.3	113.6	115.0	115.9	114.2	116.3	117.6	117.9	118.9	117.7

Table VII-4.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product.....	104.6	108.4	110.7
2	Goods output.....	102.8	106.7	108.5
3	Durable goods output.....	105.4	110.6	112.2
4	Nondurable goods output.....	101.1	104.3	106.6
5	Services.....	105.8	109.4	112.9
6	Construction.....	109.7	113.4	113.9

Table VII-5.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product and Purchaser, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product.....	419.2	442.5	441.7
2	Durable goods.....	89.6	94.8	80.1
3	Personal consumption expenditures.....	38.5	40.3	37.6
4	Producers' durable equipment.....	27.2	28.5	22.9
5	Government purchases.....	16.9	19.9	19.8
6	Net exports.....	4.1	5.0	3.6
7	Change in business inventories.....	2.8	1.1	-3.9
8	Nondurable goods.....	138.1	143.6	147.6
9	Personal consumption expenditures.....	131.4	137.7	141.9
10	Government purchases.....	4.7	4.2	6.3
11	Net exports.....	1.1	.8	-.7
12	Change in business inventories.....	1.8	.9	.1
13	Services.....	143.3	154.0	163.0
14	Personal consumption expenditures.....	100.0	106.7	113.4
15	Government purchases.....	44.7	48.1	51.3
16	Net exports.....	-1.3	-.8	-1.7
17	Construction.....	48.2	50.1	51.0
18	Private construction.....	35.5	36.1	35.8
19	Government construction.....	12.7	14.0	15.3

Table VII-6.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product and Purchaser, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product	400.9	408.3	399.0
2	Durable goods	84.9	85.7	71.4
3	Personal consumption expenditures.....	38.0	38.5	35.7
4	Producers' durable equipment.....	25.0	24.6	19.3
5	Government purchases.....	15.4	17.3	16.8
6	Net exports.....	3.8	4.3	3.0
7	Change in business inventories.....	2.7	1.0	-3.3
8	Nondurable goods	136.5	137.7	138.5
9	Personal consumption expenditures.....	130.3	132.6	133.7
10	Government purchases.....	4.6	3.7	6.2
11	Net exports.....	-2.2	.3	-1.4
12	Change in business inventories.....	1.8	1.0	-1.1
13	Services	135.5	140.7	144.3
14	Personal consumption expenditures.....	96.0	99.8	103.8
15	Government purchases.....	40.7	41.8	42.1
16	Net exports.....	-1.1	-1.8	-1.7
17	Construction	43.9	44.2	44.8
18	Private construction.....	32.3	31.9	31.5
19	Government construction.....	11.6	12.3	13.3

Table VII-9.—Income and Gross Product Originating in Farming, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total value of farm output	33,658	34,135	38,261
2	Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans.....	30,564	29,824	33,560
3	Farm products consumed directly in farm households.....	1,775	1,762	1,761
4	Net change in farm inventories.....	-415	762	1,059
5	Gross rental value of farm homes.....	1,734	1,787	1,881
6	Less: Value of intermediate products consumed, total.....	14,285	14,693	16,158
7	Intermediate products consumed, other than rents.....	12,721	13,219	14,545
8	Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords (excluding operating expenses).....	1,564	1,474	1,613
9	Plus: Other items.....	-60	-83	-76
10	Equals: Farm gross product	19,313	19,359	22,027
11	Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	3,592	3,737	3,840
12	Depreciation charges.....	3,519	3,664	3,765
13	Capital outlays charged to current expense.....	73	73	75
14	Indirect business taxes.....	1,063	1,124	1,182
15	Plus: Government payments to farm landlords.....	485	891	990
16	Equals: National income originating in farming	15,143	15,389	17,995

Table VII-7.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product and Purchaser, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product	104.6	108.4	110.7
2	Durable goods	105.4	110.6	112.2
3	Personal consumption expenditures.....	101.3	104.8	105.2
4	Producers' durable equipment.....	109.0	115.8	119.0
5	Government purchases.....	109.2	115.3	118.3
6	Nondurable goods	101.1	104.3	106.6
7	Personal consumption expenditures.....	100.9	103.9	106.1
8	Government purchases.....	103.3	112.3	100.6
9	Services	105.8	109.4	112.9
10	Personal consumption expenditures.....	104.1	107.0	109.2
11	Government purchases.....	109.8	115.1	121.7
12	Construction	109.7	113.4	113.9
13	Private construction.....	109.8	113.2	113.7
14	Government construction.....	109.5	114.1	114.5

Table VII-10.—Farm Gross Product, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Millions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total value of farm output	35,933	35,831	38,041
2	Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans.....	32,695	31,257	33,576
3	Farm products consumed directly in farm households.....	1,864	1,781	1,655
4	Net change in farm inventories.....	-431	950	931
5	Gross rental value of farm homes.....	1,805	1,843	1,879
6	Less: Value of intermediate products consumed, total.....	14,943	15,139	16,304
7	Intermediate products consumed, other than rents.....	13,259	13,507	14,471
8	Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords (excluding operating expenses).....	1,684	1,632	1,833
9	Plus: Other items.....	-65	-88	-75
10	Equals: Farm gross product	20,925	20,604	21,662

Table VII-8.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Legal Form of Organization, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Gross national product	104.6	108.4	110.7
2	Business.....	104.0	107.6	109.4
3	General government.....	111.4	117.3	125.8
4	Households and institutions.....	104.2	108.5	110.1
5	Rest of the world.....			

Table VII-11.—Implicit Price Deflators for Farm Gross Product, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total value of farm output	93.7	95.3	100.6
2	Cash receipts from farm marketing and CCC loans.....	93.5	95.4	100.0
3	Farm products consumed directly in farm households.....	95.2	98.9	106.4
4	Net change in farm inventories.....			
5	Gross rental value of farm homes.....	96.1	97.0	100.1
6	Less: Value of intermediate products consumed, total.....	95.6	97.1	99.1
7	Intermediate products consumed, other than rents.....	95.9	97.9	100.5
8	Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords (excluding operating expenses).....	92.9	90.3	88.0
9	Plus: Other items.....	92.3	94.0	101.7
10	Equals: Farm gross product	92.3	94.0	101.7

TABLE VII-12 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED; SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PAGE 228.

Table VII-13.—Implicit Price Deflators for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total personal consumption expenditures	102.1	105.1	107.2
2	Durable goods, total	101.3	104.8	105.2
3	Automobiles and parts	104.8	110.0	111.5
4	Other	99.1	101.2	101.8
5	Nondurable goods, total	100.9	103.9	106.1
6	Food and beverages	99.3	102.4	106.1
7	Clothing and shoes	102.1	103.5	103.5
8	Gasoline and oil	104.1	108.6	107.5
9	Other	103.2	106.7	108.4
10	Services, total	104.1	107.0	109.2
11	Housing	103.0	104.9	107.0
12	Household operation	101.3	102.6	104.4
13	Transportation	104.4	106.4	109.8
14	Other	106.0	110.3	112.7

Table VII-14.—Implicit Price Deflators for New Construction Activity, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Total new construction activity	108.6	112.3	113.5
2	New private construction activity	108.6	112.0	113.2
3	Residential buildings (excluding farm)	107.6	109.6	110.6
4	Nonresidential buildings (excluding farm)	108.8	114.4	116.5
5	Public utilities	112.6	118.7	122.5
6	Farm construction	107.6	109.9	111.2
7	Petroleum and natural gas well drilling	107.4	107.1	102.0
8	All other private	110.1	115.7	120.4
9	New public construction activity	108.7	113.1	114.3
10	Residential buildings	108.6	110.5	111.0
11	Nonresidential buildings	107.8	113.8	115.4
12	Military facilities	108.7	114.1	115.5
13	Highways	108.8	112.5	110.8
14	Sewer and water systems	109.4	114.6	119.4
15	Miscellaneous public service enterprises	112.6	119.1	121.6
16	Conservation and development	109.7	114.8	118.9
17	All other public	110.6	113.6	122.2

TABLE VII-15 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED; FOR LATEST DATA, SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PAGE 229.

Table VII-16.—Monetary and Imputed Interest, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Net interest (component of national income)	11,716	13,298	14,281
2	Originating in private business	6,719	7,796	8,668
3	Monetary interest paid	15,887	18,347	19,857
4	Imputed interest paid	10,555	11,349	11,973
5	Less: Monetary interest received	17,051	18,975	20,211
6	Less: Imputed interest received	2,672	2,925	2,951
7	Originating in households and institutions	4,763	5,203	5,334
8	Monetary interest paid	4,763	5,203	5,334
9	Originating in rest of the world	234	299	279
10	Monetary interest received from abroad	276	342	394
11	Less: Monetary interest paid to abroad	42	43	115
12	Personal interest income (component of personal income)	17,461	19,480	20,447
13	Net interest (component of national income)	11,716	13,298	14,281
14	Net interest paid by government	5,745	6,182	6,166
15	Monetary interest paid	8,837	9,799	9,655
16	Less: Monetary interest received	3,092	3,617	3,489

Table VII-17.—Major Items of Personal Income and Personal Consumption Expenditures in Kind, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income and consumption expenditures in kind	11,214	12,139	13,170
2	Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees	1,198	1,218	1,224
3	Standard clothing issued to military personnel	61	59	58
4	Meals furnished domestic servants and nurses	462	479	508
5	Net rent of owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings	5,664	6,378	7,178
6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies	3,659	3,831	4,026
7	Employees' lodging	170	174	176
8	Personal income and consumption expenditures partially in kind	1,775	1,762	1,762
9	Food produced and consumed on farms	1,666	1,658	1,656
10	Fuel produced and consumed on farms	109	104	106
11	Personal consumption expenditures in kind not included in personal income	8,079	8,856	9,597
12	Depreciation of owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings	3,558	3,903	4,209
13	Taxes on owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings	4,040	4,436	4,830
14	Institutional depreciation	481	517	558

Table VII-18.—*Corporate Profits and Inventory Valuation Adjustment, Quarterly, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

Line		1956					1957					1958				
		I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
1	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.7	42.0	10.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	41.7	7.4	8.6	9.7	11.0	36.7
2	Profits before tax.....	11.0	11.5	10.7	11.5	44.7	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.0	43.3	7.6	8.4	9.8	11.3	37.1
3	Profits tax liability.....	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4	21.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	21.1	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.5	18.2
4	Profits after tax.....	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.0	23.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.1	22.2	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.7	18.9
5	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	- .8	- .8	- .3	- .8	- 2.7	- .8	- .3	- .4	- .2	- 1.5	- .3	.1	- .1	- .2	- .4

Table VII-19.—*Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends to Corresponding Totals as Tabulated by Internal Revenue Service, 1956*

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1956
1	Compiled net profit, IRS.....	47,413
2	Add: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including allowance for audit profits.....	1,225
3	Depletion (tax deductible).....	3,084
4	State income taxes on corporations.....	1,032
5	Profits of Federal Reserve Banks (FRB).....	474
6	Deduct: Tax-return measures of:	
7	Profits of mutual financial intermediaries.....	3,123
8	Gains, net of losses, from sale of property.....	2,004
9	Domestic dividends received.....	2,688
9	Income from equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations).....	2,487
10	Add: Income received from such equities by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding outflows.....	1,757
11	Equals: Profits before tax, OBE.....	44,683
12	Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS.....	21,364
13	Add: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and loss carryback.....	- 323
14	Income taxes of Federal Reserve Banks (FRB).....	402
15	State income taxes on corporations.....	1,032
16	Deduct: Federal income taxes on mutual financial intermediaries.....	250
17	U.S. tax credits for foreign taxes paid.....	998
18	Equals: Federal and State income and excess profits tax liability, OBE.....	21,227
19	Profits after tax, OBE (line 11 less line 18).....	23,456
20	Dividends paid (in cash or assets) IRS.....	14,508
21	Add: Dividends paid by Federal Reserve Banks (FRB).....	19
22	U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad.....	553
23	Deduct: Dividends received by U.S. corporations (excluding mutuals).....	2,948
24	Equals: Net dividends, OBE.....	12,132
25	Undistributed profits, OBE (line 19 less line 24).....	11,324

New or Revised

STATISTICAL SERIES

Unemployment as Percent of Civilian Labor Force, 1947-58: Data for Page S-11 ¹

Month	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												Adjusted for seasonal variation											
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
January	4.2	3.5	4.4	7.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.9	6.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	6.3	3.5	2.8	2.5	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.2	5.8
February	4.3	4.4	5.3	7.6	3.9	3.4	2.8	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.7	7.7	3.4	3.5	4.3	6.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.1	6.7
March	4.0	4.1	5.2	6.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.3	7.7	3.5	3.6	4.6	5.9	3.1	2.6	2.3	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.9	7.0
April	4.1	3.6	5.0	5.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.0	7.5	3.7	3.4	4.7	5.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	5.2	4.4	3.7	4.0	7.5
May	3.3	2.9	5.3	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	7.1	3.6	3.2	5.8	5.3	2.8	2.8	2.2	5.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	7.2
June	4.1	3.4	6.0	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	7.7	3.8	3.2	5.6	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	6.8
July	4.1	3.5	6.4	5.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.3	7.5	3.8	3.2	5.9	4.6	2.7	2.9	2.3	5.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	7.3
August	3.4	3.1	5.8	3.9	2.5	2.5	1.9	5.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	6.7	3.6	3.3	6.3	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	3.7	4.3	7.6
September	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	4.8	3.2	2.9	3.7	6.0	3.5	3.4	6.0	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	5.6	3.8	3.6	4.5	7.2
October	2.8	2.7	5.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.7	5.5	3.5	3.3	7.0	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	5.3	4.0	3.6	4.7	7.1
November	2.7	3.0	5.4	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.6	3.3	3.5	6.2	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.9	4.9	3.8	3.8	4.9	5.9
December	2.8	3.2	5.6	3.6	2.7	2.2	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.7	5.0	6.0	3.3	3.7	6.4	3.9	2.9	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.7	5.0	6.1
Monthly average	3.6	3.4	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	6.8												

1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective with data for January 1957, certain changes were made in the definitions of employment, unemployment, and the labor force. Because of these changes, the unemployment rates beginning with 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; unemployment rates for January 1957, comparable with rates shown through 1956: Unadjusted, 4.5; adjusted, 3.8.

2. The exaggerated June-to-July increase results from technical difficulties in achieving precise seasonal adjustment factors for June; a more valid comparison may be made between July and May.

Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS



THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$2) contains monthly (or quarterly) data for the years 1953 through 1956 and monthly averages for all years back to 1929 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1953. Series added or significantly revised since publication of the 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1956 issued too late for inclusion in the aforementioned volume appear in the monthly SURVEY beginning with the July 1957 issue. Except as otherwise stated, the terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" refer to adjustment for seasonal variation.

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Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:†														
National income, total..... bil. of dol.	358.9				369.5			380.4			389.4			
Compensation of employees, total..... do.	253.2				258.5			262.9			269.9			
Wages and salaries, total..... do.	236.0				241.1			245.1			250.9			
Private..... do.	193.2				197.1			200.8			206.2			
Military..... do.	9.7				10.0			9.9			9.8			
Government civilian..... do.	33.2				34.0			34.4			34.8			
Supplements to wages and salaries..... do.	17.2				17.5			17.8			19.0			
Proprietors' income, total♂..... do.	45.9				46.8			47.4			46.9			
Business and professional♂..... do.	32.0				32.6			33.2			33.7			
Farm..... do.	13.9				14.2			14.1			13.2			
Rental income of persons..... do.	11.8				11.9			11.9			12.0			
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total..... bil. of dol.	33.8				38.0			43.5			45.5			
Corporate profits before tax, total..... do.	33.6				38.3			44.6			46.5			
Corporate profits tax liability..... do.	16.5				18.8			21.9			22.6			
Corporate profits after tax..... do.	17.1				19.5			22.7			23.8			
Inventory valuation adjustment..... do.	.2				-.3			-1.1			-.9			
Net interest..... do.	14.1				14.4			14.7			15.1			
Gross national product, total¶..... do.	434.5				444.0			457.1			470.2			
Personal consumption expenditures, total..... do.	290.9				294.4			299.1			303.9			
Durable goods..... do.	36.7				37.1			39.8			41.3			
Nondurable goods..... do.	141.5				143.1			143.6			145.3			
Services..... do.	112.7				114.2			115.7			117.4			
Gross private domestic investment, total..... do.	51.3				54.2			61.3			69.8			
New construction..... do.	34.6				35.4			37.3			39.7			
Producers' durable equipment..... do.	22.6				22.2			23.2			23.9			
Change in business inventories..... do.	-5.8				-3.4			.8			6.1			
Net exports of goods and services¶..... do.	1.2				1.6			.2			-.9			
Exports..... do.	23.1				23.1			22.7			21.5			
Imports..... do.	21.1				21.5			22.5			22.4			
Government purchases of goods and services, total¶..... bil. of dol.	91.1				93.8			96.5			97.4			
Federal (less Government sales)¶..... do.	51.3				53.1			54.2			53.8			
National defense♀..... do.	44.3				44.5			45.3			45.8			
State and local..... do.	39.7				40.8			42.2			43.6			
Personal income, total..... do.	355.0				363.4			366.3			371.8			
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... do.	42.1				42.9			43.4			44.4			
Equals: Disposable personal income..... do.	312.9				320.4			322.9			327.4			
Personal savings§..... do.	22.0				26.0			23.7			23.5			
PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE														
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:†														
Total personal income..... bil. of dol.	354.6	357.1	359.9	363.5	362.4	364.2	364.3	367.5	366.9	369.0	371.0	375.4	379.0	381.3
Wage and salary disbursements, total..... do.	234.9	237.9	243.2	241.3	242.5	242.1	246.1	247.0	248.7	250.1	254.0	257.3	259.8	261.1
Commodity-producing industries, total..... do.	95.5	96.7	97.2	97.9	99.3	98.7	101.8	102.2	102.8	103.5	106.3	108.6	109.8	110.4
Manufacturing only..... do.	74.7	75.7	76.1	76.7	77.9	76.9	79.7	80.6	80.9	81.7	83.8	85.4	86.7	87.2
Distributive industries..... do.	63.2	63.5	63.8	64.3	64.1	64.1	64.7	64.7	65.6	66.0	66.6	66.9	67.5	67.8
Service industries..... do.	34.3	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.6	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.1	37.2
Government..... do.	41.9	43.1	47.4	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.7
Other labor income..... do.	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0
Proprietors' income:														
Business and professional..... do.	32.0	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.4	33.5	33.7	34.0	34.3	34.5	34.6
Farm..... do.	13.8	13.4	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.2	12.0	12.1
Rental income of persons..... do.	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Dividends..... do.	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1
Personal interest income..... do.	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.2
Transfer payments..... do.	26.8	26.4	26.8	27.2	27.3	27.4	26.6	26.3	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.9	26.4	26.2
Less personal contributions for social insur..... do.	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4
Total nonagricultural income..... do.	337.1	339.9	345.7	344.5	346.1	346.3	349.6	348.8	351.6	353.8	358.5	362.7	365.3	366.9

† Revised. ‡ Italicized total excludes and other footnoted figures include lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees; disbursements (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) amounted to \$0.2 billion in June; \$3.6 billion in July; and \$0.2 billion in August. ¶ Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1946; revisions for 1946-55 appear on pp. 12 ff. of the July 1958 SURVEY and for 1956-April 1958 on pp. 10 ff. of this issue of the SURVEY. ♂ Includes inventory valuation adjustment. ♀ For data in constant dollars and revised definitions for several components (also data back to 1950), see pp. 10 ff. of the December 1958 SURVEY. ♀ Government sales are not deducted. § Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958								1959					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES													
Unadjusted quarterly totals:													
All industries.....mil. of dol.	7,761			7,427			8,013			6,905		18,281	28,319
Manufacturing.....do.	2,939			2,664			2,932			2,456		3,056	3,151
Durable-goods industries.....do.	1,395			1,257			1,376			1,144		1,452	1,549
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.	1,544			1,407			1,556			1,312		1,604	1,602
Mining.....do.	239			223			254			213		266	245
Railroads.....do.	202			140			156			159		258	236
Transportation, other than rail.....do.	369			320			413			408		538	498
Public utilities.....do.	1,511			1,633			1,717			1,199		1,498	1,576
Commercial and other.....do.	2,501			2,447			2,541			2,470		2,665	2,613
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:													
All industries.....bil. of dol.	30.32			29.61			29.97			30.62		132.29	233.39
Manufacturing.....do.	11.53			10.86			10.58			11.20		11.95	12.82
Durable-goods industries.....do.	5.57			5.16			4.86			5.26		5.75	6.31
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.	5.96			5.70			5.72			5.94		6.20	6.51
Mining.....do.	.92			.88			.97			.95		1.02	.97
Railroads.....do.	.77			.63			.58			.63		.99	1.07
Transportation, other than rail.....do.	1.40			1.29			1.62			1.71		2.06	2.06
Public utilities.....do.	5.97			6.10			6.26			5.80		5.91	5.94
Commercial and other.....do.	9.73			9.85			9.96			10.33		10.36	10.53
FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS†													
Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total.....mil. of dol.													
	2,260	2,396	2,950	2,952	3,604	4,031	3,596	3,312	2,959	2,255	2,133	2,200	2,205
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total.....do.													
	2,241	2,287	2,773	2,789	3,337	3,914	3,530	3,259	2,912	2,221	2,107	2,179	2,180
Crops.....do.	598	719	1,211	1,257	1,567	1,961	1,879	1,700	1,397	847	596	616	637
Livestock and products, total.....do.	1,643	1,568	1,562	1,532	1,770	1,953	1,651	1,559	1,515	1,374	1,511	1,563	1,543
Dairy products.....do.	426	399	385	369	357	372	355	375	366	348	388	390	427
Meat animals.....do.	905	880	886	870	1,105	1,250	979	898	885	778	855	921	859
Poultry and eggs.....do.	279	261	272	275	292	313	302	271	238	222	248	221	220
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted:													
All commodities.....1947-49=100.	92	94	114	115	137	161	145	134	120	91	87	89	90
Crops.....do.	56	67	113	117	146	183	175	158	130	79	56	57	59
Livestock and products.....do.	121	115	115	112	130	143	121	114	111	101	111	115	113
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted:													
All commodities.....1947-49=100.	95	102	127	127	147	177	160	146	130	103	96	96	99
Crops.....do.	51	72	132	132	160	209	197	173	144	90	58	53	57
Livestock and products.....do.	129	124	123	123	138	153	132	126	120	113	123	129	131
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION‡													
Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume													
Unadjusted, combined index.....1947-49=100.													
	127	131	125	136	140	143	144	140	142	147	149	152	153
Manufactures.....do.													
	129	133	127	138	141	145	146	141	144	150	152	155	156
Durable manufactures.....do.	133	138	132	140	146	149	155	152	154	160	163	166	169
Primary metals.....do.	93	106	90	102	111	123	124	119	127	144	154	155	157
Steel.....do.	91	105	92	105	114	129	128	127	136	156	170	171	170
Primary nonferrous metals.....do.	141	133	126	128	138	150	157	162	163	169	167	169	168
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance).....do.	146	149	144	150	156	158	167	168	168	172	174	176	178
Fabricated metal products.....do.	119	125	123	133	141	136	136	136	134	135	138	142	145
Machinery.....do.	135	138	133	142	151	150	153	152	156	162	164	165	169
Nonelectrical machinery.....do.	124	125	120	119	128	127	131	133	134	142	147	149	152
Electrical machinery.....do.	159	162	158	186	195	194	197	190	199	202	196	196	201
Transportation equipment.....do.	181	183	175	173	170	184	211	214	211	212	215	217	215
Autos.....do.	99	100	87	53	37	71	160	161	154	149	163	164	162
Trucks.....do.	96	91	76	78	67	89	112	100	110	133	138	143	148
Aircraft and parts.....do.	553	568	561	573	583	582	591	595	587	587	583	580	576
Instruments and related products.....do.	157	159	157	160	168	171	174	176	176	179	183	185	188
Furniture and fixtures.....do.	108	113	113	124	130	132	132	132	132	134	135	135	137
Lumber and products.....do.	110	120	106	130	127	131	126	109	116	124	125	133	140
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.	141	148	148	155	160	155	153	145	141	145	156	166	171
Miscellaneous manufactures.....do.	125	130	126	135	143	147	144	137	133	137	139	142	145
Nondurable manufactures.....do.													
	124	128	123	135	137	142	138	130	135	140	141	143	142
Food and beverage manufactures.....do.	110	119	119	126	131	129	120	110	107	109	109	114	116
Food manufactures.....do.	106	114	116	127	134	130	121	112	110	110	108	111	113
Meat products.....do.	115	121	115	120	130	138	134	133	139	140	133	136	129
Bakery products.....do.	100	103	104	102	102	103	101	101	98	99	99	99	102
Beverages.....do.	122	138	128	122	119	124	113	104	95	105	113	124	129
Alcoholic beverages.....do.	112	125	107	104	108	124	111	94	91	100	109	119	119
Tobacco manufactures.....do.													
	118	125	109	130	125	130	128	103	121	130	121	129	128
Textile-mill products.....do.	93	94	86	103	103	109	107	100	107	113	113	117	119
Cotton and synthetic fabrics.....do.	98	100	86	107	111	112	118	106	119	122	122	131	129
Wool textiles.....do.	71	82	67	76	75	75	71	62					
Apparel and allied products.....do.	105	106	99	117	113	121	117	105	120	128	130	128	126
Leather and products.....do.	92	99	92	108	105	109	108	102	110	120	116	113	
Paper and allied products.....do.	153	159	145	168	169	181	170	153	166	177	176	185	180
Pulp and paper.....do.	147	153	137	159	159	171	164	148	161	171	171	179	175
Printing and publishing.....do.													
	139	137	132	136	142	147	146	140	139	142	148	150	150
Chemicals and allied products.....do.	177	177	174	182	187	195	195	195	198	202	204	208	207
Industrial chemicals.....do.	184	184	183	190	202	211	214	217	218	226	231	236	
Petroleum and coal products.....do.	127	131	133	140	138	137	140	144	146	145	148	154	154
Petroleum refining.....do.	136	141	146	149	148	147	151	159	160	157	154	147	145
Rubber products.....do.	112	122	108	127	137	143	145	137	150	158	159	138	132

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Estimates for April-June 1959 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. ¶ Estimates for July-September 1959 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. Anticipated expenditures for the year 1959, and comparative data for 1956-58, appear on p. 4 of the June 1959 SURVEY.

¶ Includes data not shown separately.

§ Revisions of annual data for 1946-55 appear on pp. 18 and 19 of the November 1958 SURVEY; revised monthly data for January 1956-April 1958 will be shown later.

¶ Revisions for 1956 for the seasonally adjusted indexes of industrial production and consumer durables output appear on p. 18 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958								1959					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ^a —Continued													
Unadjusted index—Continued													
Minerals..... 1947-49=100	109	115	110	120	123	124	123	124	124	123	122	124	127
Coal..... do	61	72	46	70	73	75	75	76	73	74	69	68	72
Crude oil and natural gas..... do	130	133	137	142	145	144	147	151	152	150	149	149	148
Metal mining..... do	86	100	91	96	107	107	93	81	86	91	91	105	137
Stone and earth minerals..... do	144	150	151	153	158	156	151	139	131	130	138	152	157
Seasonally adjusted, combined index..... do	128	132	134	136	137	138	141	142	143	145	147	150	153
Manufactures..... do	130	134	136	138	139	140	143	144	145	148	150	153	156
Durable manufactures..... do	134	139	141	144	145	146	151	152	153	157	160	164	169
Primary metals..... do	91	103	102	109	113	122	123	123	125	138	146	149	154
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance)..... do	148	151	154	156	155	156	163	165	166	168	170	173	178
Fabricated metal products..... do	120	125	129	132	135	133	136	136	136	135	138	142	147
Machinery..... do	137	141	144	147	148	147	150	152	154	158	159	163	169
Nonelectrical machinery..... do	122	125	125	126	129	130	133	132	132	138	142	145	149
Electrical machinery..... do	167	171	181	188	186	180	183	190	199	198	192	198	208
Transportation equipment..... do	182	185	185	186	178	183	203	204	204	204	207	211	214
Autos, trucks, and parts..... do	93	95	96	96	82	91	119	123	124	123	128	132	136
Other transportation equipment..... do	314	320	318	321	322	321	327	322	322	322	322	326	328
Instruments and related products..... do	158	160	162	162	166	169	173	175	176	179	181	183	190
Furniture and fixtures..... do	113	116	119	123	126	127	129	127	133	132	135	138	142
Lumber and products..... do	109	113	114	120	118	120	125	125	127	126	129	133	139
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do	139	145	152	150	157	149	151	148	147	149	158	166	170
Miscellaneous manufactures..... do	129	132	135	134	137	138	137	134	137	137	141	147	150
Nondurable manufactures..... do	126	129	132	133	133	134	135	135	137	139	140	142	144
Food and beverage manufactures..... do	114	116	116	116	115	115	116	117	118	119	119	120	121
Food manufactures..... do	114	116	116	116	116	115	116	116	117	119	120	120	121
Beverages..... do	114	116	114	115	114	115	119	121	121	121	117	122	121
Tobacco manufactures..... do	115	116	121	121	121	120	126	126	121	130	121	134	124
Textile-mill products..... do	92	95	101	103	103	104	104	104	106	108	110	115	118
Apparel and allied products..... do	106	110	115	114	116	118	117	116	118	120	121	123	127
Leather and products..... do	97	100	104	103	104	108	113	108	109	109	106	112	112
Paper and allied products..... do	153	157	163	166	167	171	168	166	167	172	173	176	180
Printing and publishing..... do	137	138	138	140	14	142	142	139	144	145	145	147	149
Chemicals and allied products..... do	178	181	184	186	187	189	192	194	196	199	201	204	209
Industrial chemicals..... do	182	187	193	196	204	209	212	214	216	222	226	231	231
Petroleum and coal products..... do	129	131	136	139	135	137	139	142	143	144	149	143	141
Rubber products..... do	113	125	125	132	136	133	141	140	142	150	156	135	134
Minerals..... do	108	112	116	120	123	122	123	124	124	124	123	124	126
Coal..... do	62	66	65	68	70	69	72	73	69	74	72	71	73
Crude oil and natural gas..... do	130	134	141	146	149	148	147	148	149	146	144	147	148
Metal mining..... do	73	80	80	83	90	92	101	108	113	114	115	114	116
Stone and earth minerals..... do	142	145	146	144	149	148	148	142	145	143	148	155	154
CONSUMER DURABLES OUTPUT ^a													
Unadjusted, total output..... 1947-49=100													
Major consumer durables..... do	103	109	97	94	96	113	155	147	145	150	155	154	153
Autos..... do	99	100	87	53	37	71	160	161	154	149	163	164	162
Major household goods..... do	108	119	108	130	150	151	153	138	140	154	151	148	148
Furniture and floor coverings..... do	101	105	105	118	126	131	130	130	130	135	136	135	133
Appliances and heaters..... do	115	132	109	114	150	147	156	137	131	158	159	156	156
Radio and television sets..... do	112	122	114	214	222	221	212	163	193	199	173	166	176
Other consumer durables..... do	102	108	107	115	119	123	117	113	115	117	117	112	114
Seasonally adjusted, total output..... do	105	111	114	115	103	108	133	134	133	132	135	137	141
Major consumer durables..... do	104	111	116	116	99	105	142	143	140	137	141	146	151
Autos..... do	96	99	99	95	56	67	139	143	139	130	142	147	153
Major household goods..... do	113	123	133	137	138	141	148	144	143	146	142	147	152
Furniture and floor coverings..... do	106	109	116	117	120	124	127	127	132	133	133	135	140
Appliances and heaters..... do	112	125	129	132	137	148	159	156	140	145	139	144	144
Radio and television sets..... do	138	155	191	207	197	166	174	162	181	185	179	189	195
Other consumer durables..... do	105	111	111	112	113	114	113	114	118	119	121	115	117
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES ^b													
Manufacturing and trade sales (seas. adj.), total bil. of dol.													
Manufacturing, total..... do	52.4	53.2	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.6	56.1	57.4	57.4	58.0	59.2	60.6	61.2
Durable-goods industries..... do	25.2	25.7	26.3	26.4	26.8	27.2	27.5	28.1	28.1	28.5	29.1	30.3	30.5
Nondurable-goods industries..... do	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.2	15.4
Wholesale trade, total..... do	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.4
Durable-goods establishments..... do	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7
Retail trade, total..... do	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.3
Durable-goods stores..... do	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
Nondurable-goods stores..... do	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.2
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of month (seas. adj.), total bil. of dol.													
Manufacturing, total..... do	86.9	86.4	85.9	85.4	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.6	86.0	86.6	87.6	88.2
Durable-goods industries..... do	50.9	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.2	49.5	49.9	50.5	51.1	51.5
Nondurable-goods industries..... do	29.0	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.7
Wholesale trade, total..... do	21.9	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.8
Durable-goods establishments..... do	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5
Retail trade, total..... do	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
Durable-goods stores..... do	23.9	24.1	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.6	24.0	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.5
Nondurable-goods stores..... do	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4
Revised.....	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.1

^a Revised. ^b Preliminary. ^c See corresponding note on p. S-2. ^d The term "business" here includes only manufacturing and trade. Business inventories as shown on p. S-1 cover data for all types of producers, both farm and nonfarm. Unadjusted data for manufacturing are shown on p. S-4; those for retail and wholesale trade on pp. S-9, S-10, and S-11. ^e Data beginning January 1948 for wholesale trade (not published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available as follows: For 1948-50, upon request; for 1951-56, on p. 32 of the August 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued														
MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS														
Sales, value (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	25,426	26,122	24,845	26,143	27,323	28,820	26,729	27,954	27,329	27,502	* 30,589	* 30,885	30,674	-----
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.	11,960	12,584	11,317	11,880	12,687	13,584	12,911	13,717	13,066	13,501	* 15,305	* 15,810	15,761	-----
Primary metal.....do.	1,757	2,052	1,632	1,900	2,069	2,300	1,999	2,117	2,195	2,320	* 2,792	* 2,947	3,021	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,350	1,452	1,433	1,592	1,696	1,684	1,415	1,415	1,417	1,390	1,622	* 1,735	1,705	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	3,772	3,967	3,455	3,615	3,993	4,112	3,736	4,085	3,797	4,125	* 4,595	* 4,610	4,511	-----
Electrical.....do.	1,526	1,624	1,418	1,574	1,758	1,865	1,728	1,843	1,580	1,668	1,791	* 1,745	1,736	-----
Transportation equipment.....do.	2,675	2,637	2,436	2,103	2,093	2,588	3,208	3,646	3,275	3,215	* 3,491	* 3,637	3,625	-----
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.	1,568	1,514	1,419	1,103	1,009	1,458	2,104	2,415	2,197	2,019	* 2,304	* 2,367	2,288	-----
Lumber and furniture.....do.	788	803	757	894	933	982	843	831	829	853	* 969	* 989	1,000	-----
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	652	677	662	710	757	757	640	583	561	582	* 724	* 771	790	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....do.	13,466	13,538	13,528	14,263	14,636	15,236	13,818	14,237	14,263	14,001	15,284	* 15,075	14,913	-----
Food and beverage.....do.	4,434	4,441	4,414	4,452	4,571	4,730	4,347	4,353	4,251	4,155	4,483	* 4,378	4,566	-----
Tobacco.....do.	381	401	410	387	398	408	370	422	377	364	404	* 399	401	-----
Textile.....do.	930	1,006	936	1,098	1,131	1,219	1,123	1,071	1,063	1,156	1,243	* 1,217	1,192	-----
Paper.....do.	904	921	871	960	958	1,013	917	898	942	938	1,018	* 1,044	1,023	-----
Chemical.....do.	1,981	1,949	1,865	1,983	2,137	2,164	1,881	1,833	1,947	1,853	2,132	* 2,247	2,213	-----
Petroleum and coal.....do.	2,630	2,628	2,750	2,787	2,774	2,874	2,763	3,237	3,195	2,946	3,107	* 2,988	2,940	-----
Rubber.....do.	432	467	473	442	445	527	425	502	508	456	526	* 554	511	-----
Sales, value (seas. adj.), total.....do.	25,206	25,747	26,284	26,388	26,804	27,158	27,467	28,135	28,143	28,481	* 29,130	* 30,266	30,525	-----
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.	11,643	12,086	12,256	12,385	12,723	12,943	13,295	13,613	13,541	13,870	* 14,400	* 15,166	15,449	-----
Primary metal.....do.	1,656	1,854	1,917	1,984	2,065	2,182	2,113	2,256	2,230	2,421	* 2,580	* 2,792	2,841	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,331	1,597	1,454	1,482	1,593	1,569	1,553	1,586	1,537	1,526	1,605	* 1,684	1,681	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	3,736	3,780	3,808	3,817	3,999	3,993	3,951	3,975	4,017	4,131	* 4,226	* 4,423	4,468	-----
Electrical.....do.	1,572	1,572	1,577	1,624	1,712	1,726	1,728	1,710	1,708	1,724	* 1,704	* 1,804	1,781	-----
Transportation equipment.....do.	2,536	2,610	2,550	2,582	2,438	2,592	3,040	3,184	3,167	3,168	* 3,212	* 3,385	3,503	-----
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.	1,467	1,572	1,519	1,453	1,318	1,494	1,866	2,046	2,003	1,960	* 2,060	* 2,142	2,219	-----
Lumber and furniture.....do.	807	822	836	832	850	898	891	884	879	894	* 918	* 995	1,046	-----
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	621	645	676	657	701	653	667	655	668	677	* 731	* 756	767	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....do.	13,563	13,661	14,028	14,003	14,081	14,215	14,172	14,522	14,602	14,611	14,730	* 15,100	15,076	-----
Food and beverage.....do.	4,416	4,357	4,371	4,373	4,312	4,377	4,436	4,481	4,522	4,479	4,465	* 4,507	4,544	-----
Tobacco.....do.	363	382	390	372	386	385	378	414	428	428	416	* 411	382	-----
Textile.....do.	994	1,025	1,061	1,077	1,027	1,042	1,102	1,079	1,102	1,140	1,200	* 1,253	1,302	-----
Paper.....do.	895	903	937	941	949	947	936	955	942	977	* 988	* 1,034	1,013	-----
Chemical.....do.	1,875	1,899	1,979	2,003	2,071	2,077	2,023	2,004	1,932	1,930	1,979	* 2,090	2,096	-----
Petroleum and coal.....do.	2,657	2,682	2,806	2,787	2,860	2,903	2,819	2,970	3,043	3,037	3,046	* 3,080	2,970	-----
Rubber.....do.	428	445	478	438	464	493	472	518	508	490	506	* 543	506	-----
Inventories, end of month:														
Book value (unadjusted), total.....do.	50,862	50,278	49,357	48,887	48,910	49,015	49,160	49,468	49,776	50,190	50,626	* 51,053	51,393	-----
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.	29,182	28,698	28,116	27,658	27,745	27,687	27,684	27,873	28,178	28,566	29,116	* 29,510	29,827	-----
Primary metal.....do.	4,126	3,999	4,050	4,100	4,099	4,132	4,217	4,297	4,293	4,286	4,271	* 4,183	4,175	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	2,938	2,987	2,898	2,777	2,785	2,840	2,809	2,903	3,008	3,008	3,151	* 3,270	3,345	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	9,771	9,542	9,290	9,110	8,918	8,862	8,866	8,852	8,967	9,125	9,279	* 9,434	9,624	-----
Electrical.....do.	3,648	3,580	3,494	3,413	3,356	3,306	3,312	3,295	3,307	3,376	3,452	* 3,537	3,624	-----
Transportation equipment.....do.	6,716	6,579	6,384	6,302	6,718	6,665	6,593	6,639	6,695	6,738	6,908	* 7,034	7,026	-----
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.	2,622	2,504	2,375	2,374	2,769	2,722	2,666	2,635	2,625	2,704	2,766	* 2,829	2,892	-----
Lumber and furniture.....do.	1,809	1,807	1,786	1,725	1,691	1,664	1,683	1,728	1,723	1,723	1,750	* 1,766	1,766	-----
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	1,261	1,246	1,228	1,196	1,164	1,148	1,162	1,188	1,219	1,249	1,265	* 1,284	1,290	-----
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	* 8.1	8.3	-----
Goods in process.....do.	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.6	* 11.8	11.7	-----
Finished goods.....do.	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	* 9.7	9.8	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....mil. of dol.	21,680	21,580	21,241	21,229	21,165	21,328	21,476	21,595	21,598	21,624	21,510	* 21,543	21,566	-----
Food and beverage.....do.	4,406	4,416	4,468	4,644	4,736	4,917	4,958	4,891	4,831	4,777	4,662	* 4,676	4,584	-----
Tobacco.....do.	1,861	1,785	1,726	1,746	1,783	1,838	1,861	1,978	1,994	1,997	1,951	* 1,905	1,854	-----
Textile.....do.	2,675	2,635	2,684	2,499	2,432	2,385	2,371	2,422	2,462	2,490	2,502	* 2,523	2,535	-----
Paper.....do.	1,455	1,435	1,413	1,404	1,391	1,395	1,405	1,443	1,451	1,474	1,491	* 1,492	1,482	-----
Chemical.....do.	3,783	3,776	3,708	3,674	3,647	3,686	3,724	3,791	3,787	3,805	3,793	* 3,745	3,745	-----
Petroleum and coal.....do.	3,343	3,348	3,314	3,340	3,369	3,374	3,390	3,264	3,199	3,175	3,187	* 3,232	3,322	-----
Rubber.....do.	1,051	1,015	960	963	953	981	998	1,004	1,023	1,053	1,071	* 1,040	1,011	-----
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	* 8.7	8.6	-----
Goods in process.....do.	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	* 3.1	3.1	-----
Finished goods.....do.	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	* 9.8	9.9	-----
Book value (seas. adj.), total.....mil. of dol.	50,896	50,246	49,777	49,425	49,296	49,337	49,297	* 49,179	* 49,489	* 49,921	* 50,454	* 51,052	51,472	-----
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.	28,981	28,528	28,311	28,066	28,048	27,932	27,877	* 27,815	* 28,106	* 28,408	* 28,925	* 29,361	29,659	-----
Primary metal.....do.	4,277	4,169	4,122	4,110	4,043	4,065	4,058	* 4,111	* 4,180	* 4,267	* 4,341	* 4,368	4,313	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	2,852	2,844	2,824	2,777	2,842	2,928	2,896	* 2,897	* 2,962	* 3,008	* 3,120	* 3,175	3,248	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	9,636	9,446	9,323	9,221	9,074	9,026	8,954	* 8,904	* 9,008	* 9,086	* 9,215	* 9,346	9,479	-----
Electrical.....do.	3,573	3,472	3,456	3,419	3,386	3,345	3,366	* 3,342	* 3,360	* 3,406	* 3,458	* 3,508	3,538	-----
Transportation equipment.....do.	6,721	6,595	6,584	6,536	6,751	6,594	6,576	* 6,543	* 6,587	* 6,673	* 6,854	* 7,031	7,116	-----
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.	2,622	2,504	2,513	2,553	2,732	2,651	2,623	* 2,548	* 2,490	* 2,574	* 2,680	* 2,826	2,976	-----
Lumber and furniture.....do.	1,772	1,776	1,773	1,742	1,732	1,721	1,730	1,740	* 1,724	* 1,712	* 1,719	* 1,731	1,738	-----
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	1,236	1,234	1,228	1,220	1,212	1,221	1,223	1,200	1,207	* 1,207	* 1,216	* 1,235	1,252	-----
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	* 8.3	8.5	-----
Goods in process.....do.	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	* 11.7	11.8	-----
Finished goods.....do.	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	* 9.3	9.4	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....mil. of dol.	21,915	21,718	21,466	21,359	21,248	21,405	21,420	* 21,364	* 21,383	* 21,513	* 21,529	* 21,691	21,813	-----
Food and beverage.....do.	4,759	4,761	4,706	4,638	4,598	4,694	4,676	* 4,670	* 4,700	* 4,752	* 4,797	* 4,870	4,944	-----
Tobacco.....do.	1,880	1,859	1,836	1,838	1,858	1,857	1,861	* 1,920	* 1,881	* 1,893	* 1,877	* 1,868	1,873	

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued														
New orders, net (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	25,032	26,359	25,239	26,096	26,855	28,667	27,368	28,033	28,215	28,916	31,868	30,994	30,111	-----
Durable-goods industries, total\$○.....do.....	11,486	12,727	11,667	11,807	12,301	13,395	13,452	13,796	13,897	14,759	16,452	15,858	15,019	-----
Primary metal.....do.....	1,738	1,872	1,768	2,006	2,136	2,341	2,265	2,294	2,835	3,450	3,033	2,671	2,537	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.....	1,362	1,436	1,501	1,599	1,673	1,666	1,393	1,429	1,462	1,601	1,688	1,665	1,686	-----
Machinery (including electrical)\$.....do.....	3,681	3,958	3,601	3,666	4,020	3,929	3,656	4,052	3,868	4,229	5,193	4,679	4,598	-----
Electrical.....do.....	1,670	1,762	1,622	1,475	1,762	1,722	1,676	1,885	1,518	1,628	2,133	1,791	1,738	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	2,255	2,808	2,366	1,866	1,630	2,674	3,587	3,501	3,057	2,884	3,614	3,792	3,269	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.....	13,546	13,632	13,572	14,289	14,554	15,272	13,916	14,237	14,318	14,157	15,416	15,136	15,092	-----
Industries with unfilled orders?.....do.....	2,920	2,928	2,806	3,139	3,096	3,420	3,213	3,026	3,112	3,557	3,442	3,487	3,487	-----
Industries without unfilled orders\$.....do.....	10,626	10,634	10,766	11,150	11,458	11,852	10,703	11,211	11,206	10,844	11,859	11,694	11,605	-----
New orders, net (seas. adjusted), total\$.....do.....	24,998	25,785	26,450	26,096	27,047	27,903	27,797	28,365	28,502	29,702	30,229	31,206	30,252	-----
Durable-goods industries, total\$○.....do.....	11,423	12,245	12,512	12,177	12,859	13,530	13,574	13,673	13,900	14,918	15,323	15,796	15,107	-----
Primary metal.....do.....	1,671	1,952	2,044	2,063	2,334	2,414	2,262	2,210	2,727	3,236	2,681	2,826	2,440	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.....	1,322	1,496	1,501	1,523	1,578	1,602	1,601	1,458	1,523	1,685	1,608	1,632	1,637	-----
Machinery (including electrical)\$.....do.....	3,600	3,592	3,770	3,851	4,242	3,975	4,019	4,047	3,937	4,198	4,839	4,632	4,587	-----
Electrical.....do.....	1,674	1,511	1,650	1,578	1,849	1,703	1,872	1,890	1,564	1,682	2,094	1,822	1,720	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	2,265	2,678	2,691	2,245	1,946	2,835	3,007	2,958	3,038	3,038	3,437	3,655	3,484	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.....	13,575	13,540	13,938	13,919	14,188	14,373	14,223	14,692	14,602	14,784	14,906	15,410	15,145	-----
Industries with unfilled orders?.....do.....	2,920	2,928	2,954	2,990	3,127	3,196	3,174	3,289	3,143	3,381	3,453	3,662	3,487	-----
Industries without unfilled orders\$.....do.....	10,655	10,712	10,984	10,929	11,061	11,177	11,073	11,403	11,459	11,403	11,453	11,748	11,658	-----
Unfilled orders, end of month (unadj.), total.....do.....	46,116	46,353	46,747	46,700	46,232	46,079	46,718	46,797	47,683	49,097	50,376	50,485	49,922	-----
Durable-goods industries, total○.....do.....	43,543	43,686	44,036	43,963	43,577	43,388	43,929	44,008	44,839	46,097	47,244	47,292	46,550	-----
Primary metal.....do.....	3,738	3,558	3,694	3,800	3,867	3,908	4,174	4,351	4,991	6,121	6,362	6,086	5,602	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.....	3,050	3,034	3,102	3,169	3,086	3,068	3,046	3,060	3,105	3,316	3,382	3,312	2,293	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.....	16,093	16,084	16,230	16,281	16,308	16,125	16,045	16,012	16,083	16,187	16,785	16,854	16,941	-----
Electrical.....do.....	9,287	9,425	9,629	9,530	9,534	9,391	9,339	9,381	9,319	9,279	9,621	9,667	9,669	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	16,783	16,954	16,884	16,647	16,184	16,270	16,649	16,504	16,286	15,955	16,078	16,233	15,877	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total?.....do.....	2,573	2,667	2,711	2,737	2,655	2,691	2,789	2,789	2,844	3,000	3,132	3,193	3,372	-----
BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS♂														
New incorporations (48 States).....number.....	11,943	11,991	12,454	12,234	12,932	13,633	12,090	16,458	18,765	15,745	18,119	17,554	16,660	16,157
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES♂														
Failures, total.....number.....	1,341	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244
Commercial service.....do.....	108	99	99	106	87	99	97	88	96	104	117	121	104	111
Construction.....do.....	207	161	181	158	163	176	176	176	188	164	185	166	172	167
Manufacturing and mining.....do.....	242	235	255	206	187	215	190	185	215	207	210	202	199	203
Retail trade.....do.....	659	640	613	549	506	657	550	515	642	582	625	671	567	633
Wholesale trade.....do.....	125	125	105	108	96	124	108	118	132	104	126	132	93	130
Liabilities (current), total.....thous. of dol.....	56,246	61,445	65,375	50,765	48,103	47,268	56,718	57,066	73,564	58,592	65,051	71,907	50,917	49,197
Commercial service.....do.....	3,812	7,719	4,164	3,126	2,046	5,306	5,881	3,590	6,559	4,547	5,304	9,994	3,336	5,069
Construction.....do.....	10,771	7,390	13,966	8,687	7,841	6,771	9,483	10,058	8,274	6,911	11,589	8,623	12,262	8,519
Manufacturing and mining.....do.....	17,912	18,959	22,673	15,742	18,167	12,141	19,496	18,411	17,062	17,444	22,558	16,501	10,835	12,143
Retail trade.....do.....	18,279	21,692	18,784	14,347	14,112	16,103	16,549	14,397	33,197	22,327	20,348	22,839	19,638	18,234
Wholesale trade.....do.....	5,472	5,685	5,788	8,863	5,937	6,947	5,309	10,613	8,472	7,363	5,252	13,950	4,846	5,232
Failure annual rate (seas. adj.)*...No. per 10,000 concerns.....	55.3	57.3	58.2	54.0	53.4	57.4	55.9	51.3	51.1	50.9	50.4	52.0	48.3	53.8

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS†														
Prices received, all farm products.....1910-14=100.....	256	250	250	248	255	249	247	244	245	243	244	244	245	242
Crops.....do.....	232	223	222	221	228	221	218	213	215	218	220	223	230	229
Commercial vegetables.....do.....	251	208	192	176	182	205	234	220	267	268	264	261	254	213
Cotton.....do.....	246	246	260	281	292	281	273	256	238	238	254	204	269	266
Feed grains and hay.....do.....	161	164	163	160	157	149	143	151	152	154	155	161	163	163
Food grains.....do.....	222	199	192	192	196	201	201	199	199	203	205	205	205	199
Fruit.....do.....	264	270	274	265	320	267	241	217	211	225	218	210	223	223
Oil-bearing crops.....do.....	233	234	228	230	217	212	210	214	218	221	223	225	230	228
Potatoes (incl. dry edible beans).....do.....	200	168	163	136	124	111	121	126	129	123	117	135	217	267
Tobacco.....do.....	474	474	474	478	485	499	498	504	499	505	505	508	508	509
Livestock and products.....do.....	276	272	274	272	278	274	273	270	270	265	264	261	258	252
Dairy products.....do.....	231	227	238	248	263	270	272	270	264	258	249	240	232	229
Meat animals.....do.....	352	348	348	337	340	333	329	328	328	322	327	336	338	329
Poultry and eggs.....do.....	173	169	167	165	171	162	161	155	161	159	154	135	126	124
Wool.....do.....	201	215	211	211	204	203	202	199	200	197	197	220	240	241
Prices paid:														
All commodities and services.....do.....	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	276	275	276	276	276	276
Family living items.....do.....	288	287	287	287	286	287	288	287	288	288	287	287	288	288
Production items.....do.....	266	265	265	264	265	265	263	265	268	267	267	269	268	267
All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.....1910-14=100.....	295	294	293	293	294	294	294	295	298	297	298	299	299	298
Parity ratio⊕.....do.....	87	85	85	85	87	85	84	83	82	82	82	82	82	81

* Revised. † Corrections of March 1955 new orders figures in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS appear in corresponding note in October 1957 SURVEY and later issues. ⊕ Includes data not shown separately. ? Includes textiles, leather, paper, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable-goods industries are zero. ♂ For these industries (food, beverages, tobacco, apparel, petroleum, chemicals, and rubber), sales are considered equal to new orders. ♂ Data are from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. * New series; based on number of concerns listed in Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. Data back to 1934 are available upon request. † Revised beginning September 1952 to incorporate information from the 1955 Farm Expenditure Survey. The changes include: (1) Revision of weights, (2) linkage of the new indexes to the former series as of September 1952, and (3) expansion and improvement of commodity coverage. Unpublished revisions (prior to April 1958) will be shown later. ⊕ Ratio of prices received to prices paid (including interest, taxes, and wage rates).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958

1959

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

June

COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

RETAIL PRICES

All commodities (U. S. Department of Commerce index).....1935-39=100..

Consumer price index (U. S. Department of Labor):

All items.....1947-49=100..

Apparel.....do.....

Food.....do.....

Dairy products.....do.....

Fruits and vegetables.....do.....

Meats, poultry, and fish.....do.....

Housing.....do.....

Gas and electricity.....do.....

Housefurnishings.....do.....

Rent.....do.....

Medical care.....do.....

Personal care.....do.....

Reading and recreation.....do.....

Transportation.....do.....

Private.....do.....

Public.....do.....

Other goods and services.....do.....

WHOLESALE PRICES¹

(U. S. Department of Labor indexes)

All commodities.....1947-49=100..

By stage of processing:

Crude materials for further processing.....do.....

Intermediate materials, supplies, etc.....do.....

Finished goods.....do.....

Farm products.....do.....

Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried.....do.....

Grains.....do.....

Livestock and live poultry.....do.....

Foods, processed.....do.....

Cereal and bakery products.....do.....

Dairy products and ice cream.....do.....

Fruits and vegetables, canned and frozen.....do.....

Meats, poultry, and fish.....do.....

Commodities other than farm prod. and foods.....do.....

Chemicals and allied products.....do.....

Chemicals, industrial.....do.....

Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....do.....

Fats and oils, inedible.....do.....

Fertilizer materials.....do.....

Prepared paint.....do.....

Fuel, power, and lighting materials.....do.....

Coal.....do.....

Electric power.....do.....

Gas fuels.....do.....

Petroleum and products.....do.....

Furniture, other household durables.....do.....

Appliances, household.....do.....

Furniture, household.....do.....

Radio receivers and phonographs.....do.....

Television receivers.....do.....

Hides, skins, and leather products.....do.....

Footwear.....do.....

Hides and skins.....do.....

Leather.....do.....

Lumber and wood products.....do.....

Lumber.....do.....

Machinery and motive products.....do.....

Agricultural machinery and equip.....do.....

Construction machinery and equip.....do.....

Electrical machinery and equipment.....do.....

Motor vehicles.....do.....

Metals and metal products.....do.....

Heating equipment.....do.....

Iron and steel.....do.....

Nonferrous metals.....do.....

Nonmetallic minerals, structural.....do.....

Clay products.....do.....

Concrete products.....do.....

Gypsum products.....do.....

Pulp, paper, and allied products.....do.....

Paper.....do.....

Rubber and products.....do.....

Tires and tubes.....do.....

Textile products and apparel.....do.....

Apparel.....do.....

Cotton products.....do.....

Silk products.....do.....

Manmade fiber textile products.....do.....

Wool products.....do.....

Tobacco mfs. and bottled beverages.....do.....

Beverages, alcoholic.....do.....

Cigarettes.....do.....

Miscellaneous.....do.....

Toys, sporting goods.....do.....

¹ Revised. ² Discontinued by the compiling agency. ³ Index based on 1935-39=100 is 207.3.
⁴ Includes data not shown separately. ⁵ For actual wholesale prices of individual commodities, see respective commodities. ⁶ Revised beginning January 1958 to incorporate revised weighting structure reflecting 1954 values. Figures are directly comparable with data for December 1957, with the exception of the electricity and gas components.
⁷ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
COMMODITY PRICES—Continued														
PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR														
As measured by—														
Wholesale prices.....1947-49=100.....	83.7	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.0	83.9	83.9	83.7	83.7	83.6	83.3	83.4	83.6
Consumer prices.....do.....	80.9	80.8	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.6	80.6

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY:														
New construction (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.....	3,991	4,343	4,526	4,666	4,745	4,760	4,532	4,139	3,719	3,469	3,841	4,252	4,645	4,979
Private, total ?.....do.....	2,728	2,934	3,054	3,126	3,157	3,176	3,142	2,941	2,617	2,496	2,722	2,978	3,239	3,466
Residential (nonfarm) ?.....do.....	1,420	1,558	1,648	1,710	1,746	1,788	1,788	1,679	1,471	1,374	1,562	1,779	1,933	2,052
New dwelling units.....do.....	1,013	1,123	1,207	1,276	1,327	1,362	1,375	1,329	1,170	1,080	1,230	1,350	1,425	1,510
Additions and alterations.....do.....	355	382	388	382	366	370	354	291	243	238	276	372	447	477
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total ?.....mil. of dol.....	695	732	748	738	736	743	754	716	655	636	625	627	687	762
Industrial.....do.....	200	187	178	171	167	167	170	168	165	160	154	150	154	161
Commercial.....do.....	287	318	329	319	318	322	331	310	273	268	270	276	320	364
Farm construction.....do.....	143	156	165	170	157	131	112	98	109	112	124	137	158	175
Public utility.....do.....	453	469	473	491	500	497	471	432	368	362	398	422	446	460
Public, total.....do.....	1,263	1,409	1,472	1,540	1,588	1,584	1,390	1,198	1,102	973	1,119	1,274	1,406	1,513
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	387	411	423	430	427	429	386	367	359	326	367	385	386	406
Military facilities.....do.....	107	126	125	129	155	164	166	118	107	91	100	112	125	135
Highway.....do.....	448	536	572	611	627	620	494	388	320	290	320	415	505	575
Other types.....do.....	321	336	352	370	379	371	344	325	316	296	332	362	390	397
New construction (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	3,930	3,956	4,030	4,042	4,105	4,198	4,356	4,451	4,553	4,523	4,654	4,631	4,612	4,544
Private, total ?.....do.....	2,714	2,729	2,771	2,789	2,821	2,872	2,948	3,030	3,109	3,124	3,166	3,220	3,244	3,228
Residential (nonfarm).....do.....	1,406	1,423	1,470	1,500	1,535	1,590	1,653	1,733	1,793	1,812	1,867	1,931	1,939	1,893
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total ?.....mil. of dol.....	723	718	718	703	697	694	702	699	691	694	685	688	716	742
Industrial.....do.....	208	195	188	178	174	173	174	170	160	160	156	153	157	163
Commercial.....do.....	298	303	307	300	297	295	298	300	304	308	305	311	334	344
Farm construction.....do.....	130	130	130	131	131	131	132	131	147	144	146	144	143	146
Public utility.....do.....	440	443	436	440	442	440	443	449	460	458	452	443	433	433
Public, total ?.....do.....	1,216	1,227	1,259	1,253	1,284	1,326	1,408	1,421	1,444	1,399	1,488	1,411	1,358	1,316
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	383	383	394	389	387	397	395	400	396	397	395	388	383	380
Military facilities.....do.....	107	111	112	109	124	134	160	135	127	125	133	135	125	118
Highway.....do.....	416	420	432	438	442	457	510	524	552	500	582	512	472	449
CONTRACT AWARDS														
Construction contracts in 48 States (F. W. Dodge Corp.):†														
Total valuation.....mil. of dol.....	3,403	3,820	3,607	3,467	3,216	3,309	2,594	2,282	2,319	2,307	3,340	3,778	3,542	-----
Public ownership.....do.....	1,463	1,720	1,550	1,233	1,049	1,071	927	887	800	800	869	1,207	1,094	-----
Private ownership.....do.....	1,939	2,100	2,058	2,234	2,167	2,238	1,667	1,395	1,519	1,507	2,471	2,571	2,447	-----
Nonresidential buildings:														
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft.....	76,099	68,128	75,453	75,653	62,943	69,698	57,331	52,569	55,865	50,192	69,202	87,585	78,854	-----
Valuation.....mil. of dol.....	1,124	976	1,076	1,079	892	955	775	748	818	704	913	1,187	1,072	-----
Residential buildings:														
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft.....	124,189	125,122	140,037	131,709	130,373	143,784	107,112	88,236	92,468	95,248	139,389	162,246	149,711	-----
Valuation.....mil. of dol.....	1,346	1,364	1,557	1,451	1,460	1,595	1,206	981	1,022	1,073	1,541	1,831	1,677	-----
Public works:														
Valuation.....do.....	713	876	723	705	541	532	518	481	372	403	478	638	632	-----
Utilities:														
Valuation.....do.....	220	603	250	232	323	228	95	72	108	126	408	122	161	-----
Engineering construction:														
Contract awards (ENR)\$.mil. of dol.....	2,314	1,900	2,482	1,622	1,348	1,621	1,112	1,352	1,641	1,314	1,644	1,905	1,967	1,877
Highway concrete pavement contract awards:‡														
Total.....thous. of sq. yd.....	11,761	12,129	18,366	11,173	10,354	7,905	8,589	10,261	8,964	6,756	7,255	9,171	9,338	10,222
Airports.....do.....	3,689	2,741	6,631	1,256	512	143	604	794	2,076	996	981	848	809	1,088
Roads.....do.....	4,261	6,450	7,999	6,520	6,609	5,189	5,697	6,775	4,775	4,531	4,333	5,115	5,015	5,792
Streets and alleys.....do.....	3,691	2,938	3,737	3,398	3,233	2,572	2,288	2,692	2,114	1,229	1,941	3,207	3,515	3,342
NEW DWELLING UNITS														
(U.S. Department of Labor)														
New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started:														
Unadjusted:														
Total, privately and publicly owned.....thousands.....	108.5	113.0	112.8	124.0	121.0	115.0	109.4	91.2	87.0	94.5	121.0	137.0	134.0	136.0
Privately owned, total.....do.....	101.3	101.3	108.6	114.6	110.9	112.9	107.0	89.5	84.1	93.5	118.1	133.2	130.6	131.2
In metropolitan areas.....do.....	69.5	70.6	78.1	78.3	76.9	78.3	72.3	62.8	59.7	60.8	80.2	93.1	90.6	89.3
Publicly owned.....do.....	7.2	11.7	4.2	9.4	10.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.0	2.9	3.8	3.4	4.8
Seasonally adjusted at annual rate:														
Privately owned, total.....do.....	1,039.0	1,057.0	1,174.0	1,228.0	1,255.0	1,303.0	1,427.0	1,432.0	1,364.0	1,403.0	1,403.0	1,390.0	1,340.0	1,370.0
Residential construction authorized, all permit-issuing places:														
New dwelling units, total.....thousands.....	92.0	95.8	98.5	95.7	101.0	100.8	83.1	69.3	71.3	72.3	109.6	120.5	-----	-----
Privately financed, total.....do.....	86.2	88.5	96.4	91.6	93.6	98.7	81.0	67.7	68.5	71.4	108.4	116.6	-----	-----
Units in 1 family structures.....do.....	68.0	71.8	74.7	72.9	75.3	79.0	60.6	50.2	49.0	52.5	81.4	89.1	-----	-----
Units in 2 family structures.....do.....	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	5.5	5.3	-----	-----
Units in multifamily structures.....do.....	14.8	14.2	18.5	15.3	14.8	16.0	17.1	14.6	16.3	15.4	21.5	22.2	-----	-----
Publicly financed, total.....do.....	5.8	7.3	2.1	4.1	7.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.8	.9	1.2	3.9	-----	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

† Indexes based on 1935-39=100 are as follows: Measured by—wholesale prices, 43.7 (June), 43.6 (May, revised); consumer prices, 48.2 (May). ‡ Revisions for April 1958 for new dwelling units authorized (thous.): Total, 88.3; privately financed, 85.6; 1 family structures, 66.6; publicly financed, 2.7.

§ Revisions for construction activity for January 1946–April 1958 will be shown later; those for dwelling units started (1946–57) appear on p. 19 of the November 1958 Survey. ¶ Includes data not shown separately. ¶ Data prior to December 1956 are available upon request. ¶ Revised series, reflecting nationwide coverage and new techniques for compiling data on residential buildings.

§ Data for May, July, and October 1958 and January and April 1959 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. ¶ Data for July, September, and December 1958 and April 1959 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued														
CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES														
Department of Commerce composite.....1947-49=100..	138	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	140	140	141		
American Appraisal Co., The:														
Average, 30 cities.....1913=100..	677	680	681	683	690	691	691	692	693	693	694	696	703	705
Atlanta.....do..	737	737	737	738	756	756	756	756	756	756	756	758	771	771
New York.....do..	730	730	736	737	741	741	741	741	741	753	753	753	754	755
San Francisco.....do..	619	635	635	637	639	640	641	641	641	641	641	644	658	658
St. Louis.....do..	670	670	670	671	671	671	671	672	672	672	672	672	688	688
Associated General Contractors (all types).....do..	498	498	502	503	504	504	504	504	505	506	507	509	511	516
E. H. Boeckh and Associates: §														
Average, 20 cities:														
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings:														
Brick and concrete.....U.S. avg. 1926-29=100..	292.2	294.7	296.1	296.7	296.9	298.3	298.8	299.6	301.1	301.2	301.4	302.8	304.7	307.6
Brick and steel.....do..	283.5	285.8	286.9	287.7	288.0	289.6	290.1	290.7	291.9	292.1	292.2	293.5	295.2	297.5
Brick and wood.....do..	281.6	283.4	284.3	285.5	285.6	286.7	287.0	287.4	288.5	289.3	289.5	290.9	292.3	294.3
Commercial and factory buildings:														
Brick and concrete.....do..	303.4	305.9	307.6	308.3	308.5	309.7	310.1	311.2	312.9	312.9	313.0	314.7	316.7	319.7
Brick and steel.....do..	302.5	304.5	305.8	306.6	307.2	308.1	308.7	309.5	310.7	310.9	311.0	313.0	314.7	317.3
Brick and wood.....do..	282.2	284.2	285.1	286.0	286.2	287.1	287.4	287.8	288.9	289.5	289.7	290.8	292.3	294.1
Frame.....do..	277.2	279.5	280.3	281.8	281.8	282.7	282.9	283.2	284.5	285.7	286.0	287.7	289.1	291.1
Steel.....do..	289.0	290.7	291.5	292.1	293.2	293.8	294.4	295.0	295.9	296.0	296.1	298.6	299.9	301.7
Residences:														
Brick.....do..	282.2	284.1	285.0	286.3	286.3	287.3	287.5	288.0	289.2	290.0	290.2	291.6	293.1	295.0
Frame.....do..	272.4	274.4	275.2	276.4	276.5	277.5	277.7	278.0	279.1	280.2	280.4	282.0	283.3	285.0
Engineering News-Record: §														
Building.....1947-49=100..	154.1	155.1	155.5	158.2	158.7	158.2	158.2	158.6	158.9	159.8	160.6	161.0	162.2	163.2
Construction.....do..	167.2	168.3	168.7	170.7	171.1	170.9	170.8	171.8	171.9	172.5	173.2	174.5	175.5	178.1
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction:														
Composite, standard mile.....1946=100..		141.6			139.2			141.6			140.8			
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS														
Output index, composite, unadjusted.....1947-49=100..	131.5	137.4	128.9	138.9	139.0	146.2	120.7	114.0	117.6	115.7	137.3			
Seasonally adjusted.....do..	123.0	128.2	133.5	126.3	133.0	129.7	126.6	132.3	125.6	131.0	142.3			
Iron and steel products, unadj.....do..	139.2	153.3	122.0	129.3	134.2	112.1	108.2	109.8	110.0	140.0				
Lumber and wood products, unadj.....do..	119.5	117.5	118.7	131.2	131.8	144.1	119.1	117.9	123.1	120.5	128.3			
Portland cement, unadj.....do..	175.1	179.9	178.5	189.5	189.0	196.5	167.7	141.1	111.3	100.0	145.5	174.0		
REAL ESTATE														
Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by—														
Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount.....thous. of dol..	311,111	342,568	367,940	371,405	479,877	500,786	457,422	510,264	585,280	506,322	529,826	490,161	477,597	
Vet. Adm.: Face amount.....do..	72,703	97,505	126,727	155,860	189,350	239,396	216,058	257,108	276,178	238,320	260,493	230,597	211,489	
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions.....mil. of dol..	803	929	901	939	1,010	1,083	1,123	1,298	1,146	1,101	1,087	1,183	1,246	
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total.....mil. of dol..	1,019	1,107	1,180	1,180	1,215	1,290	1,053	1,136	1,013	1,012	1,257	1,359	1,434	
By purpose of loan:														
Home construction.....do..	346	379	374	373	401	428	345	376	317	326	439	480	522	
Home purchase.....do..	406	461	511	538	537	570	469	488	442	429	515	562	601	
All other purposes.....do..	266	268	296	269	277	291	239	272	254	257	303	317	311	
New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total.....mil. of dol..	2,151	2,275	2,543	2,535	2,596	2,857	2,432	2,629	2,352	2,245	2,586	2,776	2,768	
Nonfarm foreclosures.....number..	3,507	3,663	3,774	3,518	3,820	3,881	3,339	3,522	3,801	3,307	3,933			
Fire losses.....thous. of dol..	85,633	90,048	80,782	75,491	73,303	73,393	71,539	100,523	112,983	98,120	99,610	90,689	81,597	77,867

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING														
Printers' Ink advertising index, seas. adjusted: †														
Combined index.....1947-49=100..	205	210	208	202	200	215	208	211	215	219	219	230		
Business papers.....do..	228	217	211	208	218	217	221	218	232	225	232	232		
Magazines.....do..	148	157	158	149	143	162	156	161	162	165	157	164		
Newspapers.....do..	179	191	189	182	180	202	179	181	188	195	199	222		
Outdoor.....do..	153	165	163	158	145	169	156	145	135	154	127	157		
Radio (network).....do..	33	28	28	26	29	28	27	28	28	24	28	36		
Television (network).....1950-52=100..	418	417	406	409	400	430	433	447	444	461	474	466		
Television advertising:														
Network: §														
Gross time costs, total.....thous. of dol..	47,918	43,768	41,119	41,509	42,417	52,526	52,009	53,939	52,076	48,885	55,559	52,156	52,086	
Automotive, including accessories.....do..	5,162	4,068	2,979	3,136	3,870	5,178	3,999	3,642	3,884	3,632	4,009	4,154	3,987	
Drugs and toiletries.....do..	12,103	11,772	12,560	12,274	11,363	14,537	13,962	15,408	15,370	13,863	15,468	13,887	14,325	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do..	9,633	9,093	9,051	8,877	9,133	10,783	11,032	11,874	12,064	10,848	11,643	10,015	10,164	
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do..	5,696	4,706	4,398	4,556	4,815	5,084	4,816	5,554	5,453	5,421	6,123	6,019	5,459	
Smoking materials.....do..	4,981	4,808	4,550	4,718	4,933	5,948	6,771	6,031	6,764	6,112	7,025	6,059	6,138	
All other.....do..	10,342	9,323	7,581	7,949	8,303	10,995	11,430	11,430	8,541	9,010	11,290	12,022	12,013	
Spot: *														
Gross time costs, quarterly total.....do..		130,353			113,184			149,105			156,419			
Automotive, including accessories.....do..		1,915			1,438			1,936			1,816			
Drugs and toiletries.....do..		26,329			22,378			30,696			33,039			
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do..		39,905			32,282			52,101			54,125			
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do..		14,575			16,015			18,261			21,268			
Smoking materials.....do..		8,918			8,330			5,800			8,109			
All other.....do..		38,711			32,741			40,221			38,062			
Magazine advertising cost, total.....do..	66,070	58,303	39,145	40,625	61,224	71,529	74,915	54,261	41,070	56,400	70,080	73,862	73,922	66,405
Apparel and accessories.....do..	5,033	2,859	770	4,165	7,450	5,273	4,410	3,479	1,767	2,935	4,888	5,244	5,042	2,669
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do..	5,861	5,201	3,741	3,047	2,742	6,355	9,727	4,831	4,950	4,644	7,428	7,973	8,437	7,645
Building materials.....do..	3,894	3,171	1,625	1,417	3,478	2,684	2,534	695	1,005	2,783	3,317	4,635	3,724	3,423
Drugs and toiletries.....do..	6,618	7,231	5,820	4,893	5,826	7,026	7,373	4,922	3,740	5,827	6,723	6,038	6,501	7,351
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do..	6,713	7,939	5,777	5,360	6,879	9,080	9,617	7,141	5,578	9,071	9,145	8,042	8,316	9,128
Beer, wine, liquors.....do..	3,215	3,444	2,507	2,143	3,166	4,071	4,506	6,399	1,713	2,965	4,326	3,931	4,195	4,224
Household equip., supplies, furnishings.....do..	6,540	4,761	2,378	2,065	4,446	7,099	6,608	3,647	2,271	3,681	5,306	7,674	7,797	5,963
Industrial materials.....do..	5,042	4,011	2,686	2,292	3,916	3,980	3,675	2,708	2,455	2,894	3,816	4,409	4,690	4,423
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do..	1,003	674	521	478	972	1,652	1,016	499	394	880	1,322	1,392	1,046	1,002
Smoking materials.....do..	1,786	2,026	1,610	1,791	2,561	2,536	2,709	2,366	1,777	2,290	2,426	2,082	2,366	2,546
All other.....do..	20,364	16,985	11,711	12,973	19,789	21,771	22,738	17,574	15,421	18,429	21,384	22,441	21,809	18,031

* Revised. † Copyrighted data; see last paragraph of headline, p. S-1. § Data reported at the beginning of each month are shown here for the previous month. ¶ Data prior to August 1957 will be shown later. † Revised beginning January 1956; unpublished revisions (prior to January 1958) will be shown later. § Series beginning January 1958 made available through courtesy of Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc. (data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc., and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.). * New series (from Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc.; data compiled by N. C. Rorabaugh Co., Inc.); data back to 4th quarter 1955 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
ADVERTISING—Continued														
Magazine advertising linage, total.....thous. of lines.....	4,357	3,615	3,172	4,032	4,990	4,942	4,678	3,637	4,069	4,510	5,320	5,278	4,747	4,067
Newspaper advertising linage (52 cities), total.....do.....	240,879	226,239	197,970	211,567	224,642	259,226	252,862	230,978	193,525	196,096	236,459	255,002	263,826	263,826
Classified.....do.....	56,766	54,976	51,455	55,555	53,406	55,071	53,268	45,796	51,738	50,742	59,326	63,152	68,279	68,279
Display, total.....do.....	184,113	171,263	146,516	156,022	171,236	204,155	199,594	185,182	141,787	145,353	177,134	191,850	195,547	195,547
Automotive.....do.....	13,729	12,564	10,349	10,028	8,938	17,092	13,565	8,458	8,853	9,172	12,150	15,710	16,603	16,603
Financial.....do.....	3,416	3,816	4,405	2,611	3,522	4,131	3,672	4,204	5,721	3,598	4,801	4,783	4,091	4,091
General.....do.....	34,841	33,022	25,806	23,859	29,608	39,486	33,309	24,451	22,058	27,607	30,720	35,590	35,738	35,738
Retail.....do.....	132,127	121,860	105,955	119,526	129,167	143,447	149,047	148,008	105,155	104,976	129,463	135,767	139,115	139,115
PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: [†]														
Goods and services, total.....bil. of dol.....		290.9			294.4			299.1			303.9			
Durable goods, total?.....do.....		36.7			37.1			39.8			41.3			
Automobiles and parts.....do.....		13.6			13.2			15.7			17.2			
Furniture and household equipment.....do.....		17.0			17.6			17.8			17.7			
Nondurable goods, total?.....do.....		141.5			143.1			143.6			145.3			
Clothing and shoes.....do.....		25.7			26.7			26.7			26.7			
Food and alcoholic beverages.....do.....		77.0			76.6			77.0			77.8			
Gasoline and oil.....do.....		10.4			10.7			10.7			11.0			
Services, total?.....do.....		112.7			114.2			115.7			117.4			
Household operation.....do.....		16.8			17.0			17.2			17.3			
Housing.....do.....		37.7			38.4			39.0			39.6			
Transportation.....do.....		9.0			9.1			9.2			9.3			
RETAIL TRADE														
All retail stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.....	17,364	16,603	16,596	17,000	16,326	17,360	17,039	21,174	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,592	18,662
Durable-goods stores?.....do.....	5,625	5,590	5,444	5,360	5,080	5,379	5,343	6,390	5,121	4,927	5,831	6,208	6,435	6,764
Automotive group.....do.....	3,082	3,047	2,907	2,789	2,447	2,613	2,756	3,214	3,017	2,899	3,464	3,566	3,696	3,792
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....do.....	2,878	2,842	2,692	2,583	2,259	2,407	2,561	2,965	2,856	2,748	3,283	3,349	3,471	3,592
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do.....	203	205	215	206	188	206	195	249	161	151	181	217	225	225
Furniture and appliance group.....do.....	840	847	840	872	850	932	937	1,176	784	746	808	839	899	973
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.....	557	539	528	567	546	609	613	723	486	475	521	555	585	585
Household-appliance, radio stores.....do.....	284	308	312	305	304	323	325	453	298	271	287	284	314	314
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.....	991	992	1,002	1,005	1,038	1,083	929	919	697	684	844	1,041	1,093	1,093
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.....	734	754	775	782	812	841	704	631	523	517	651	796	830	830
Hardware stores.....do.....	257	238	227	223	225	242	225	288	174	167	193	245	263	263
Nondurable-goods stores?.....do.....	11,739	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,695	14,784	11,104	10,034	11,359	11,381	12,157	11,898
Apparel group.....do.....	1,058	963	867	954	1,042	1,135	1,119	1,854	868	750	1,101	976	1,128	1,086
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.....	191	197	166	160	167	188	210	391	172	135	171	179	213	213
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.....	425	358	334	373	418	457	451	744	359	322	455	491	455	455
Family and other apparel stores.....do.....	238	226	206	236	256	287	273	459	183	160	257	217	246	246
Shoe stores.....do.....	202	182	162	185	200	194	185	260	154	130	218	182	208	208
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.....	544	520	524	539	538	556	541	738	581	534	580	559	591	589
Eating and drinking places.....do.....	1,272	1,283	1,372	1,406	1,276	1,280	1,204	1,243	1,158	1,070	1,157	1,215	1,336	1,349
Food group.....do.....	4,418	4,104	4,251	4,360	4,068	4,344	4,188	4,475	4,382	3,860	4,108	4,157	4,437	4,254
Grocery stores.....do.....	3,930	3,621	3,767	3,877	3,594	3,875	3,720	3,947	3,914	3,445	3,658	3,714	3,966	3,790
Gasoline service stations.....do.....	1,335	1,331	1,410	1,448	1,346	1,384	1,338	1,369	1,282	1,197	1,318	1,348	1,427	1,494
General-merchandise group?.....do.....	1,784	1,651	1,576	1,768	1,781	1,932	2,018	3,358	1,444	1,359	1,733	1,774	1,883	1,904
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....do.....	1,035	961	893	1,013	1,049	1,146	1,201	1,952	842	788	986	1,045	1,087	1,102
Mail-order (catalog sales).....do.....	120	108	106	120	129	147	161	234	108	114	134	132	137	137
Variety stores.....do.....	283	266	270	298	289	305	308	649	223	232	300	262	299	299
Liquor stores.....do.....	364	337	362	381	360	384	390	596	354	324	356	345	381	381
Estimated sales (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	16,562	16,581	16,721	16,859	16,562	16,941	16,961	17,605	17,455	17,575	17,914	17,953	18,270	18,196
Durable-goods stores?.....do.....	5,235	5,149	5,221	5,214	5,005	5,374	5,521	5,827	5,836	5,869	6,045	6,137	6,190	6,153
Automotive group.....do.....	2,812	2,736	2,803	2,703	2,600	2,819	2,906	3,256	3,258	3,249	3,340	3,396	3,375	3,375
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....do.....	2,616	2,551	2,615	2,510	2,412	2,625	2,702	3,060	3,047	3,045	3,128	3,175	3,154	3,154
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do.....	196	185	187	193	189	194	204	196	211	204	212	221	221	221
Furniture and appliance group.....do.....	840	843	851	891	858	871	883	868	880	889	902	918	940	940
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.....	543	546	541	575	559	565	568	548	549	562	570	600	599	599
Household-appliance, radio stores.....do.....	297	297	310	316	299	306	315	321	331	327	332	318	341	341
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.....	903	902	895	919	926	940	942	919	904	979	1,011	1,047	1,034	1,034
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.....	668	677	681	692	711	718	722	706	676	745	782	799	787	787
Hardware stores.....do.....	234	226	214	226	215	222	220	213	228	234	229	248	247	247
Nondurable-goods stores?.....do.....	11,327	11,432	11,500	11,645	11,468	11,567	11,441	11,778	11,619	11,706	11,869	11,816	12,170	12,043
Apparel group.....do.....	1,013	1,012	1,060	1,094	1,042	1,068	1,033	1,101	1,032	1,082	1,106	1,059	1,154	1,154
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.....	189	194	206	202	191	193	181	199	188	197	201	203	228	228
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.....	395	392	414	433	432	434	429	446	422	450	447	443	454	454
Family and other apparel stores.....do.....	247	250	257	261	242	257	235	261	232	241	261	240	273	273
Shoe stores.....do.....	182	176	183	197	177	185	188	196	190	194	197	188	199	199
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.....	539	532	536	551	563	568	565	580	579	569	592	579	592	592
Eating and drinking places.....do.....	1,248	1,228	1,247	1,255	1,221	1,244	1,232	1,243	1,262	1,243	1,240	1,283	1,304	1,304
Food group.....do.....	4,159	4,272	4,216	4,152	4,169	4,187	4,215	4,242	4,243	4,274	4,320	4,292	4,398	4,398
Grocery stores.....do.....	3,686	3,781	3,734	3,688	3,686	3,726	3,754	3,772	3,767	3,806	3,848	3,836	3,931	3,931
Gasoline service stations.....do.....	1,297	1,274	1,306	1,340	1,338	1,358	1,342	1,356	1,367	1,368	1,376	1,381	1,386	1,386
General-merchandise group?.....do.....	1,798	1,787	1,879	1,918	1,817	1,805	1,777	1,887	1,826	1,855	1,883	1,935	1,990	1,990
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....do.....	1,041	1,040	1,089	1,134	1,055	1,042	1,051	1,099	1,077	1,072	1,078	1,111	1,136	1,136
Mail-order (catalog sales).....do.....	129	119	136	129	129	134	127	139	136	144	143	149	152	152
Variety stores.....do.....	290	295	313	312	309	310	292	314	297	319	320	307	330	330
Liquor stores.....do.....	359	381	376	372	380	384	366	384	376	387	400	388	387	387

† Revised. ‡ Corrected. § Advance estimate. ¶ Revised series. Revisions for 1946-1955 appear on p. 24 of the September 1958 SURVEY and for 1956-March 1958 on p. 18 of this issue of the SURVEY. ¶ Includes data not shown separately. ¶ Data beginning January 1958 are on a revised basis, reflecting reclassification of certain stores to department stores; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
RETAIL TRADE—Continued														
All retail stores—Continued														
Estimated inventories:														
Unadjusted, total.....mil. of dol.	24,360	23,820	23,500	23,510	23,680	24,160	24,840	23,210	23,400	24,030	24,670	25,270	25,010	
Durable-goods stores.....do.	11,270	10,950	10,720	10,430	10,110	10,120	10,620	10,640	10,920	11,210	11,590	11,930	11,930	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.	13,090	12,870	12,780	13,080	13,570	14,040	14,220	12,570	12,480	12,820	13,080	13,340	13,080	
Seasonally adjusted, total.....do.	23,880	24,070	23,990	23,860	23,680	23,470	23,600	23,980	24,190	24,120	24,150	24,460	24,510	
Durable-goods stores ?.....do.	10,790	10,800	10,730	10,660	10,480	10,260	10,460	10,810	11,010	10,970	11,120	11,290	11,440	
Automotive group.....do.	4,410	4,370	4,210	4,030	3,790	3,650	3,860	4,150	4,420	4,400	4,580	4,760	4,920	
Furniture and appliance group.....do.	1,920	1,920	1,920	1,960	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,960	1,960	1,940	1,920	1,940	
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.	2,160	2,180	2,220	2,220	2,260	2,240	2,240	2,300	2,240	2,210	2,220	2,230	2,240	
Nondurable-goods stores ?.....do.	13,090	13,270	13,260	13,200	13,200	13,210	13,140	13,170	13,180	13,150	13,030	13,170	13,070	
Apparel group.....do.	2,700	2,700	2,750	2,670	2,700	2,680	2,670	2,680	2,740	2,730	2,660	2,720	2,690	
Food group.....do.	2,900	2,950	2,930	2,930	2,880	2,880	2,860	2,880	2,890	2,880	2,890	2,920	2,920	
General-merchandise group.....do.	3,960	4,050	4,030	4,000	4,030	4,080	4,090	4,140	4,130	4,070	4,030	4,060	4,050	
Firms with 4 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....do.	4,417	4,073	4,045	4,278	4,128	4,533	4,483	6,023	3,970	3,608	4,181	4,181	4,495	
Firms with 11 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted) ? \$.....do.	3,795	3,473	3,465	3,697	3,566	3,907	3,865	5,178	3,420	3,113	3,626	3,643	3,923	
Apparel group ?.....do.	237	223	188	210	239	251	258	434	179	160	278	224	259	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.	19	18	15	14	15	20	22	40	16	12	18	16	20	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.	102	91	81	95	101	107	111	192	74	69	114	97	113	
Shoe stores.....do.	75	72	61	67	78	72	70	114	55	50	92	70	82	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.	93	87	89	92	90	93	92	149	93	87	98	92	99	
Eating and drinking places.....do.	74	74	77	80	74	76	73	75	69	67	75	76	80	
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.	42	38	38	39	41	47	47	47	33	35	39	41	39	
General-merchandise group ?.....do.	1,096	1,028	983	1,106	1,112	1,216	1,260	2,093	870	826	1,063	1,088	1,156	
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....do.	666	630	587	651	669	731	751	1,166	524	477	614	673	696	
Variety stores.....do.	218	205	205	229	220	239	239	500	168	176	233	201	231	
Grocery stores.....do.	1,684	1,462	1,531	1,608	1,461	1,648	1,567	1,659	1,676	1,470	1,542	1,565	1,697	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.	71	71	73	75	75	78	69	55	48	48	59	70	76	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do.	81	80	81	79	69	76	72	101	62	59	69	82	89	
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total ? \$.....do.	3,631	3,645	3,728	3,771	3,685	3,695	3,698	3,789	3,727	3,772	3,805	3,815	3,951	
Apparel group ?.....do.	226	225	239	250	237	235	240	258	240	250	251	232	256	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.	18	18	22	21	19	18	17	20	19	19	18	17	20	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.	98	92	97	104	103	101	104	111	105	109	106	102	109	
Shoe stores.....do.	68	68	70	74	70	72	74	78	74	76	81	70	78	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.	94	90	91	97	94	94	97	100	98	97	101	96	101	
Eating and drinking places.....do.	73	73	73	75	71	73	74	72	75	77	77	78	79	
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.	38	40	41	39	43	40	42	39	40	42	41	42	40	
General-merchandise group ?.....do.	1,122	1,117	1,174	1,201	1,134	1,134	1,102	1,135	1,125	1,145	1,154	1,198	1,240	
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....do.	670	681	705	729	673	664	658	651	669	666	671	716	728	
Variety stores.....do.	228	227	238	242	236	240	223	243	228	242	248	236	260	
Grocery stores.....do.	1,537	1,551	1,564	1,557	1,555	1,570	1,573	1,597	1,575	1,599	1,607	1,602	1,654	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.	64	64	64	66	64	67	71	65	62	64	70	70	71	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do.	72	72	73	75	73	74	76	72	80	79	81	83	83	
Department stores:														
Accounts receivable, end of month: ♂														
Charge accounts.....1947-49=100.....do.	151	149	138	142	156	162	173	235	196	165	158	156	158	
Installment accounts.....do.	342	340	336	333	337	340	350	391	392	381	373	367	366	
Ratio of collections to accounts receivable:														
Charge accounts.....percent.....do.	48	47	48	47	48	50	48	49	47	46	48	47	47	
Installment accounts.....do.	15	15	14	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	
Sales by type of payment:														
Cash sales.....percent of total sales.....do.	44	44	44	44	42	42	43	44	44	43	43	43	43	
Charge account sales.....do.	43	42	42	42	44	44	43	43	41	43	43	43	43	
Installment sales.....do.	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	15	14	14	14	14	
Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. \$.....1947-49=100.....do.	131	126	112	129	137	141	166	251	106	107	125	130	141	138
Atlanta.....do.	161	153	144	165	160	173	197	305	135	138	167	165	175	
Boston.....do.	117	115	98	107	127	127	149	240	94	90	103	114	124	
Chicago.....do.	122	117	103	121	129	129	154	228	94	96	114	123	134	
Cleveland.....do.	120	115	107	124	129	129	154	244	96	103	117	123	132	
Dallas.....do.	159	147	144	160	156	165	190	277	133	126	151	157	172	
Kansas City.....do.	145	136	130	152	149	149	173	260	112	112	133	140	154	
Minneapolis.....do.	121	119	103	130	135	142	150	227	93	99	119	122	126	
New York.....do.	120	120	97	105	129	135	160	235	104	100	112	116	126	
Philadelphia.....do.	128	121	103	115	135	143	179	251	101	102	124	128	138	
Richmond.....do.	144	135	123	139	151	158	186	286	113	114	138	139	156	
St. Louis.....do.	137	124	114	136	143	144	161	250	105	109	128	129	149	
San Francisco.....do.	135	135	124	144	140	142	173	262	119	119	132	138	146	
Sales, seasonally adjusted, total U. S. \$.....do.	134	133	140	147	135	135	137	143	138	140	138	141	144	145
Atlanta.....do.	168	176	174	183	167	165	170	176	173	168	167	175	182	
Boston.....do.	117	115	129	137	119	125	122	132	119	120	116	120	124	
Chicago.....do.	123	119	131	136	124	122	125	134	124	129	129	130	135	
Cleveland.....do.	124	122	132	140	129	126	125	139	123	133	128	132	136	
Dallas.....do.	161	162	162	172	162	159	166	160	168	162	166	169	173	
Kansas City.....do.	148	141	147	158	147	144	149	150	150	154	155	149	157	
Minneapolis.....do.	126	123	129	137	126	123	130	136	127	133	141	127	125	
New York.....do.	124	124	133	137	125	128	125	133	129	127	123	126	130	
Philadelphia.....do.	129	129	141	143	129	140	135	142	134	134	129	142	139	
Richmond.....do.	146	146	153	163	145	151	149	156	160	159	146	156	158	
St. Louis.....do.	136	133	139	151	144	131	133	148	138	141	144	138	148	
San Francisco.....do.	142	143	140	148	140	141	149	148	150	155	155	153	154	

♂ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. ♂ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ Revised beginning January 1956 to include minor data not covered in earlier figures. Revisions for January 1956-January 1957 appear in corresponding note in the April 1958 SURVEY. ♂ Revised beginning January 1956 to reflect change in previous classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with 1954 Census of Business; unpublished revisions (January-May 1956) are available upon request. ♂ Revisions for 1956 appear in corresponding note in the March 1958 SURVEY.

† Revised series. Indexes have been revised beginning January 1949 to reflect adjustment to Census of Business benchmarks for 1954 and the up-dating of the seasonal and Easter corrections. Revisions for both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted sales indexes for January 1949-December 1956 (and scattered revisions beginning 1919) appear on pp. 19 and 20 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
RETAIL TRADE—Continued														
Department stores—Continued														
Stocks, total U. S., end of month:†														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100.....	146	140	139	144	157	170	173	136	136	143	153	158	p 153	-----
Seasonally adjusted..... do.....	144	147	148	148	150	152	153	150	152	150	148	151	p 151	-----
Mail-order and store sales:														
Montgomery Ward & Co..... thous. of dol.	189,194	183,199	181,387	192,465	193,210	110,006	108,401	104,588	159,300	181,148	178,586	100,295	114,138	292,004
Sears, Roebuck & Co..... do.....	339,121	322,188	315,258	343,279	337,148	363,667	367,657	500,789	271,009	242,482	293,743	339,592	364,901	368,526
WHOLESALE TRADE†														
Sales, estimated (unadj.), total..... bil. of dol.	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.9	12.8	11.5	12.0	11.1	10.7	11.9	12.2	12.3	-----
Durable-goods establishments..... do.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	-----
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do.....	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	-----
Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total..... do.....	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.2	-----
Durable-goods establishments..... do.....	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	-----
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	-----

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION

POPULATION														
Population, United States:														
Total, incl. Armed Forces overseas§..... thousands.....	173,588	173,822	174,064	174,326	174,595	174,871	175,136	175,370	175,602	175,994	176,213	176,446	176,665	176,890
EMPLOYMENT														
Noninstitutional population, estimated number 14 years of age and over, total..... thousands.....	121,776	121,900	121,993	122,092	122,219	122,361	122,486	122,609	122,724	122,832	122,945	123,059	123,180	123,296
Total labor force, including Armed Forces⊕..... do.....	71,603	73,049	73,104	72,703	71,375	71,743	71,112	70,701	70,027	70,062	70,768	71,210	71,955	73,862
Civilian labor force, total..... do.....	68,965	70,418	70,473	70,067	68,740	69,111	68,485	68,081	67,430	67,471	68,189	68,639	69,405	71,324
Employed⊕..... do.....	64,061	64,981	65,179	65,367	64,629	65,306	64,653	63,973	62,706	62,722	63,828	65,012	66,016	67,342
Agricultural employment..... do.....	6,272	6,900	6,718	6,621	6,191	6,404	5,695	4,871	4,693	4,692	5,203	5,848	6,408	7,231
Nonagricultural employment..... do.....	57,789	58,081	58,461	58,746	58,438	58,906	58,958	59,102	58,013	58,030	58,625	59,163	59,608	60,111
Unemployed⊕..... do.....	4,904	5,437	5,294	4,699	4,111	3,805	3,833	4,108	4,724	4,749	4,362	3,627	3,389	3,982
Percent of civilian labor force:														
Unadjusted*.....	7.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.6
Seasonally adjusted*.....	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.9
Not in labor force⊕..... thousands.....	50,173	48,851	48,889	49,389	50,844	50,618	51,374	51,909	52,697	52,770	52,177	51,849	51,225	49,435
Employees in nonagricultural establishments:⊖														
Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)..... do.....	49,949	50,413	50,178	50,576	51,237	51,136	51,432	51,935	50,310	50,315	50,878	51,430	51,983	52,516
Manufacturing..... do.....	15,023	15,206	15,161	15,462	15,755	15,536	15,795	15,749	15,674	15,771	15,969	16,034	16,179	16,413
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	8,480	8,564	8,496	8,571	8,814	8,663	8,982	8,989	8,990	9,060	9,217	9,314	9,434	9,553
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....	6,543	6,642	6,665	6,891	6,941	6,873	6,813	6,760	6,684	6,711	6,752	6,720	6,745	6,860
Mining, total..... do.....	711	717	705	708	711	708	712	713	704	693	688	694	701	705
Metal..... do.....	92	93	90	89	91	91	94	93	94	94	94	96	97	98
Anthracite..... do.....	20	19	19	18	19	19	20	20	18	16	15	15	15	15
Bituminous coal..... do.....	192	190	180	185	187	189	191	192	192	188	180	176	176	174
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production..... thousands.....	298	303	303	305	302	297	297	301	296	292	294	297	301	301
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... do.....	110	112	112	112	113	112	111	107	103	101	104	110	113	114
Contract construction..... do.....	2,685	2,806	2,882	2,955	2,927	2,887	2,784	2,486	2,343	2,256	2,417	2,662	2,838	2,971
Transportation and public utilities ⊖..... do.....	3,874	3,904	3,907	3,897	3,886	3,897	3,885	3,881	3,836	3,835	3,865	3,879	3,915	3,935
Interstate railroads..... do.....	946	957	958	958	960	961	951	952	929	931	936	943	958	968
Local railways and bus lines..... do.....	97	96	95	95	95	94	94	94	93	93	93	92	92	92
Trucking and warehousing..... do.....	774	790	791	787	781	811	823	830	803	810	823	828	841	841
Telephone..... do.....	738	733	730	726	719	714	713	709	706	705	704	704	704	704
Telegraph..... do.....	39	39	38	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Gas and electric utilities..... do.....	575	582	589	589	583	577	575	574	572	571	569	572	573	573
Wholesale and retail trade..... do.....	10,961	11,035	10,984	11,011	11,151	11,225	11,382	11,976	11,052	10,990	11,083	11,136	11,231	11,317
Wholesale trade..... do.....	2,960	2,980	2,989	2,994	3,016	3,039	3,052	3,065	3,028	3,025	3,019	3,024	3,026	3,058
Retail trade ⊖..... do.....	8,001	8,055	7,995	8,017	8,135	8,186	8,330	8,911	8,024	7,965	8,064	8,112	8,205	8,259
General-merchandise stores..... do.....	1,358	1,361	1,337	1,351	1,421	1,474	1,575	1,943	1,397	1,349	1,388	1,388	1,415	1,413
Food and liquor stores..... do.....	1,594	1,594	1,591	1,582	1,596	1,597	1,611	1,630	1,583	1,598	1,599	1,605	1,609	1,613
Automotive and accessories dealers..... do.....	757	756	755	757	755	755	763	781	766	768	772	782	789	790
Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do.....	2,370	2,391	2,410	2,413	2,392	2,380	2,374	2,373	2,363	2,371	2,386	2,403	2,414	2,445
Service and miscellaneous ⊖..... do.....	6,455	6,488	6,465	6,452	6,472	6,463	6,426	6,384	6,314	6,333	6,377	6,511	6,583	6,618
Hotels and lodging places..... do.....	510	538	607	608	627	479	474	468	461	467	469	494	502	502
Laundries..... do.....	314	318	318	314	312	311	309	307	307	304	305	308	312	312
Cleaning and dyeing plants..... do.....	172	173	167	163	167	170	168	167	166	165	167	171	176	176
Government..... do.....	7,870	7,866	7,664	7,678	7,943	8,040	8,074	8,373	8,024	8,066	8,093	8,111	8,122	8,112
Total, seasonally adjusted..... do.....	50,147	50,315	50,411	50,570	50,780	50,582	50,877	50,844	51,086	51,194	51,456	51,887	52,127	52,345
Manufacturing..... do.....	15,202	15,275	15,312	15,330	15,529	15,358	15,693	15,701	15,764	15,819	16,006	16,182	16,365	16,487
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	8,498	8,556	8,596	8,605	8,801	8,625	8,937	8,956	9,007	9,049	9,192	9,319	9,453	9,549
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....	6,704	6,719	6,716	6,725	6,728	6,733	6,756	6,745	6,757	6,770	6,814	6,863	6,912	6,938
Mining..... do.....	718	713	709	701	707	708	708	709	704	693	688	701	708	701
Contract construction..... do.....	2,698	2,698	2,693	2,711	2,698	2,698	2,690	2,550	2,650	2,625	2,719	2,829	2,791	2,784
Transportation and public utilities..... do.....	3,877	3,888	3,877	3,867	3,858	3,887	3,875	3,859	3,894	3,880	3,885	3,886	3,918	3,919
Wholesale and retail trade..... do.....	11,087	11,105	11,121	11,175	11,151	11,154	11,119	11,143	11,216	11,279	11,263	11,333	11,360	11,390
Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do.....	2,370	2,367	2,363	2,377	2,392	2,392	2,382	2,385	2,387	2,395	2,398	2,403	2,414	2,421
Service and miscellaneous..... do.....	6,360	6,392	6,433	6,420	6,440	6,399	6,426	6,448	6,443	6,462	6,441	6,479	6,486	6,520
Government..... do.....	7,535	7,877	7,903	7,989	8,005	7,986	7,980	8,049	8,028	8,040	8,056	8,074	8,085	8,123

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Net sales. Figure shown for February 1959 covers period February-March 4; later figures cover 4-week periods except for May data which are for 5 weeks.
 ‡ June 1958 figure comparable with June 1959 (for 4 weeks ending July 1) is \$79,589,000. § Includes estimate for Alaska. ¶ The exaggerated June-to-July increase results from technical difficulties in achieving precise seasonal adjustment factors for June; a more valid comparison may be made between July and May.

† Revised series. Revisions for January 1919-December 1958 appear on p. 27 of the May 1959 SURVEY. ‡ See corresponding note on p. S-3. § Includes data for industries not shown separately.

§ Data beginning February 1959 include an estimate for Alaska; earlier revisions back to January 1955 are shown in the September 1958 issue of the SURVEY.
 ¶ Estimates beginning January 1957 reflect certain changes in definitions for employment and unemployment. See note in the December 1957 SURVEY. *New series. Monthly rates, back to January 1947, are shown on p. 44 of this issue of the SURVEY.

⊖ Data for employment, hours, and earnings have been adjusted to the 1st quarter 1957 benchmark. The revision affects all series back to April 1956, except as follows: Back to January 1956 for total nonagricultural, service and miscellaneous, and government employment; back to January 1953 for anthracite mining hours and earnings. Unpublished revisions (prior to June 1957) are available from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington 25, D.C.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
EMPLOYMENT—Continued														
Production workers in manufacturing industries:†														
Total (U.S. Dept. of Labor).....thousands..	11,245	11,415	11,353	11,645	11,940	11,721	11,981	11,930	11,855	11,937	12,117	12,167	12,297	12,494
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	6,269	6,350	6,270	6,339	6,579	6,421	6,742	6,740	6,739	6,794	6,937	7,025	7,136	7,240
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	68	68	67	67	68	67	71	73	73	72	73	73	74	74
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....thousands..	542	578	572	581	590	594	579	565	547	537	552	568	599	633
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	280	291	293	297	297	298	290	282	275	273	277	285	295	295
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	284	287	286	301	310	313	312	309	313	315	316	317	318	321
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	405	417	422	430	438	422	426	422	411	413	433	444	453	464
Primary metal industries.....do.....	840	859	852	864	897	899	930	943	952	979	1,015	1,037	1,053	1,070
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....thousands..	408	425	419	428	445	457	459	464	469	489	515	529	538	538
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....thousands..	42	41	41	41	41	41	42	43	43	43	43	42	43	43
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordinance, machinery, transportation equip.).....thousands..	756	773	765	788	822	791	827	824	820	817	829	840	851	863
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	1,029	1,014	990	977	1,007	1,005	1,020	1,038	1,057	1,090	1,113	1,126	1,146	1,150
Electrical machinery.....do.....	715	716	712	734	762	746	788	789	791	796	798	803	811	827
Transportation equipment.....do.....	1,081	1,084	1,063	1,034	1,100	992	1,199	1,208	1,216	1,203	1,226	1,229	1,237	1,233
Motor vehicles and equipment.....do.....	446	444	433	402	463	358	554	567	581	568	591	594	599	599
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	468	476	471	474	480	481	484	483	475	473	469	464	462	462
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	124	124	119	118	118	118	122	119	121	120	123	126	127	127
Railroad equipment.....do.....	37	33	33	31	31	26	31	32	33	35	35	38	40	40
Instruments and related products.....do.....	200	199	196	199	205	207	209	210	213	213	216	216	219	221
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	348	355	346	366	380	386	379	360	350	360	368	372	378	383
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	4,976	5,065	5,083	5,306	5,361	5,300	5,239	5,190	5,116	5,143	5,180	5,142	5,163	5,259
Food and kindred products.....do.....	978	1,039	1,081	1,172	1,178	1,115	1,050	1,001	950	943	945	958	973	1,014
Meat products.....do.....	239	243	244	246	249	251	251	250	243	239	239	235	242	242
Dairy products.....do.....	70	73	73	72	68	64	62	62	61	61	62	65	68	68
Canning and preserving.....do.....	141	177	220	307	312	237	178	148	129	129	134	148	147	147
Bakery products.....do.....	164	168	167	166	166	166	164	162	159	159	158	159	160	160
Beverages.....do.....	112	120	121	118	115	115	109	103	103	103	105	107	112	112
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	70	70	70	86	96	94	85	83	79	76	72	70	69	70
Textile-mill products.....do.....	831	840	830	855	860	863	862	856	860	866	869	869	874	883
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	366	367	365	370	371	371	372	371	370	370	371	370	371	371
Knitting mills.....do.....	183	189	184	195	196	197	195	190	186	189	193	196	200	200
Apparel and other finished textile products.....thousands..	985	994	992	1,044	1,055	1,051	1,053	1,056	1,051	1,078	1,085	1,055	1,054	1,060
Paper and allied products.....do.....	432	433	429	442	447	447	446	443	440	440	441	443	446	453
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	219	219	215	223	223	222	222	221	220	220	219	221	221	222
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....thousands..	540	541	537	542	548	551	548	550	544	545	551	553	554	557
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	519	500	496	504	511	517	514	514	515	518	527	535	534	530
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	188	187	186	190	191	193	194	195	196	197	199	200	203	203
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	158	158	157	157	158	153	156	155	154	150	160	159	160	161
Petroleum refining.....do.....	122	122	121	120	120	116	120	119	119	115	122	122	122	122
Rubber products.....do.....	172	176	175	181	188	195	195	198	199	199	202	176	174	196
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	70	71	71	73	74	70	77	77	76	76	78	76	76	76
Leather and leather products.....do.....	302	314	317	323	321	315	324	329	329	333	333	324	325	334
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	205	213	215	217	213	206	214	221	224	226	224	220	221	221
Production workers in manufacturing industries, seasonally adjusted:†														
Total.....thousands..	11,415	11,484	11,512	11,530	11,725	11,551	11,876	11,884	11,941	11,979	12,149	12,303	12,481	12,570
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	6,285	6,344	6,372	6,377	6,568	6,385	6,693	6,708	6,734	6,783	6,914	7,028	7,159	7,234
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	5,130	5,140	5,140	5,153	5,157	5,166	5,183	5,176	5,187	5,196	5,235	5,275	5,322	5,336
Production workers in manufacturing industries: Indexes of employment:‡														
Unadjusted.....1947-49=100.....	90.9	92.3	91.8	94.1	96.5	94.8	96.9	96.5	95.8	96.5	98.0	98.4	99.4	101.1
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	92.3	92.8	93.1	93.2	94.8	93.4	96.0	96.1	96.5	96.8	98.2	99.5	100.9	101.6
Miscellaneous employment data:														
Federal civilian employees (executive branch):¶														
United States.....thousands..	2,124.4	2,157.0	2,165.0	2,164.7	2,146.7	2,145.7	2,145.5	2,146.4	2,142.8	2,140.6	2,142.6	2,147.6	2,145.0	2,145.0
Washington, D.C., metropolitan area.....do.....	204.8	209.2	209.8	208.9	206.5	206.9	207.2	215.5	207.3	207.6	207.7	207.7	207.3	207.3
Railway employees (class I railways):.....thousands..	851	861	864	870	864	867	856	852	836	839	845	854	868	878
Indexes:														
Unadjusted.....1947-49=100.....	64.0	64.8	65.0	65.4	65.0	65.2	64.4	63.8	62.8	63.0	63.4	64.0	65.1	65.9
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	63.1	63.4	63.6	64.3	64.9	66.6	65.9	65.2	62.3	63.1	63.9	64.9	64.2	64.4
PAYROLLS														
Manufacturing production-worker payroll index, unadjusted (U.S. Dept. of Labor)†.....1947-49=100..	140.9	144.9	144.8	150.0	155.7	152.5	158.4	160.4	158.2	160.4	165.1	167.0	169.6	172.8
LABOR CONDITIONS														
Average weekly hours per worker (U.S. Dept. of Labor):‡														
All manufacturing industries.....hours..	38.7	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6
Average overtime.....do.....	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	39.1	39.6	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.2
Average overtime.....do.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.9	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.6	41.6
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....hours..	39.6	40.5	39.3	40.7	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.3	39.6	39.5	40.7	40.7	41.0	41.1
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	39.7	40.5	39.6	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.2	40.3	39.6	40.0	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.5
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	37.8	38.8	38.9	40.5	41.0	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	39.7	40.3	40.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.2	40.5	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.6
Primary metal industries.....do.....	37.3	38.3	38.4	38.5	39.1	38.9	39.3	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....hours..	36.7	37.8	38.0	37.9	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.8	39.5	40.0	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.0
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....hours..	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.4	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.2

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. ¶ Includes Post Office employees hired for Christmas season; there were about 316,700 such employees in continental U.S. in December 1958. †† Includes employees in Alaska. ‡‡ See note marked § for p. S-11. § Includes data for industries not shown. § Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected. ¶¶ Data have been revised back to January 1939; monthly revisions beginning January 1955 will be shown later. Beginning January 1959, figures include Federal civilian employees in Alaska; at the end of January 1959, such employees totaled 13,200 persons.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958								1959					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued													
Average weekly hours per worker, etc.—Continued													
All manufacturing industries—Continued													
Durable-goods industries—Continued													
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....hours..	39.4	40.0	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.5	p 41.7
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.4	40.0	39.5	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.6	p 41.8
Electrical machinery.....do.....	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.7	40.4	39.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.4	p 40.8
Transportation equipment ^qdo.....	39.7	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.6	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.9	p 40.8
Motor vehicles and equipment ^qdo.....	38.9	39.1	38.8	39.3	38.6	39.7	41.0	43.0	41.0	40.2	41.0	41.7	41.7
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.4
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	39.8	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	38.6	39.3	39.6	39.5
Railroad equipment.....do.....	37.6	37.2	37.0	37.1	36.7	35.7	38.3	39.1	37.9	38.6	39.4	39.6	39.3
Instruments and related products.....do.....	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	p 40.9
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.4	p 40.6
Non-durable-goods industries.....do.....													
Average overtime.....do.....	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	p 2.6
Food and kindred products ^qdo.....	40.2	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.6	40.9	41.0	40.5	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.7	p 40.8
Meat products.....do.....	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.3	41.2	40.9	42.0	41.4	40.7	39.2	39.9	39.9	40.4
Dairy products.....do.....	42.0	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.8
Canning and preserving.....do.....	38.6	38.3	40.7	42.1	42.3	40.2	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.6	39.2	38.8	38.8
Bakery products.....do.....	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.2	39.7	40.1	39.7	40.6	40.6
Beverages.....do.....	40.3	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.7	39.6	39.8	40.4	41.0
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	38.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	40.1	39.6	39.2	40.1	38.8	38.5	38.1	37.8	p 38.5
Textile-mill products ^qdo.....	37.3	38.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.3	p 40.8
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	37.4	38.4	38.9	39.3	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.1
Knitting mills.....do.....	36.5	37.5	37.7	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.6	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.7
Apparel and other finished textile prod.....do.....	34.8	35.0	35.6	36.4	36.1	36.0	35.8	36.1	36.0	36.7	36.5	36.6	p 36.5
Paper and allied products.....do.....	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.5	42.7	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.7	42.6	42.8	p 42.9
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	42.0	42.8	42.8	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....hours..	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.0	37.9	37.9	38.4	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.1	p 38.0
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.6	p 41.6
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.6
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	40.5	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.2	40.9	40.3	41.2	40.9	p 40.7
Petroleum refining.....do.....	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.1	40.7	40.1	40.8	40.3	41.1	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.8
Rubber products.....do.....	38.2	39.1	39.1	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.7	41.9	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.8	p 37.7
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	37.4	38.1	38.9	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.9	42.3	41.1	41.6	42.4	42.9	43.8
Leather and leather products.....do.....	35.3	36.6	37.4	37.3	36.7	37.0	37.5	38.5	39.1	38.8	38.0	37.0	p 38.5
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	34.4	36.0	37.2	36.8	35.9	36.0	36.5	38.1	39.2	38.7	37.7	36.4	37.2
Nonmanufacturing industries:													
Mining*.....do.....	38.1	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.1	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.8
Metal.....do.....	37.8	38.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	38.7	39.7	39.7	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.9	41.4
Anthracite.....do.....	25.8	30.9	30.8	28.8	30.8	29.7	29.9	35.3	34.3	27.0	27.6	32.2	31.2
Bituminous coal.....do.....	31.1	35.2	32.4	35.3	35.4	35.8	35.3	38.1	36.3	35.0	35.2	35.2	36.9
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:.....hours..	40.4	40.8	41.2	40.1	40.9	40.3	41.2	40.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	40.5	40.3
Petroleum and natural-gas production.....do.....	43.7	44.2	44.2	44.9	45.4	45.2	44.0	42.1	41.5	41.7	42.4	44.3	44.2
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.9	37.8	38.1	36.4	35.3	35.7	34.4	35.9	37.0	37.5
Contract construction.....do.....	41.1	40.7	40.8	42.0	42.2	42.7	39.6	37.9	38.5	36.3	39.5	40.1	40.8
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.7	36.5	36.8	35.4	34.6	35.0	34.0	35.0	36.1	36.5
Building construction.....do.....	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.3
Transportation and public utilities:													
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	37.8	38.2	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.0	39.7	38.6	38.3	38.9	38.4	38.4	38.8
Telephone.....do.....	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.5	42.5
Telegraph.....do.....	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.7
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.3
Wholesale and retail trade:													
Wholesale trade.....do.....	37.8	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.7	38.5	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.8
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places) ^qhours..	34.3	34.8	35.2	35.2	34.5	34.3	34.0	36.6	34.7	34.4	34.6	34.4	34.2
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	35.9	36.6	37.4	37.3	36.6	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.2	36.2
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.9	43.7	43.8	43.7	44.0	44.2	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.0	39.4	39.9	40.5
Laundries.....do.....	39.7	39.9	38.4	37.2	38.6	39.4	38.7	38.3	38.5	37.4	38.1	39.5	40.4
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....													
Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs):													
Beginning in month:													
Work stoppages.....number.....	360	374	399	403	471	391	305	136	225	200	250	350	400
Workers involved.....thousands..	156	156	159	162	324	463	224	58	75	75	90	175	175
In effect during month:													
Work stoppages.....number.....	519	552	596	638	712	637	497	357	325	300	350	475	550
Workers involved.....thousands..	200	247	238	288	414	531	296	169	150	140	150	250	300
Man-days idle during month.....do.....	1,940	1,850	2,160	2,160	2,400	5,420	2,210	2,430	2,000	1,500	1,000	2,500	2,750
U.S. Employment Service placement activities:													
Nonagricultural placements.....thousands..	439	456	459	489	545	514	413	406	398	378	445	520	555
Unemployment compensation, State and UCFF programs (Bureau of Employment Security): [§]													
Initial claims.....thousands..	1,538	1,513	1,659	1,251	1,186	1,259	1,258	1,924	1,790	1,277	1,136	1,099	890
Insured unemployment, weekly average [§]do.....	2,984	2,667	2,511	2,203	1,906	1,722	1,781	2,111	2,518	2,396	2,106	1,793	1,486
Percent of covered employment*.....do.....	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.6
Benefit payments:													
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....thousands..	2,732	2,590	2,234	2,044	1,767	1,556	1,487	1,739	2,166	2,157	1,968	1,708	1,390
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol..	363,550	325,039	305,638	255,432	231,141	210,300	174,470	234,683	279,461	255,671	255,640	218,438	165,932
Veterans' unemployment program: [⊕]													
Initial claims.....thousands..	24	38	30	19	14	13	12	14	13	9	7	5	4
Insured unemployment, weekly average [⊕]do.....	74	78	78	53	39	27	26	28	31	28	22	16	10
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do.....	87	89	92	65	48	30	28	30	33	31	26	19	13
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol..	8,922	8,853	10,151	6,553	5,047	3,391	2,693	3,311	3,486	2,993	2,688	2,019	1,250

* Revised. ⊕ Preliminary.

† See note marked "q" for p. S-11. § Includes data for industries not shown. ⊕ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

*New series. Monthly data for average weekly hours in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Rate of covered employment expresses average insured unemployment in each month as a percentage of average covered employment for the most recent 12-month period for which data are available (the lag for covered employment data may range from 6 to 8 months); monthly data for January 1953-September 1956 are available upon request.

§ Excludes data for persons eligible for compensation under temporary programs; in June 1959, insured unemployment averaged 67,000 persons under TUC programs.

⊕ Excludes data for persons eligible for compensation under the Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective Oct. 27, 1958); under this Act, insured unemployment in June 1959 averaged 42,000 persons.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued														
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments:†														
Accession rate, total-monthly rate per 100 employees	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	-----
New hires*.....do.....	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	-----
Separation rate, total.....do.....	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	-----
Quit.....do.....	.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	-----
Layoff.....do.....	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	-----
WAGES														
Average weekly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):‡														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars..	82.04	83.10	83.50	84.35	85.39	85.17	86.58	88.04	87.38	88.00	89.24	89.87	90.32	90.54
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	88.37	89.89	89.83	91.14	92.46	91.83	94.30	96.29	94.94	95.11	97.10	97.75	98.23	98.88
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	99.88	100.94	100.94	100.69	103.00	103.00	103.16	106.43	105.00	103.57	104.08	103.32	106.08	106.08
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars..	74.45	76.14	74.28	77.74	80.12	80.15	77.59	77.38	74.84	74.26	77.74	78.96	80.36	81.38
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	73.05	74.52	73.66	76.70	77.68	77.30	75.39	75.17	72.31	72.66	75.85	76.30	78.85	-----
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	66.91	69.06	68.85	72.09	73.80	73.39	73.03	74.16	72.54	72.32	73.12	72.40	72.76	73.71
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	82.97	84.63	84.40	86.90	88.78	86.51	87.53	87.26	86.83	87.89	90.20	91.27	91.94	91.94
Primary metal industries?.....do.....	96.23	99.96	102.91	103.95	106.74	106.59	108.08	109.45	110.80	112.72	115.34	116.60	117.58	117.86
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars..	101.66	106.60	111.72	112.18	115.71	114.52	115.50	116.40	120.08	122.00	125.36	127.10	127.10	-----
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars..	96.96	96.96	98.55	99.54	101.05	102.36	104.04	105.06	105.16	105.06	103.89	104.55	105.47	-----
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordinance, machinery, transportation equip.).....dollars..	88.65	90.80	91.20	92.52	93.89	93.02	94.66	96.00	93.96	94.13	95.88	96.59	98.36	99.25
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	93.38	94.25	93.77	93.77	95.60	94.41	96.96	99.06	99.31	100.61	102.42	103.09	103.58	104.50
Electrical machinery.....do.....	83.67	85.14	84.50	84.96	87.26	85.79	88.91	89.32	88.88	88.84	89.06	88.84	89.28	90.58
Transportation equipment?.....do.....	98.85	99.50	100.19	102.00	100.98	102.00	106.78	110.92	106.63	105.59	107.04	107.83	107.98	108.12
Motor vehicles and equipment?.....do.....	97.64	98.14	97.39	99.82	98.43	100.04	110.70	117.82	109.06	106.93	109.47	111.34	111.76	-----
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	100.44	102.16	102.62	104.04	104.04	104.09	104.19	105.52	105.52	105.67	105.01	105.67	105.44	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	97.51	96.78	99.65	100.98	100.35	102.68	99.72	101.53	102.44	99.97	102.18	101.77	101.91	-----
Railroad equipment.....do.....	99.64	98.21	98.05	97.94	97.99	96.75	104.18	106.74	103.09	104.22	107.17	109.30	107.68	-----
Instruments and related products.....do.....	85.46	87.16	87.34	87.96	89.47	89.28	90.76	91.62	91.17	91.13	91.53	92.21	92.21	92.43
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	71.94	73.08	72.13	72.68	74.19	74.56	75.14	75.95	75.79	75.39	75.60	76.57	76.76	77.14
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	73.91	75.08	75.66	76.04	77.03	76.83	77.22	78.01	77.81	78.01	79.00	79.00	79.20	79.20
Food and kindred products?.....do.....	80.80	81.81	81.99	81.56	82.78	81.80	83.64	84.46	84.65	83.60	84.42	84.42	85.88	85.68
Meat products.....do.....	88.36	90.54	91.58	89.87	93.94	93.25	97.44	95.63	95.65	91.73	93.77	93.37	94.54	-----
Dairy products.....do.....	80.64	83.03	84.71	83.73	84.18	82.76	82.59	83.40	84.44	83.43	84.86	84.25	86.11	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	65.62	63.58	64.31	69.47	71.06	66.73	62.16	64.98	66.85	67.55	68.32	69.38	68.74	-----
Bakery products.....do.....	78.99	79.98	80.78	79.79	79.80	80.00	79.80	81.20	80.19	81.80	81.40	80.99	83.64	-----
Beverages.....do.....	92.69	95.35	96.00	94.07	93.03	92.40	92.97	94.71	92.10	92.66	93.93	95.75	97.58	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	64.24	66.30	65.74	62.96	60.15	60.19	62.72	66.17	63.63	63.53	64.39	65.02	67.90	66.99
Textile-mill products?.....do.....	55.95	57.98	57.90	59.19	59.95	60.95	61.26	61.10	60.89	61.66	63.43	63.27	63.99	64.46
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	53.86	55.68	56.41	57.38	57.96	58.98	59.42	59.54	59.09	59.98	62.17	62.42	63.71	-----
Knitting mills.....do.....	53.29	54.75	54.67	56.12	57.18	57.48	58.16	56.74	55.94	56.68	57.22	57.37	57.66	-----
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars..	52.20	52.50	53.40	55.33	55.23	55.08	54.42	54.87	55.08	56.15	55.85	55.63	55.48	55.12
Paper and allied products.....do.....	86.10	88.20	88.83	90.53	91.38	91.38	90.95	91.16	91.58	92.01	92.66	92.87	93.30	93.95
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	93.24	95.87	96.73	98.31	99.20	98.75	98.72	99.39	99.62	99.39	100.07	100.74	101.64	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....dollars..	97.01	97.38	97.38	98.54	99.56	99.68	99.30	101.76	99.94	100.44	102.64	102.11	102.11	101.84
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	93.43	94.94	95.06	95.24	95.94	95.94	96.82	97.70	97.00	97.64	97.88	98.18	99.42	100.67
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	98.98	100.12	100.69	100.85	102.25	101.91	103.07	103.57	103.73	103.57	103.73	103.98	106.08	-----
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	110.16	111.93	113.16	110.29	112.33	110.15	112.46	111.35	113.70	114.86	118.24	118.20	117.67	116.81
Petroleum refining.....do.....	113.65	115.75	117.26	113.08	116.00	113.48	116.28	114.86	117.55	119.77	121.18	122.29	121.18	-----
Rubber products.....do.....	87.86	91.10	91.89	96.80	97.51	97.27	98.09	102.66	100.28	101.09	103.74	101.57	101.52	90.86
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	99.48	103.63	106.59	113.96	113.40	113.24	115.75	121.40	117.55	118.98	122.96	123.98	128.77	-----
Leather and leather products.....do.....	55.42	57.46	57.97	58.19	57.99	58.46	59.63	61.22	62.56	62.08	60.80	59.57	60.54	61.99
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	51.94	54.36	55.80	55.57	54.93	55.08	56.21	58.67	60.76	60.37	58.81	56.78	58.03	-----
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	96.01	101.89	99.96	101.24	102.14	102.40	103.60	105.56	105.86	106.00	106.13	106.27	108.94	-----
Metal.....do.....	91.10	92.34	96.13	95.63	98.04	98.30	100.84	101.24	103.94	104.45	104.23	102.94	108.05	-----
Anthracite.....do.....	67.60	80.96	79.77	74.59	80.08	77.52	78.04	93.19	91.24	74.79	76.45	88.55	85.18	-----
Bituminous coal.....do.....	93.30	106.30	97.85	105.90	106.55	107.76	107.31	115.82	114.71	112.85	112.29	114.75	120.66	-----
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production: Petroleum and natural-gas production.....dollars..	107.06	110.57	110.83	106.67	110.02	107.60	112.06	108.54	111.92	116.33	115.36	113.00	112.84	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	89.59	91.49	91.94	93.39	95.34	95.37	92.84	89.67	87.98	88.82	90.31	94.80	95.03	-----
Contract construction.....do.....	111.08	110.11	111.90	113.70	114.91	115.82	110.66	109.43	111.03	106.64	110.57	113.59	115.13	-----
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	110.56	108.67	110.57	114.66	117.32	118.71	108.11	105.36	105.88	100.19	108.23	110.28	112.61	-----
Building construction.....do.....	111.08	110.77	112.17	113.40	114.25	115.18	111.16	110.37	111.65	108.12	110.95	114.44	115.71	-----
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	90.30	91.16	91.38	90.95	90.74	90.53	91.16	92.66	92.44	92.65	92.87	93.95	94.83	-----
Telephone.....do.....	77.11	78.31	79.31	79.00	81.12	81.51	82.97	81.06	80.81	82.47	81.79	82.56	84.20	-----
Telegraph.....do.....	89.04	91.34	91.76	91.78	93.63	93.41	92.51	93.18	93.98	93.98	94.62	97.33	97.33	-----
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	98.42	100.12	100.12	101.02	101.84	102.66	103.57	103.57	103.32	103.89	104.04	103.79	103.79	-----
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	86.40	87.42	88.26	87.64	88.66	87.85	88.22	88.48	88.44	88.00	89.24	89.42	89.87	-----
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)?.....dollars..	63.88	64.94	66.18	66.18	64.98	64.81	64.47	64.68	66.29	65.95	65.95	66.33	66.53	-----
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	46.31	47.68	48.22	47.52	46.92	46.65	45.90	48.68	48.23	47.13	47.40	47.47	47.54	-----
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	66.42	68.08	69.56	69.38	68.44	68.42	68.97	68.24	68.43	69.52	68.97	68.78	69.50	-----
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	83.66	84.10	84.53	84.73	83.47	83.22	83.90	85.36	87.07	86.04	86.72	88.44	89.12	-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate:														
Banks and trust companies.....do.....	65.72	65.56	65.93	65.80	65.98	66.24	66.54	66.48	66.71	66.97	67.37	67.29	67.26	-----
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	44.80	45.31	45.60	44.91	45.09	45.65	45.49	46.40	45.66	46.28	46.12	46.52	47.32	-----
Laundries.....do.....	44.75	45.37	45.26	44.80	44.80	44.92	44.23	44.69	45.20	44.85	45.70	46.28	47.39	-----
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	52.40	53.47	51.07	49.48	51.34	52.80	51.86	51.32						

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

WAGES—Continued														
Average hourly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):†														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.25
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.40
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.32
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	2.46	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.55	2.55
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.89	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.96	1.98
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.90
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.82
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.11	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21
Primary metal industries.....do.....	2.58	2.61	2.68	2.70	2.73	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.77	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.84
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	2.77	2.82	2.94	2.96	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.05	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.10
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars.....	2.43	2.43	2.47	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.56
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars.....	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.37	2.38
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.50
Electrical machinery.....do.....	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22
Transportation equipment.....do.....	2.49	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.63	2.66	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.65
Motor vehicles and equipment.....do.....	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.70	2.74	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.68
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.61	2.61
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	2.45	2.45	2.51	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.60	2.57	2.58	2.58
Railroad equipment.....do.....	2.65	2.64	2.65	2.64	2.67	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.76	2.74	2.74
Instruments and related products.....do.....	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Excluding overtime.....do.....	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94
Food and kindred products.....do.....	2.01	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.04	2.06	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.11
Meat products.....do.....	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.23	2.28	2.28	2.32	2.31	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.34
Dairy products.....do.....	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.06	2.06
Canning and preserving.....do.....	1.70	1.66	1.58	1.65	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.71	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77
Bakery products.....do.....	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06
Beverages.....do.....	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.38
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.59	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.69	1.72	1.75	1.74
Textile-mill products.....do.....	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.52	1.53	1.55	1.55
Knitting mills.....do.....	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars.....	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51
Paper and allied products.....do.....	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.19
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....do.....	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.65	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	2.29	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.39	2.42
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	2.45	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.55
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.73	2.76	2.74	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.87
Petroleum refining.....do.....	2.82	2.83	2.86	2.82	2.85	2.83	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.95	2.97	2.99	2.97	2.97
Rubber products.....do.....	2.30	2.33	2.35	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.47	2.43	2.40	2.41
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	2.66	2.72	2.74	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.90	2.89	2.94	2.94
Leather and leather products.....do.....	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.61
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	2.52	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.64	2.67	2.68	2.65	2.67	2.67
Metal.....do.....	2.41	2.43	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.61	2.61
Anthracite.....do.....	2.62	2.62	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.66	2.77	2.77	2.75	2.73	2.73
Bituminous coal.....do.....	3.00	3.02	3.02	3.00	3.01	3.01	3.04	3.04	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.26	3.27	3.27
Crude petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas prod.....dollars.....	2.65	2.71	2.69	2.66	2.69	2.67	2.72	2.68	2.71	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.80
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.15
Contract construction.....do.....	2.97	2.96	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.10	3.11	3.10	3.08	3.07	3.07	3.07
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	2.69	2.67	2.71	2.73	2.78	2.78	2.73	2.78	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.76
Building construction.....do.....	3.06	3.06	3.09	3.09	3.13	3.13	3.14	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19
Telephone.....do.....	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.17
Telegraph.....do.....	2.12	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	2.43	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....dollars.....	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.39	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.88	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.92
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.03	2.03
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.18
Laundries.....do.....	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	1.32	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.39	1.39
Miscellaneous wage data:														
Construction wages (ENR):§														
Common labor.....dol. per hr.....	2.411	2.440	2.463	2.468	2.472	2.477	2.480	2.482	2.504	2.504	2.503	2.503	2.535	2.549
Skilled labor.....do.....	3.643	3.682	3.720	3.726	3.741	3.753	3.756	3.764	3.781	3.792	3.796	3.796	3.818	3.846
Equipment operators*.....do.....	3.336	3.359	3.369	3.386	3.389	3.390	3.393	3.394	3.378	3.417	3.418	3.424	3.444	3.449
Farm wages, without board or room (quarterly).....dol. per hr.....			.94			.88			1.03			.99		1.00
Railway wages (average, class I).....do.....	2.438	2.453	2.433	2.456	2.453	2.431	2.568	2.529	2.546	2.587	2.531	2.530		
Road-building wages, common labor (qtrly).....do.....			2.07			2.12			1.94			1.99		

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ See note marked "S" for p. S-11. § As of July 1, 1959.

¶ Data through 1956 shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are based on adjustment factors; the 1956 figures therein have since been revised to reflect calculations from overtime hours now regularly collected. Revisions for 1956 appear in the August 1957 SURVEY; the published estimates through 1955 are essentially comparable.

§ Includes data for industries not shown separately.

* Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

§ Rates as of July 1, 1959: Common labor, \$2.603; skilled labor, \$3.885; equipment operators, \$3.433. Scattered revisions for 1952-55 for skilled labor rates are available upon request. ¶ New series. Average hourly earnings in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Wages for equipment operators are arithmetic averages of wages in 20 cities. The three types of equipment covered are tractors (including bulldozers, on 70-100 h.p. machines), power cranes and shovels (¾ cubic yard), and air compressors; for wages back to January 1956, see the December 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE														
BANKING														
Acceptances and commercial paper outstanding:														
Bankers' acceptances.....mil. of dol.	1,441	1,352	1,353	1,363	1,281	1,255	1,209	1,194	1,133	1,161	1,054	1,029	1,038	-----
Commercial paper.....do.	946	965	966	981	958	961	940	840	875	897	883	822	791	-----
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Adm.:.....mil. of dol.	3,595	3,670	3,725	3,766	3,784	3,802	3,791	3,812	3,868	3,959	4,073	4,184	4,294	4,400
Total.....do.	1,972	1,989	2,002	2,017	2,036	2,052	2,065	2,089	2,109	2,138	2,175	2,206	2,237	2,262
Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks.....do.	405	408	425	453	473	507	526	510	519	518	518	515	513	526
Loans to cooperatives.....do.	1,218	1,273	1,298	1,295	1,275	1,243	1,199	1,214	1,240	1,303	1,381	1,403	1,543	1,612
Other loans and discounts.....do.	195,116	219,465	206,524	185,849	195,205	212,894	183,092	238,975	221,960	195,770	223,374	226,368	215,964	228,581
Bank debits, total (344 centers).....do.	77,315	95,473	82,214	68,620	70,887	79,620	64,804	92,711	86,507	74,346	84,710	88,049	80,725	86,598
New York City.....do.	38,645	41,228	40,701	37,942	40,520	43,594	38,224	48,690	44,505	39,635	47,485	46,955	44,646	46,429
6 other centers.....do.														
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of month:														
Assets, total.....do.	50,917	51,458	50,960	51,471	51,264	51,538	53,254	53,095	52,223	52,226	51,491	52,346	52,200	51,965
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total.....do.	25,313	26,283	25,477	26,739	26,130	26,675	28,006	27,755	27,197	27,020	26,716	27,176	27,777	27,337
Discounts and advances.....do.	144	41	94	555	255	407	717	64	462	632	327	500	984	421
United States Government securities.....do.	24,162	25,438	24,480	25,346	24,986	25,443	26,229	26,347	25,715	25,350	25,497	25,703	25,905	26,044
Gold certificate reserves.....do.	21,005	20,767	20,621	20,424	20,288	20,105	20,019	19,951	19,892	19,893	19,860	19,715	19,605	19,416
Liabilities, total.....do.	50,917	51,458	50,960	51,471	51,264	51,538	53,254	53,095	52,223	52,226	51,491	52,346	52,200	51,965
Deposits, total.....do.	19,416	19,883	18,999	19,723	19,171	19,448	20,074	19,526	19,493	19,677	19,285	19,542	19,687	18,832
Member-bank reserve balances.....do.	18,176	18,784	17,764	18,538	18,147	18,462	18,994	18,504	18,878	18,540	18,192	18,396	18,459	17,640
Excess reserves (estimated).....do.	633	626	—37	678	362	453	777	—70	523	568	377	195	484	—366
Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....do.	26,570	26,705	26,802	26,961	26,871	27,003	27,529	27,872	27,163	27,022	26,965	26,983	27,156	27,402
Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and FR note liabilities combined.....percent.	45.7	44.6	45.0	43.8	44.1	43.3	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.6	42.9	42.4	41.9	42.0
Weekly reporting member banks of Fed. Reserve System, condition, Wednesday nearest end of month:														
Deposits:														
Demand, adjusted.....mil. of dol.	55,434	54,560	56,647	55,509	55,967	57,283	57,214	59,045	58,620	57,070	55,889	57,804	56,054	56,407
Demand, except interbank:														
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	56,917	57,176	58,520	58,015	59,152	60,097	60,209	64,427	61,235	60,358	59,211	60,292	58,835	60,300
States and political subdivisions.....do.	4,739	4,426	4,222	4,242	4,151	3,966	4,185	4,410	4,325	4,172	4,429	4,714	4,352	4,444
United States Government.....do.	3,556	6,372	2,695	3,527	2,487	1,966	2,780	2,838	2,766	2,723	4,926	2,801	2,685	2,942
Time, except interbank, total.....do.	25,627	26,295	26,432	26,477	26,347	26,350	25,977	26,461	26,340	26,368	26,537	26,563	26,791	26,922
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	23,701	24,168	24,376	24,519	24,506	24,577	24,331	24,740	24,613	24,647	24,840	24,856	25,039	25,234
States and political subdivisions.....do.	1,781	1,956	1,888	1,790	1,674	1,603	1,476	1,538	1,543	1,544	1,519	1,529	1,578	1,514
Interbank (demand and time).....do.	14,500	15,797	14,980	15,229	15,046	14,531	14,591	16,209	13,824	13,544	14,793	13,591	13,855	13,987
Investments, total.....do.	40,032	41,749	41,356	42,133	40,920	41,126	41,287	41,181	41,283	40,017	40,039	38,852	37,909	36,565
U.S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total.....mil. of dol.	31,093	32,575	32,002	32,674	31,431	31,632	32,149	31,894	32,126	30,825	30,543	29,276	28,538	27,326
Bills.....do.	1,964	2,294	1,923	1,389	1,364	1,770	2,410	2,280	2,069	2,229	2,552	2,032	2,243	1,652
Certificates.....do.	1,298	1,650	1,663	4,421	4,168	3,999	4,160	4,111	3,640	3,629	2,690	2,516	2,224	1,979
Bonds and guaranteed obligations.....do.	20,564	21,763	21,428	19,957	19,226	19,112	18,680	18,637	18,294	18,003	17,995	17,671	17,452	17,364
Notes.....do.	7,267	6,868	6,988	6,907	6,673	6,751	6,899	6,866	8,123	6,964	7,306	7,057	6,619	6,331
Other securities.....do.	8,939	9,174	9,354	9,459	9,489	9,494	9,138	9,287	9,157	9,192	9,406	9,576	9,371	9,239
Loans (adjusted), total.....do.	52,068	53,513	52,156	52,165	52,675	52,780	53,643	55,393	53,896	53,846	55,483	55,814	56,543	58,140
Commercial, industrial, and agricultural.....do.	29,795	30,371	29,545	29,885	30,287	30,337	30,675	31,418	30,275	30,258	31,172	31,230	31,614	32,734
To brokers and dealers in securities.....do.	2,204	2,819	2,308	1,831	1,808	1,641	1,856	2,504	2,119	1,908	2,275	2,198	2,111	2,157
Other loans for purchasing or carrying securities.....mil. of dol.	1,288	1,433	1,344	1,245	1,237	1,240	1,234	1,270	1,319	1,339	1,388	1,375	1,382	1,358
Real-estate loans.....do.	8,821	8,890	8,970	9,074	9,182	9,350	9,505	9,601	9,665	9,757	9,834	9,947	10,099	10,247
Other loans.....do.	11,118	11,182	11,168	11,314	11,342	11,388	11,556	11,825	11,744	11,815	12,051	12,301	12,580	12,990
Money and interest rates:§														
Bank rates on business loans:														
In 19 cities.....percent.	4.17	-----	-----	-----	4.21	-----	-----	4.50	-----	-----	4.51	-----	-----	4.87
New York City.....do.	3.88	-----	-----	-----	4.00	-----	-----	4.29	-----	-----	4.29	-----	-----	4.71
7 other northern and eastern cities.....do.	4.17	-----	-----	-----	4.21	-----	-----	4.50	-----	-----	4.49	-----	-----	4.90
11 southern and western cities.....do.	4.58	-----	-----	-----	4.54	-----	-----	4.79	-----	-----	4.84	-----	-----	5.07
Discount rate (N. Y. F. R. Bank).....do.	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50
Federal intermediate credit bank loans.....do.	3.29	3.17	3.15	3.09	3.02	3.06	3.23	3.64	3.78	3.87	3.98	4.07	4.25	4.53
Federal land bank loans.....do.	5.13	5.13	5.13	5.08	5.08	5.13	5.13	5.13	5.17	5.17	5.21	5.33	5.48	5.48
Open market rates, New York City:														
Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days).....do.	1.30	1.13	1.13	1.65	2.39	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.88	2.98	3.17	3.31
Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months).....do.	1.71	1.54	1.50	1.96	2.93	3.23	3.08	3.33	3.30	3.26	3.35	3.42	3.56	3.83
Stock Exchange call loans, going rate.....do.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.65	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.96	4.19
Yield on U. S. Government securities:														
3-month bills.....do.	1.046	.881	.962	1.686	2.484	2.793	2.756	2.814	2.837	2.712	2.852	2.960	2.851	3.247
3-5 year taxable issues.....do.	2.25	2.25	2.54	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33
Savings deposits, balance to credit of depositors:														
New York State savings banks.....mil. of dol.	19,128	19,340	19,378	19,453	19,641	19,667	19,778	20,044	20,067	20,119	20,334	20,277	20,335	20,453
U. S. postal savings.....do.	1,241	1,213	1,198	1,184	1,169	1,158	1,146	1,134	1,121	1,107	1,094	1,082	1,070	-----
CONSUMER CREDIT † (Short- and Intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month.....mil. of dol.	42,985	43,079	42,923	43,128	43,144	43,164	43,464	45,065	44,415	44,071	44,203	44,916	45,790	-----
Installment credit, total.....do.	32,910	33,008	33,074	33,165	33,079	33,052	33,126	33,865	33,768	33,751	33,943	34,453	35,029	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	14,613	14,590	14,567	14,514	14,332	14,164	14,066	14,131	14,155	14,223	14,375	14,686	14,991	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	8,158	8,190	8,147	8,254	8,312	8,411	8,528	9,007	8,881	8,767	8,721	8,777	8,911	-----
Repair and modernization loans.....do.	2,038	2,048	2,061	2,091	2,107	2,128	2,146	2,145	2,125	2,116	2,127	2,149	2,198	-----
Personal loans.....do.	8,101	8,180	8,249	8,306	8,328	8,349	8,386	8,582	8,607	8,645	8,720	8,841	8,929	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

§ Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles. ¶ Includes data not shown separately.

⊙ For demand deposits, the term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of interbank and U. S. Government deposits and of cash items reported as in process of collection; for loans, exclusion of loans to banks and deduction of valuation reserves (individual loan items are gross, i. e., before deduction of valuation reserves). § For bond yields, see p. S-20.

* New series (from Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System). Data (available back to January 1957) are averages of daily rates for both renewal and new loans.

† Data are as of end of consecutive 4-week periods ending in month indicated, except June figure which is as of June 30 (end of fiscal year).

‡ Revisions, incorporating more comprehensive information, appear in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* as follows: 1955-56 data, in December 1957 issue; 1957 data, in November 1958 issue.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE—Continued														
CONSUMER CREDIT—Continued (Short- and Intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month—Continued														
Installment credit, total—Continued														
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions, total.....mil. of dol.	28,703	28,774	28,917	28,983	28,758	28,666	28,648	28,943	29,016	29,070	29,324	29,825	30,333	-----
Commercial banks.....do.	12,467	12,520	12,606	12,655	12,607	12,612	12,617	12,730	12,856	12,884	13,028	13,312	13,568	-----
Sales-finance companies.....do.	9,129	9,105	9,121	9,083	8,891	8,777	8,708	8,740	8,733	8,724	8,780	8,921	9,089	-----
Credit unions.....do.	2,478	2,510	2,545	2,578	2,591	2,613	2,628	2,664	2,639	2,661	2,700	2,754	2,802	-----
Consumer finance companies.....do.	3,277	3,283	3,292	3,294	3,280	3,274	3,281	3,381	3,374	3,372	3,371	3,379	3,385	-----
Other.....do.	1,352	1,356	1,353	1,373	1,389	1,390	1,414	1,428	1,414	1,429	1,445	1,459	1,489	-----
Retail outlets, total.....do.	4,207	4,234	4,157	4,182	4,321	4,386	4,478	4,922	4,752	4,681	4,619	4,628	4,696	-----
Department stores.....do.	1,278	1,310	1,241	1,251	1,393	1,426	1,474	1,702	1,615	1,611	1,581	1,582	1,606	-----
Furniture stores.....do.	1,092	1,093	1,093	1,110	1,110	1,126	1,149	1,220	1,183	1,166	1,129	1,127	1,128	-----
Automobile dealers.....do.	446	444	443	440	433	427	424	425	425	427	430	439	448	-----
Other.....do.	1,391	1,387	1,380	1,381	1,385	1,407	1,431	1,675	1,529	1,477	1,479	1,480	1,514	-----
Noninstallment credit, total.....do.	10,075	10,071	9,849	9,963	10,065	10,112	10,338	11,200	10,647	10,320	10,260	10,463	10,761	-----
Single-payment loans.....do.	3,476	3,482	3,373	3,453	3,495	3,414	3,499	3,543	3,464	3,563	3,618	3,674	3,779	-----
Charge accounts.....do.	4,010	4,012	3,927	3,956	4,033	4,191	4,297	5,018	4,504	4,004	3,883	3,997	4,220	-----
Service credit.....do.	2,589	2,577	2,549	2,554	2,537	2,507	2,542	2,639	2,679	2,753	2,759	2,792	2,762	-----
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions.....do.	3,476	3,482	3,373	3,453	3,495	3,414	3,499	3,543	3,464	3,563	3,618	3,674	3,779	-----
Retail outlets.....do.	4,010	4,012	3,927	3,956	4,033	4,191	4,297	5,018	4,504	4,004	3,883	3,997	4,220	-----
Service credit.....do.	2,589	2,577	2,549	2,554	2,537	2,507	2,542	2,639	2,679	2,753	2,759	2,792	2,762	-----
Installment credit extended and repaid:														
Unadjusted:														
Extended, total.....do.	3,371	3,477	3,483	3,385	3,297	3,475	3,338	4,350	3,321	3,247	3,786	4,022	4,053	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,199	1,257	1,281	1,193	1,105	1,173	1,091	1,360	1,248	1,258	1,476	1,580	1,568	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	1,000	973	956	976	993	1,075	1,054	1,435	886	839	982	1,074	1,124	-----
All other.....do.	1,172	1,247	1,246	1,216	1,199	1,227	1,193	1,555	1,187	1,150	1,328	1,368	1,361	-----
Repaid, total.....do.	3,349	3,379	3,417	3,294	3,383	3,502	3,264	3,611	3,418	3,264	3,594	3,512	3,477	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,277	1,280	1,304	1,246	1,287	1,341	1,189	1,295	1,224	1,190	1,324	1,269	1,263	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	966	941	949	919	935	976	937	956	1,012	953	1,028	1,018	990	-----
All other.....do.	1,106	1,158	1,164	1,129	1,161	1,185	1,138	1,360	1,182	1,121	1,242	1,225	1,224	-----
Adjusted:														
Extended, total.....do.	3,246	3,282	3,328	3,416	3,326	3,451	3,594	3,720	3,799	3,816	3,749	3,989	4,045	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,094	1,095	1,151	1,142	1,082	1,199	1,276	1,420	1,437	1,454	1,414	1,502	1,497	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	992	998	965	1,018	1,005	1,005	1,041	1,002	1,047	1,057	1,126	1,126	1,154	-----
All other.....do.	1,160	1,199	1,212	1,256	1,239	1,247	1,277	1,298	1,315	1,305	1,277	1,311	1,394	-----
Repaid, total.....do.	3,338	3,391	3,365	3,403	3,376	3,418	3,447	3,414	3,412	3,483	3,431	3,516	3,602	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,284	1,278	1,275	1,276	1,246	1,281	1,243	1,262	1,252	1,281	1,265	1,282	1,320	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	940	961	948	947	949	964	1,001	953	956	981	983	1,006	1,093	-----
All other.....do.	1,114	1,152	1,142	1,180	1,181	1,173	1,203	1,199	1,204	1,221	1,183	1,228	1,279	-----
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE														
Budget receipts and expenditures:														
Receipts, total.....mil. of dol.	* 7,333	11,849	3,624	6,280	8,119	3,446	5,979	6,848	4,956	8,152	10,722	6,375	8,155	-----
Receipts, net.....do.	4,925	10,785	2,946	4,838	7,208	2,769	4,962	6,180	4,528	6,576	8,426	4,258	5,425	-----
Customs.....do.	63	66	72	67	75	82	72	78	76	70	89	85	89	-----
Individual income taxes.....do.	4,253	3,665	1,453	3,599	3,909	1,387	3,735	2,512	2,944	5,202	2,938	4,002	4,813	-----
Corporation income and profits taxes.....do.	449	5,906	479	316	2,267	374	319	2,419	424	362	5,459	477	410	-----
Employment taxes.....do.	1,293	818	355	1,105	549	386	816	441	321	1,281	857	558	1,488	-----
Other internal revenue and receipts.....do.	* 1,275	1,394	1,265	1,193	1,320	1,217	1,038	1,397	1,192	1,237	1,378	1,255	1,355	-----
Expenditures, total.....do.	5,846	6,621	6,613	6,198	6,633	7,144	6,237	7,080	6,776	6,331	6,461	6,427	6,164	-----
Interest on public debt.....do.	595	615	642	574	578	600	607	647	675	630	649	652	650	-----
Veterans' services and benefits.....do.	436	431	431	404	410	454	441	440	445	440	441	361	-----	-----
Major national security.....do.	3,653	4,312	3,752	3,605	3,863	4,225	3,589	4,212	3,693	3,596	3,864	3,898	-----	-----
All other expenditures.....do.	1,161	1,263	1,788	1,615	1,783	1,865	1,599	1,781	1,963	1,795	1,507	1,516	-----	-----
Public debt and guaranteed obligations:														
Gross debt (direct), end of month, total.....do.	275,653	276,343	275,466	278,476	276,666	280,211	283,060	282,922	285,801	285,104	282,034	285,353	286,303	284,706
Interest bearing, total.....do.	274,030	274,698	273,910	276,951	275,004	278,561	281,425	280,839	283,808	283,243	280,089	283,497	284,473	281,833
Public issues.....do.	227,915	228,452	228,033	230,638	229,008	233,194	236,313	235,999	239,901	239,373	236,149	240,220	240,271	237,078
Special issues.....do.	46,115	46,246	45,877	46,313	45,996	45,367	45,112	44,840	43,907	43,870	43,940	43,278	44,203	44,756
Noninterest bearing.....do.	1,622	1,646	1,556	1,525	1,661	1,650	1,635	2,084	1,993	1,861	1,945	1,856	1,830	2,874
Obligations guaranteed by U. S. Government, end of month.....mil. of dol.	97	101	102	108	118	112	107	109	106	112	119	107	108	111
U. S. Savings bonds:														
Amount outstanding, end of month.....do.	52,462	52,349	52,263	52,193	52,118	52,031	51,971	51,878	51,624	51,520	51,379	51,190	51,027	50,834
Sales, series E through K\$.....do.	368	376	418	369	352	378	324	370	486	383	414	350	338	323
Redemptions.....do.	551	610	626	534	523	551	481	586	867	584	653	624	586	634
Federal business-type activities, end of quarter: ♂														
Assets, except interagency, total.....mil. of dol.	172,677	-----	-----	-----	173,772	-----	-----	176,494	-----	-----	177,451	-----	-----	-----
Loans receivable, total (less reserves).....do.	22,383	-----	-----	-----	23,280	-----	-----	25,493	-----	-----	26,977	-----	-----	-----
To aid agriculture.....do.	6,914	-----	-----	-----	7,402	-----	-----	8,695	-----	-----	9,630	-----	-----	-----
To aid homeowners.....do.	4,628	-----	-----	-----	4,607	-----	-----	4,860	-----	-----	5,352	-----	-----	-----
All other (incl. foreign loans).....do.	11,327	-----	-----	-----	11,271	-----	-----	12,306	-----	-----	12,349	-----	-----	-----
Commodities, supplies, and materials.....do.	21,540	-----	-----	-----	20,743	-----	-----	20,810	-----	-----	20,504	-----	-----	-----
U. S. Government securities.....do.	4,467	-----	-----	-----	4,365	-----	-----	4,198	-----	-----	4,533	-----	-----	-----
Other securities and investments.....do.	3,731	-----	-----	-----	3,703	-----	-----	3,703	-----	-----	3,702	-----	-----	-----
Land, structures, and equipment.....do.	10,459	-----	-----	-----	10,422	-----	-----	10,670	-----	-----	10,753	-----	-----	-----
All other assets.....do.	10,097	-----	-----	-----	11,259	-----	-----	11,619	-----	-----	10,982	-----	-----	-----
Liabilities, except interagency, total.....do.	18,013	-----	-----	-----	17,680	-----	-----	18,000	-----	-----	17,912	-----	-----	-----
Bonds, notes, and debentures.....do.	3,862	-----	-----	-----	4,037	-----	-----	4,090	-----	-----	4,269	-----	-----	-----
Other liabilities.....do.	4,151	-----	-----	-----	3,643	-----	-----	3,910	-----	-----	3,643	-----	-----	-----
Private proprietary interest.....do.	1,204	-----	-----	-----	1,229	-----	-----	1,298	-----	-----	1,374	-----	-----	-----
U. S. Government proprietary interest.....do.	163,460	-----	-----	-----	164,864	-----	-----	167,196	-----	-----	168,165	-----	-----	-----

* Revised. ♂ Preliminary. 1 See note marked "♂".

1 See corresponding note on p. S-16.

Effective May 1957, for series E and H (series J and K discontinued after April 30, 1957). Data for various months through March 1959, however, include minor amounts due to late reporting or adjustments on discontinued series (R, G, J, K).

♂ Figures are not directly comparable from quarter to quarter, since activities covered vary. Data reflect the condition of activities (public-enterprise and intragovernmental funds, certain other activities of the U. S. Government, and certain deposit and trust revolving funds) reporting to the Treasury under Department Circular No. 966; excluded from the data are activities reported other than quarterly. Interagency items are excluded except in the case of trust revolving funds.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June
FINANCE—Continued														
LIFE INSURANCE														
Institute of Life Insurance:†														
Assets, total, all U. S. life insurance companies														
Bonds (book value), domestic and foreign, total	103,508	104,008	104,578	105,054	105,493	106,053	106,540	107,419	108,145	108,583	108,945	109,430	109,928	
U. S. Government	52,545	52,804	53,202	53,444	53,638	53,988	54,172	54,302	54,857	55,088	55,151	55,472	55,730	
State, county, municipal (U. S.)	7,036	7,083	7,258	7,300	7,307	7,319	7,344	7,205	7,485	7,414	7,229	7,251	7,235	
Public utility (U. S.)	2,502	2,537	2,561	2,597	2,616	2,641	2,672	2,685	2,744	2,774	2,840	2,889	2,968	
Railroad (U. S.)	14,830	14,895	14,962	15,012	15,085	15,170	15,183	15,247	15,306	15,332	15,403	15,439	15,484	
Industrial and miscellaneous (U. S.)	3,848	3,843	3,835	3,839	3,835	3,829	3,828	3,830	3,817	3,812	3,809	3,798	3,798	
Stocks (book value), domestic and foreign, total	21,308	21,400	21,523	21,606	21,700	21,931	22,043	22,214	22,348	22,531	22,680	22,880	23,009	
Preferred (U. S.)	3,118	3,159	3,159	3,151	3,191	3,187	3,198	3,359	3,365	3,387	3,421	3,439	3,459	
Common (U. S.)	1,641	1,654	1,659	1,658	1,657	1,654	1,651	1,646	1,640	1,639	1,643	1,647	1,654	
Mortgage loans, total	1,453	1,482	1,477	1,469	1,508	1,504	1,516	1,678	1,689	1,709	1,739	1,752	1,764	
Nonfarm	35,956	36,060	36,183	36,323	36,462	36,648	36,794	37,097	37,211	37,350	37,486	37,602	37,737	
Real estate	33,316	33,409	33,519	33,645	33,776	33,955	34,093	34,388	34,510	34,635	34,753	34,851	34,958	
Policy loans and premium notes	3,241	3,280	3,303	3,355	3,368	3,395	3,415	3,376	3,393	3,414	3,450	3,469	3,493	
Cash	4,038	4,067	4,091	4,114	4,138	4,162	4,183	4,204	4,225	4,253	4,284	4,317	4,346	
Other assets	1,227	1,207	1,227	1,210	1,209	1,190	1,242	1,365	1,282	1,225	1,211	1,187	1,197	
Life Insurance Agency Management Association: ⊕	3,383	3,431	3,413	3,457	3,487	3,483	3,536	3,716	3,812	3,916	3,942	3,944	3,966	
Insurance written (new paid-for insurance):														
Value, estimated total	5,574	5,264	5,290	5,188	5,153	5,614	5,326	7,169	4,791	5,154	5,896	5,718	5,593	6,097
Group and wholesale	1,012	786	630	878	667	765	733	2,185	780	904	793	835	754	1,091
Industrial	637	600	569	588	597	621	631	535	490	567	636	575	633	598
Ordinary total	3,925	3,878	4,091	3,722	3,889	4,228	3,962	4,449	3,521	3,683	4,467	4,308	4,206	4,408
New England	274	257	267	234	241	273	269	269	230	234	278	261	255	266
Middle Atlantic	924	889	949	820	842	963	953	1,001	830	827	992	943	921	960
East North Central	753	746	799	739	774	842	781	854	691	704	867	852	836	861
West North Central	320	305	334	303	316	328	294	357	288	304	358	348	345	361
South Atlantic	476	498	495	467	493	520	501	539	404	448	550	524	526	546
East South Central	167	171	166	164	181	186	168	190	156	167	208	196	202	214
West South Central	361	370	381	355	382	386	348	423	349	367	440	420	427	449
Mountain	155	149	166	150	153	179	145	195	137	152	176	182	189	201
Pacific	442	442	480	442	456	495	447	559	402	426	532	518	505	550
Institute of Life Insurance:														
Payments to policyholders and beneficiaries, esti- mated total	584.6	579.2	590.0	537.0	577.8	594.0	536.6	746.2	665.4	595.3	674.0	625.2	582.0	
Death benefits	233.5	229.7	246.8	222.6	233.1	244.4	214.8	264.5	267.8	246.9	278.0	261.4	241.3	
Matured endowments	58.8	58.7	55.3	50.9	57.4	60.4	65.4	88.8	65.9	54.9	58.4	54.2	48.7	
Disability payments	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.5	10.1	9.9	9.0	9.7	11.4	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.1	
Annuity payments	49.0	49.6	50.7	48.7	47.9	53.9	46.7	47.5	67.5	54.7	52.9	54.2	52.9	
Surrender values	123.1	115.8	120.6	108.3	119.0	120.2	103.7	135.8	118.7	117.5	137.5	131.9	119.2	
Policy dividends	110.0	115.5	106.7	97.0	110.3	105.2	97.0	199.9	134.1	111.5	137.2	113.5	109.8	
Life Insurance Association of America:														
Premium income (39 cos.), quarterly total	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	2,557.2	
Accident and health	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	439.0	
Annuities	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	275.9	
Group	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	291.9	
Industrial	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	197.9	
Ordinary	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,352.5	
MONETARY STATISTICS														
Gold and silver:														
Gold:														
Monetary stock, U. S. (end of mo.)	21,594	21,356	21,210	21,011	20,874	20,690	20,609	20,534	20,476	20,479	20,442	20,305	20,188	
Net release from earmarks	-355.2	-285.0	-164.3	-196.7	-220.2	-189.0	-96.9	-79.3	-65.6	-13.0	-48.0	-127.5	-136.5	
Exports	250	9,366	9,328	88	8,706	68	42	56	0	198	203	69	230	
Imports	18,177	12,799	27,373	3,829	79,914	5,425	11,751	12,278	10,272	10,448	18,499	3,280	9,805	
Production, reported monthly total	81,300	81,500	84,500	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	81,300	
Africa	56,600	56,100	57,300	57,900	58,300	58,900	58,500	57,700	59,500	57,800	57,800	57,800	57,800	
Canada	13,300	13,400	13,200	12,800	13,100	13,000	12,900	13,200	13,200	12,500	13,200	13,200	13,200	
United States	4,600	4,900	6,100	5,400	6,200	6,700	5,500	5,900	4,200	4,100	3,800	3,800	3,800	
Silver:														
Exports	185	324	360	727	744	204	113	90	134	99	103	2,160	1,246	
Imports	4,507	8,329	4,493	4,882	5,980	10,197	5,160	9,219	5,356	6,172	5,220	3,772	5,241	
Price at New York	.886	.886	.886	.886	.887	.900	.901	.899	.902	.904	.914	.914	.914	.914
Production:														
Canada	2,651	2,528	2,386	2,884	2,856	2,390	2,644	2,918	3,094	2,265	2,782	2,690		
Mexico	4,070	4,151	3,919	3,930	4,431	3,880	3,551	3,886	3,680	3,315	3,600	3,600	3,600	
United States	2,597	3,243	2,127	2,651	2,614	3,831	2,505	3,426	2,330	2,827	2,823	2,946	2,641	
Money supply (end of month):														
Currency in circulation	30,994	31,172	31,171	31,371	31,245	31,386	32,036	32,193	31,125	31,129	31,250	31,349	31,638	
Deposits and currency, total	238,900	244,131	241,900	243,400	242,600	245,100	248,200	252,022	249,600	247,100	246,700	249,700	249,200	249,100
Foreign bank deposits, net	4,000	3,953	4,000	3,900	3,800	3,800	3,700	3,870	3,800	3,700	3,900	3,700	3,600	
U. S. Government balances	6,800	10,695	5,600	7,000	5,700	4,900	7,100	5,599	6,000	5,700	5,100	5,800	5,700	
Deposits (adjusted) and currency, total	228,100	229,483	232,400	232,500	233,100	236,400	237,500	242,553	239,800	237,700	237,600	240,300	239,100	239,800
Demand deposits, adjusted	105,800	106,169	108,100	107,500	108,100	111,000	111,900	115,507	113,800	111,300	110,300	112,500	110,700	110,600
Time deposits, adjusted	94,600	95,524	96,500	97,000	97,200	97,500	96,800	98,306	98,400	98,700	99,500	99,900	100,400	101,000
Currency outside banks	27,800	27,790	27,900	28,000	27,900	28,000	28,800	28,740	27,600	27,700	27,900	27,900	28,100	28,300
Turnover of demand deposits except interbank and U. S. Government, annual rate:														
New York City	51.2	65.7	54.8	46.4	49.4	50.1	47.4	58.2	54.0	54.1	54.5	56.2	54.9	56.8
6 other centers	28.2	31.4	29.6	27.4	30.3	29.8	30.0	33.2	30.3	31.0	34.2	33.9	32.8	33.0
337 other reporting centers	22.0	28.8	22.9	21.7	23.6	23.1	23.8	24.9	23.2	24.1	24.0	23.9	24.6	25.1

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

†Revisions for assets of all life insurance companies for January-July 1956 and 1957 will be shown later; data beginning 1957 not comparable with earlier data.

⊕Revised back to January 1957 to include data for Alaska; unpublished revisions (prior to May 1958) will be shown later. The total for ordinary insurance (beginning 1956) includes adjustments not distributed by areas.

⊙Or increase in earmarked gold (-).

⊙ Includes data for the following countries not shown separately: Mexico; Brazil; Colombia; Chile; Nicaragua; Australia, and India. Revisions for 1950-56 and January-July 1957 will be shown later.

†The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of interbank and U. S. Government deposits; for demand deposits, also exclusion of cash items reported as in process of collection.

⊙Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE—Continued														
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY)														
Manufacturing corporations (Fed. Trade and SEC.) [†]														
Net profit after taxes, all industries.....mil. of dol.	2,840				3,320			4,036			3,821			
Food and kindred products.....do.	276				323			320			258			
Textile mill products.....do.	34				69			78			80			
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....mil. of dol.	21				74			57			43			
Paper and allied products.....do.	123				126			148			136			
Chemicals and allied products.....do.	395				430			476			494			
Petroleum refining.....do.	503				648			783			658			
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.	137				188			147			104			
Primary nonferrous metal.....do.	70				87			124			135			
Primary iron and steel.....do.	199				200			324			374			
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport equip.).....mil. of dol.	123				148			133			100			
Machinery (except electrical).....do.	237				223			219			223			
Electrical machinery equip., and supplies.....do.	195				218			301			246			
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.).....mil. of dol.	88				90			95			71			
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.	150				89			441			523			
All other manufacturing industries.....do.	290				456			390			374			
Dividends paid (cash), all industries.....do.	1,788				1,710			2,050			1,839			
Electric utilities, net profit after taxes (Fed. Res.) [†]mil. of dol.	349				357			390						
Railways and telephone cos. (see pp. S-23 and S-24).														
SECURITIES ISSUED														
Securities and Exchange Commission: [†]														
Estimated gross proceeds, total.....mil. of dol.	2,155	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	5,780	2,132	1,921	4,449	1,801	
By type of security:														
Bonds and notes, total.....do.	2,034	2,930	2,137	1,259	2,082	2,837	1,330	1,644	5,618	1,843	1,723	4,141	1,597	
Corporate.....do.	586	843	910	492	1,059	651	420	746	724	481	457	561	640	
Common stock.....do.	85	41	219	71	55	170	110	204	126	234	151	216	167	
Preferred stock.....do.	36	77	70	12	23	69	12	51	36	55	47	92	37	
By type of issuer:														
Corporate, total [‡]do.	707	961	1,199	575	1,137	890	542	1,000	885	770	656	869	844	
Manufacturing.....do.	192	296	557	129	483	277	131	241	169	132	100	290	232	
Extractive (mining).....do.	7	16	4	39	13	17	41	14	19	4	10	12	24	
Public utility.....do.	345	431	402	287	183	316	130	281	302	191	336	315	342	
Railroad.....do.	12	1	28	11	4	11	14	11	21	24	7	17	20	
Communication.....do.	42	12	102	14	10	48	90	104	35	63	10	10	4	
Financial and real estate.....do.	80	84	37	52	34	120	89	162	226	116	107	131	166	
Noncorporate, total [‡]do.	1,448	2,087	1,227	767	1,023	2,186	910	899	4,894	1,362	1,266	3,580	957	
U. S. Government.....do.	368	1,411	418	369	352	1,461	324	370	3,971	420	443	2,583	338	
State and municipal.....do.	877	554	631	389	647	439	459	448	639	881	637	940	569	
New corporate security issues:														
Estimated net proceeds, total.....do.	692	946	1,176	564	1,121	873	533	983	869	754	640	848	824	
Proposed uses of proceeds:														
New money, total.....do.	527	718	1,029	489	1,017	744	460	820	794	600	539	777	777	
Plant and equipment.....do.	452	595	889	405	606	504	347	542	490	461	405	575	547	
Working capital.....do.	75	122	140	84	411	241	114	278	304	139	135	202	230	
Retirement of securities.....do.	95	59	70	25	7	11	15	63	29	9	9	22	18	
Other purposes.....do.	69	169	77	50	97	118	58	100	46	145	92	49	28	
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):														
Long-term.....thous. of dol.	876,838	553,658	631,365	389,004	647,477	439,391	458,783	448,393	639,272	880,865	636,829	939,972	568,908	859,588
Short-term.....do.	353,774	263,860	288,907	423,300	369,359	231,298	414,697	242,808	189,716	427,682	294,892	562,926	411,082	213,436
SECURITY MARKETS														
Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)														
Cash on hand and in banks.....mil. of dol.	312	324	331	332	345	346	346	357	374	374	379	359	364	
Customers' debit balances (net).....do.	2,997	3,168	3,170	3,152	3,231	3,311	3,369	3,431	3,452	3,410	3,458	3,567	3,549	
Customers' free credit balances.....do.	979	1,047	1,080	1,103	1,119	1,140	1,148	1,159	1,226	1,196	1,205	1,205	1,188	
Money borrowed.....do.	2,052	2,398	2,208	2,002	2,075	2,025	2,133	2,306	2,221	2,186	2,195	2,408	2,411	
Bonds														
Prices:														
Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), totals.....dollars.	97.78	96.82	95.69	92.32	91.74	91.77	92.47	91.28	90.99	91.60	91.03	90.02	89.60	
Domestic.....do.	98.03	97.04	95.89	92.47	91.90	91.92	92.63	91.41	91.12	91.72	91.16	90.14	89.64	
Foreign.....do.	80.64	80.80	81.11	81.46	80.72	80.92	80.95	80.88	81.67	82.14	82.27	82.63	87.42	
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, utility, and railroad (A1+ issues):														
Composite (21 bonds) [‡]dol. per \$100 bond.	105.5	105.5	104.2	102.0	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.1	98.0	98.2	97.0	95.0	
Domestic municipal (15 bonds).....do.	111.0	110.8	108.0	103.7	100.6	100.9	102.3	102.3	101.8	102.2	103.4	102.2	100.4	
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable [‡]do.	97.94	97.17	94.78	91.51	89.51	89.36	90.13	88.90	87.54	87.38	87.37	86.21	85.31	85.16
Sales:														
Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds:														
All registered exchanges:														
Market value.....thous. of dol.	119,914	123,517	121,140	120,651	122,594	161,393	157,707	165,314	173,645	144,550	199,318	168,307	157,377	
Face value.....do.	124,411	129,333	126,294	127,385	126,495	156,838	146,107	158,556	173,744	139,007	175,922	152,583	138,914	
New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value.....do.	118,070	121,728	119,247	119,220	120,972	158,973	155,965	163,671	170,334	142,666	196,941	165,266	155,137	
Face value.....do.	122,367	127,603	124,171	125,769	124,673	154,274	145,264	156,751	164,981	137,114	173,466	149,690	136,747	
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, totals.....thous. of dol.	106,176	113,936	113,220	106,733	119,875	137,703	130,267	135,872	148,943	121,667	150,585	137,284	119,101	
U. S. Government.....do.	0	0	0	100	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Other than U. S. Government, totals.....do.	106,176	113,936	113,220	106,633	119,875	137,703	130,262	135,872	148,942	121,667	150,585	137,284	119,101	
Domestic.....do.	101,236	107,332	106,551	101,128	114,465	131,844	124,296	129,349	142,361	114,413	143,741	131,689	114,538	
Foreign.....do.	4,941	6,598	6,637	5,506	5,408	5,859	5,966	6,523	6,577	7,254	6,844	5,595	4,563	

[†] Revised. [‡] Preliminary.

[†]Effective with this issue of the SURVEY, estimates are based on the latest revised (1957) Standard Industrial Classification Manual and, for most industries, are not comparable with previously published data. Comparable data for 1st quarter of 1958 are available upon request.

[‡]Revisions for electric utilities for 1955 and 1956 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY. Revisions for securities issued (SEC) for January–March 1957 and 1958 will be shown later.

[‡]Includes data not shown separately.

[‡]Data for bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, not shown separately, are included in computing average price of all listed bonds.

[‡]Number of bonds represent number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of series.

[‡]Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond. Comparable data back to January 1957 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958								1959					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

FINANCE—Continued

SECURITY MARKETS—Continued													
Bonds—Continued													
Value, issues listed on N. Y. S. E.:													
Market value, total, all issues \$.....mil. of dol.	116,027	118,287	116,425	110,165	107,711	108,045	109,238	105,866	106,401	107,215	106,638	106,004	106,396
Domestic.....do.	113,688	115,802	113,955	107,683	105,251	105,549	106,718	103,266	103,768	104,573	103,966	103,343	102,770
Foreign.....do.	1,416	1,423	1,425	1,462	1,448	1,461	1,481	1,475	1,515	1,525	1,564	1,574	2,539
Face value, total, all issues \$.....do.	118,662	122,178	121,673	119,336	117,407	117,734	118,133	115,981	116,934	117,052	117,142	117,751	118,746
Domestic.....do.	115,976	119,338	118,836	116,455	114,527	114,831	115,204	112,965	113,883	114,009	114,053	114,652	114,647
Foreign.....do.	1,756	1,762	1,756	1,795	1,794	1,805	1,829	1,823	1,855	1,856	1,901	1,905	2,905
Yields:													
Domestic corporate (Moody's).....percent.	4.00	3.98	4.02	4.17	4.39	4.42	4.40	4.38	4.41	4.43	4.40	4.47	4.60
By ratings:													
Aaa.....do.	3.57	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37
Aa.....do.	3.78	3.78	3.83	3.98	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.18	4.22	4.24	4.23	4.32	4.46
A.....do.	4.02	4.00	4.04	4.19	4.40	4.45	4.43	4.42	4.43	4.43	4.40	4.45	4.61
Baa.....do.	4.62	4.55	4.53	4.67	4.87	4.92	4.87	4.85	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.96
By groups:													
Industrial.....do.	3.80	3.77	3.81	3.94	4.24	4.25	4.23	4.24	4.28	4.31	4.28	4.35	4.46
Public utility.....do.	3.89	3.88	3.94	4.16	4.41	4.46	4.40	4.39	4.43	4.46	4.43	4.49	4.67
Railroad.....do.	4.30	4.28	4.30	4.42	4.52	4.56	4.56	4.52	4.53	4.51	4.51	4.56	4.76
Domestic municipal:													
Bond Buyer (20 bonds).....do.	2.92	3.05	3.13	3.52	3.54	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.29	3.33	3.50	3.61
Standard and Poor's Corp. (15 bonds).....do.	3.25	3.26	3.45	3.74	3.96	3.94	3.84	3.84	3.87	3.85	3.76	3.84	3.97
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable ^odo.	3.14	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08
Stocks													
Cash dividend payments publicly reported: [†]													
Total dividend payments.....mil. of dol.	311.2	1,742.5	806.6	321.0	1,723.1	819.5	314.1	2,139.0	873.7	387.1	1,798.6	810.7	317.9
Finance.....do.	68.9	118.8	164.8	73.6	119.2	173.3	79.0	268.9	192.3	134.4	123.7	156.2	71.4
Manufacturing.....do.	124.6	1,154.7	271.2	123.9	1,143.2	271.8	117.4	1,337.5	269.6	118.0	1,184.6	275.8	124.5
Mining.....do.	2.8	118.0	7.5	2.3	110.7	8.5	2.5	141.0	7.8	2.5	105.4	8.5	3.2
Public utilities:													
Communications.....do.	1.3	69.2	173.2	1.4	71.6	174.4	1.3	73.4	175.1	1.4	72.1	175.8	1.6
Electric and gas.....do.	88.8	150.2	99.9	91.1	151.3	100.5	91.5	161.7	100.5	93.4	156.6	105.7	94.8
Railroad.....do.	2.7	61.8	18.7	5.8	59.0	19.4	2.8	73.8	29.8	6.1	81.2	21.0	2.5
Trade.....do.	15.0	41.4	64.3	14.4	41.5	65.4	13.2	50.8	88.2	23.1	45.0	60.2	13.3
Miscellaneous.....do.	7.1	28.4	7.0	8.5	26.6	6.2	6.4	31.9	10.4	8.2	30.0	7.5	6.6
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, common stocks (Moody's):													
Dividends per share, annual rate (200 stocks) dollars.....do.	5.30	5.30	5.28	5.26	5.25	5.27	5.22	5.24	5.27	5.35	5.35	5.39	5.41
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	5.77	5.76	5.74	5.71	5.71	5.69	5.63	5.64	5.68	5.72	5.72	5.75	5.80
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.57	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	3.29	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.25	3.32	3.35	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.37
Bank (15 stocks).....do.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.76	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.78	3.78	3.81	3.81	3.81	3.81
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.26
Price per share, end of month (200 stocks) \$.....do.	124.05	127.67	132.89	134.46	141.29	144.82	147.66	156.81	156.98	156.96	155.86	163.87	166.31
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	139.97	144.74	151.57	153.48	161.34	165.03	168.37	177.75	176.93	175.43	174.47	184.82	188.58
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	56.78	57.74	58.21	57.20	59.38	61.08	62.18	66.37	66.66	67.40	68.12	67.24	66.28
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	54.25	55.29	60.16	61.12	66.43	69.12	72.71	73.89	74.82	75.48	73.93	76.95	77.47
Yield (200 stocks).....percent.	4.27	4.15	3.97	3.91	3.72	3.64	3.54	3.34	3.36	3.41	3.43	3.29	3.25
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	4.12	3.98	3.79	3.72	3.54	3.45	3.34	3.17	3.21	3.26	3.28	3.11	3.08
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	4.40	4.33	4.31	4.30	4.23	4.11	4.05	3.87	3.89	3.84	3.80	3.87	3.92
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	6.06	5.91	5.44	5.35	4.89	4.80	4.61	4.60	4.54	4.50	4.40	4.42	4.39
Bank (15 stocks).....do.	4.58	4.53	4.54	4.43	4.15	4.14	4.09	4.00	3.92	3.69	3.95	3.98	3.73
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.	3.08	2.99	2.94	2.97	2.98	2.75	2.68	2.54	2.51	2.48	2.53	2.57	2.67
Earnings per share (at annual rate), quarterly:													
Industrial (125 stocks).....dollars.....do.		7.20			8.10						10.30		
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.		3.53			3.60				3.63		3.69		
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.		3.50			3.60				3.63		3.69		
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 14 high-grade (Standard and Poor's Corp.).....percent.	4.31	4.28	4.36	4.45	4.58	4.64	4.65	4.63	4.54	4.52	4.48	4.51	4.68
Prices:													
Dow Jones & Co., Inc. (65 stocks).....dol. per share.	159.15	163.12	168.87	174.55	179.36	186.56	193.59	196.91	206.21	205.02	210.19	212.12	214.78
Industrial (30 stocks).....do.	460.04	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80
Public utility (15 stocks).....do.	77.65	78.64	79.64	78.71	80.06	82.07	85.56	88.09	91.66	91.03	93.68	92.58	91.33
Railroad (20 stocks).....do.	113.73	117.68	124.78	132.32	136.96	146.52	153.80	155.00	163.87	161.69	162.56	165.30	166.54
Standard and Poor's Corporation:													
Industrial, public utility, and railroad: ^o													
Combined index (500 stocks).....1941-43=10.	43.70	44.75	45.98	47.70	48.96	50.95	52.50	53.49	53.62	54.77	56.15	57.10	57.96
Industrial, total (425 stocks) \$.....do.	46.51	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09
Capital goods (129 stocks).....do.	43.86	45.17	46.92	49.75	51.34	53.60	55.20	56.84	58.98	59.33	61.67	62.10	64.81
Consumers' goods (196 stocks).....do.	34.18	34.78	36.01	37.44	38.90	40.65	42.47	43.31	44.65	44.23	45.10	45.87	47.12
Public utility (50 stocks).....do.	36.57	37.31	37.82	37.50	37.97	39.15	40.75	42.05	43.96	43.71	45.06	45.12	44.30
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	24.74	25.54	26.86	28.43	29.51	31.23	33.07	33.70	35.53	35.20	35.47	35.94	36.07
Banks:													
N. Y. City (12 stocks).....do.	20.54	21.23	21.24	21.47	22.54	23.28	23.55	24.03	24.56	25.23	26.30	24.70	25.15
Outside N. Y. City (17 stocks).....do.	40.96	41.44	41.94	42.62	43.98	45.25	46.08	48.16	50.35	50.08	52.09	51.37	50.47
Fire insurance (17 stocks).....do.	27.51	28.16	28.38	28.72	28.54	29.49	31.83	33.42	34.96	34.78	35.60	34.22	33.39
Sales (Securities and Exchange Commission):													
Total on all registered exchanges:													
Market value.....mil. of dol.	2,748	2,771	3,322	3,350	3,442	4,823	3,991	4,368	4,982	3,790	5,307	4,799	4,904
Shares sold.....thousands.	97,823	93,976	110,944	115,724	115,052	161,286	130,626	146,227	166,908	133,963	186,209	149,602	146,704
On New York Stock Exchange:													
Market value.....mil. of dol.	2,319	2,340	2,829	2,895	2,922	4,172	3,407	3,682	4,195	3,143	4,330	3,934	4,119
Shares sold.....thousands.	69,192	65,812	80,233	83,502	80,695	118,112	91,504	96,124	105,627	80,357	108,433	91,630	95,517
Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (N. Y. Times).....thousands.	54,179	56,618	69,496	62,373	71,972	95,987	74,366	75,018	83,253	65,793	82,450	75,887	70,969
Shares listed, New York Stock Exchange:													
Market value, all listed shares.....mil. of dol.	218,773	224,904	234,507	237,509	248,388	255,117	261,828	276,665	280,826	282,105	283,202	294,256	299,044
Number of shares listed.....millions.	4,870	4,883	4,903	4,906	4,916	4,933	4,959	5,017	5,075	5,089	5,106	5,163	5,270

* Revised. * Preliminary. † Includes \$2.71 retroactive mail pay increase.

o Include bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development not shown separately; these bonds are included in computing the average price of all listed bonds shown on p. S-19.

o For bonds due or callable in 10 years or more.

† Revisions for 1955-November 1957 will be shown later.

o Includes data not shown separately.

o Number of stocks represents number currently used; the change in number does not affect the continuity of series.

o Data not shown in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS; indexes prior to August 1956 are available upon request.

† Revised to exclude sales of rights and warrants. Comparable data prior to May 1957 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES														
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY)†														
Exports of goods and services, total.....mil. of dol.		6,697			6,120			6,673			5,899			
Military transfers under grants, net.....do.		777			549			531			485			
Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military transactions.....mil. of dol.		4,191			3,806			4,176			3,789			
Income on investments abroad.....do.		699			703			913			664			
Other services and military transactions.....do.		1,030			1,062			1,053			961			
Imports of goods and services, total.....do.		5,250			5,372			5,425			5,440			
Merchandise, adjusted.....do.		3,166			3,124			3,517			3,607			
Income on foreign investments in U. S.....do.		150			164			188			181			
Military expenditures.....do.		908			841			838			805			
Other services.....do.		1,026			1,243			882			847			
Balance on goods and services.....do.		+1,447			+748			+1,248			+459			
Unilateral transfers (net), total.....do.		-1,376			-1,090			-1,147			-1,105			
Private.....do.		-127			-123			-142			-141			
Government.....do.		-1,249			-967			-1,005			-964			
U. S. long- and short-term capital (net), total.....do.		-1,247			-783			-892			-483			
Private.....do.		-1,025			-451			-726			-394			
Government.....do.		-222			-332			-166			-89			
Foreign long- and short-term capital (net).....do.		-6			+424			+531			+828			
Gold sales [purchases (-)].....do.		+1,075			+483			+347			+96			
Errors and omissions.....do.		+107			+218			-87			+205			
FOREIGN TRADE														
Indexes														
Exports of U. S. merchandise:‡														
Quantity.....1936-38=100.....	309	266	266	264	257	300	300	282	p 260	r p 237	r p 270	p 272		
Value.....do.....	666	572	575	567	554	650	649	613	p 508	p 519	p 591	p 596		
Unit value.....do.....	216	215	216	215	216	216	216	218	p 219	r p 219	r p 219	p 219		
Imports for consumption:‡														
Quantity.....do.....	185	179	184	171	191	206	193	220	p 203	p 200	r p 231	p 220		
Value.....do.....	513	494	509	469	523	562	529	599	p 553	p 543	p 621	p 590		
Unit value.....do.....	278	276	276	275	273	273	274	273	r p 272	p 271	r p 269	p 269		
Agricultural products, quantity:‡														
Exports, U. S. merchandise, total:														
Unadjusted.....1952-54=100.....	157	149	147	134	131	155	151	152	142	115	135	134		
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	159	169	190	167	141	140	127	124	133	111	125	139		
Cotton (incl. linters), seas. adj.....do.....	176	142	354	127	99	62	94	67	53	52	78	76		
Imports for consumption, total:														
Unadjusted.....do.....	r 108	r 93	r 95	89	94	107	r 100	118	103	113	127	119		
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	r 114	r 95	r 106	r 96	103	123	r 115	107	90	106	111	103		
Supplementary imports, seas. adj.....do.....	r 103	r 103	r 118	r 112	r 109	111	r 120	126	106	109	113	105		
Complementary imports, seas. adj.....do.....	123	89	95	84	98	132	112	99	81	104	110	101		
Shipping Weight														
Water-borne trade:														
Exports, incl. reexports \$.....thous. of long tons.....	9,043	9,299	9,293	10,240	9,013	9,591	8,890	7,031	7,650					
General imports.....do.....	12,491	14,134	13,996	12,830	13,614	15,182	12,944	15,057	14,700					
Value‡														
Exports (mdse.), including reexports, total¶														
mil. of dol.	1,638.0	1,406.3	1,415.6	1,396.4	1,360.9	1,598.9	1,596.2	1,513.6	1,400.4	1,280.2	1,456.3	1,468.0	1,551.8	
By geographic regions:Δ														
Africa.....do.....	59.0	47.4	47.0	46.6	36.2	40.5	73.7	46.8	58.3	36.3	62.9	52.8	55.1	
Asia and Oceania.....do.....	261.4	239.6	208.2	218.4	212.2	224.0	247.9	250.8	248.4	227.7	263.9	246.1	254.4	
Europe.....do.....	436.8	350.9	370.0	359.4	345.0	416.2	412.0	384.0	366.2	304.8	355.2	351.4	365.6	
Northern North America.....do.....	313.8	306.6	268.9	265.9	290.3	322.1	283.5	278.0	262.0	274.7	321.2	327.1	349.5	
Southern North America.....do.....	183.7	164.0	176.6	163.3	168.4	183.7	161.7	166.5	142.9	136.5	141.7	151.0	149.0	
South America.....do.....	199.1	160.0	171.8	192.8	158.1	185.5	187.3	205.3	170.7	144.6	167.1	165.4	185.4	
By leading countries:Δ														
Africa:														
United Arab Republic (Egypt Region).....do.....	3.6	5.8	3.2	4.3	3.2	4.3	5.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.5	11.7	
Union of South Africa.....do.....	26.8	20.0	18.2	19.1	12.7	15.4	17.5	17.8	18.0	14.6	19.6	18.3	19.4	
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea.....do.....	15.2	15.6	14.6	12.7	21.4	18.4	22.9	13.3	16.0	14.2	15.3	15.4	18.5	
Colony of Singapore.....do.....	2.3	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	
India and Pakistan.....do.....	27.8	26.8	22.7	32.3	39.0	36.8	36.9	38.5	51.2	38.2	51.7	42.0	40.7	
Japan.....do.....	83.2	72.9	67.3	64.1	51.3	59.9	67.3	81.0	75.7	72.8	73.5	73.3	70.8	
Republic of Indonesia.....do.....	4.8	3.8	8.4	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	3.6	5.0	4.5	4.8	
Republic of the Philippines.....do.....	28.1	21.8	17.9	24.0	22.1	27.9	34.2	25.0	16.5	16.6	23.7	20.8	24.9	
Europe:														
France.....do.....	47.3	31.7	35.9	31.6	25.4	33.3	32.1	33.2	27.5	23.2	24.6	28.2	30.7	
East Germany.....do.....	0	0	2	(1)	0	(1)	1	0	0	1	(1)	(1)	3	
West Germany.....do.....	65.4	58.4	58.6	61.1	53.8	67.8	62.2	62.7	52.3	52.0	56.5	60.4	56.9	
Italy.....do.....	43.5	43.4	41.7	35.0	34.7	35.9	42.3	35.3	36.4	25.7	34.5	28.7	32.2	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do.....	(1)	(1)	6	(1)	(1)	3	6	1.4	1.5	9	1	4	1	
United Kingdom.....do.....	62.7	53.4	55.8	58.3	74.3	102.1	81.8	85.5	67.0	61.8	50.9	60.2	68.9	
North and South America:														
Canada.....do.....	313.8	306.5	268.9	265.8	290.3	322.1	283.5	278.0	262.0	274.7	321.1	327.1	349.5	
Latin American Republics, total ¶.....do.....	360.5	305.9	327.5	337.2	307.4	344.6	325.6	350.5	293.0	260.5	289.0	296.6	312.6	
Argentina.....do.....	18.8	16.8	20.4	26.5	18.8	23.2	26.4	30.6	18.1	15.3	13.2	14.2	15.8	
Brazil.....do.....	46.3	34.9	46.0	49.5	39.9	45.0	39.5	58.1	41.6	29.1	46.2	36.2	43.3	
Chile.....do.....	15.8	9.0	10.2	15.3	10.5	13.8	11.2	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.8	10.4	14.2	
Colombia.....do.....	16.4	14.5	14.2	16.2	12.8	15.0	15.6	13.9	16.4	14.2	15.4	17.4	20.2	
Cuba.....do.....	42.3	40.2	43.4	42.2	45.7	53.1	43.2	40.5	32.7	32.8	31.1	33.4	38.1	
Mexico.....do.....	81.8	72.8	82.6	68.7	61.5	73.3	60.8	71.8	57.8	55.6	59.9	63.2	56.9	
Venezuela.....do.....	75.3	61.7	55.8	60.0	54.1	64.5	71.6	69.5	63.0	55.8	60.9	63.4	69.7	

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Less than \$50,000.

†Revisions for balance of payments for 1919-55 appear in the 1958 Balance of Payments Supplement. Revisions for following periods will be shown later: 1st qtr. 1956-1st qtr. 1958 for balance of payments; January 1956-February 1958 (general revisions in both exports and imports); July-December 1955 and January-May 1954 (total exports and certain components only); also for 1941-54, private relief shipments of food products, formerly included with finished manufactures, have been shifted to the manufactured foodstuffs class.

‡Adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes, mainly for valuation, coverage, and timing.

§Excludes military expenditures.

¶Revised series; see similar note in September 1958 SURVEY.

§Excludes "special category" shipments and all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo.

¶Data include shipments (military and economic aid) under the Mutual Security Program. Total MSP military shipments (including, since early 1956, also "consumables and construction" shipments) are as follows (mil. dol.): May 1958-May 1959, respectively-131.4; 98.7; 129.0; 113.2; 121.6; 181.3; 188.5; 135.0; 114.8; 96.7; 81.2; 125.1; 140.9.

ΔExcludes "special category" shipments. ¶Includes countries not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued														
FOREIGN TRADE—Continued														
Value†—Continued														
Exports of U. S. merchandise, total [†]mil. of dol.	1,623.3	1,394.3	1,401.9	1,382.0	1,351.1	1,584.1	1,581.6	1,493.6	1,384.8	*1,266.0	1,441.3	1,452.1	1,535.3	
By economic classes:														
Crude materials.....do.	188.4	175.5	183.5	160.4	160.7	199.1	195.8	161.4	143.4	113.3	134.0	131.9	141.1	
Crude foodstuffs.....do.	100.3	112.6	104.7	120.0	108.8	114.6	109.0	124.1	130.0	107.8	120.1	113.4	131.2	
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do.	110.6	103.4	88.2	77.3	88.7	104.4	87.9	90.9	78.6	65.8	76.7	78.8	90.6	
Semimanufactures [‡]do.	207.6	168.4	169.2	186.5	182.6	222.4	213.4	191.9	189.2	175.8	191.9	203.6	214.9	
Finished manufactures [‡]do.	1,016.4	834.5	856.3	837.7	810.2	943.5	975.6	925.2	843.6	803.3	918.6	924.5	957.5	
By principal commodities:														
Agricultural products, total [§]do.	344.7	327.5	314.9	293.4	297.2	357.6	341.8	337.5	310.0	249.5	292.0	296.5	325.1	
Cotton, unmanufactured.....do.	76.6	61.5	63.9	28.4	30.2	25.2	45.6	39.8	30.0	26.5	36.3	31.7	31.1	
Fruits, vegetables, and preparations.....do.	34.4	37.7	30.9	28.2	31.6	40.4	28.8	28.7	23.4	24.5	27.3	29.5	33.1	
Grains and preparations.....do.	95.2	112.0	109.7	120.4	110.4	117.1	109.5	119.5	130.1	104.7	118.6	111.0	129.8	
Packing-house products.....do.	21.2	17.7	19.7	17.8	18.9	22.1	24.2	19.1	23.7	20.0	21.4	20.6	22.4	
Tobacco and manufactures.....do.	25.7	30.9	32.0	36.3	52.6	71.3	47.8	43.0	26.4	18.8	31.8	24.6	26.5	
Nonagricultural products, total [§]do.	1,278.7	1,066.8	1,087.0	1,088.6	1,053.8	1,226.5	1,239.8	1,156.1	1,074.8	1,016.4	1,149.3	1,155.6	1,210.1	
Automobiles, parts, and accessories.....do.	131.5	99.7	92.6	84.1	80.4	97.3	114.9	127.7	104.0	104.2	118.0	118.1	118.3	
Chemicals and related products [§]do.	127.9	113.3	109.2	109.5	106.1	119.9	117.9	113.5	115.2	116.6	122.2	119.5	130.1	
Coal and related fuels.....do.	46.0	50.5	45.4	55.6	47.9	47.6	42.7	31.8	34.3	25.6	29.9	31.9	34.2	
Iron and steel-mill products.....do.	61.9	44.4	42.1	42.7	45.9	60.1	57.5	44.6	45.1	44.0	51.0	52.7	53.6	
Machinery, total [§]do.	368.2	319.0	312.0	298.8	289.3	316.1	319.8	313.9	287.8	291.2	326.9	354.0	356.3	
Agricultural.....do.	14.8	10.9	10.3	8.7	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	10.8	14.1	16.2	15.8	
Tractors, parts, and accessories.....do.	31.6	29.1	28.5	23.2	22.5	24.1	18.2	17.8	22.3	25.8	31.7	33.8	35.1	
Electrical.....do.	88.7	79.2	80.2	76.2	80.2	89.2	91.7	92.8	70.1	71.9	81.2	80.8	88.6	
Metalworking [§]do.	35.4	28.7	28.6	27.7	22.5	27.6	33.2	35.7	29.3	25.4	27.1	32.0	32.4	
Other industrial.....do.	181.4	157.7	151.8	150.3	142.3	152.7	154.9	143.0	142.9	142.3	158.1	166.5	169.6	
Petroleum and products.....do.	49.4	38.2	50.4	52.9	44.7	49.0	51.0	39.4	40.8	35.7	39.2	45.2	42.7	
Textiles and manufactures.....do.	52.8	43.8	40.4	46.9	46.7	54.8	49.5	47.7	*44.6	42.8	*53.5	49.3	54.4	
General imports, total.....mil. of dol.	1,060.9	1,031.3	*1,049.1	950.2	1,074.0	1,141.8	1,089.0	1,253.4	1,154.2	1,118.1	1,300.9	*1,222.5	1,263.8	
By geographic regions:														
Africa.....do.	45.7	45.5	41.1	25.7	38.0	46.2	35.9	53.5	43.6	47.9	59.7	57.0	42.3	
Asia and Oceania.....do.	175.1	185.6	184.2	181.5	178.3	193.7	181.6	209.8	216.7	198.1	240.7	239.0	231.4	
Europe.....do.	270.5	246.8	286.1	251.3	285.3	319.8	316.1	353.6	339.6	312.4	370.6	376.6	393.9	
Northern North America.....do.	219.7	235.4	235.1	210.0	257.9	252.2	230.0	233.0	184.9	193.9	227.9	*236.1	264.7	
Southern North America.....do.	156.6	144.3	151.0	110.3	125.7	120.2	123.3	161.1	163.7	160.8	175.1	139.7	138.2	
South America.....do.	193.3	173.7	184.5	171.4	188.7	209.7	202.1	242.5	205.7	205.1	226.9	174.2	193.3	
By leading countries:														
Africa:														
United Arab Republic (Egypt Region).....do.	.6	1.7	6.0	.6	.2	.1	.3	.3	4.5	.7	6.6	*1.1	.4	
Union of South Africa.....do.	7.9	9.3	7.3	4.3	8.2	8.4	5.2	10.7	7.8	10.6	9.0	10.4	7.6	
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea.....do.	10.8	9.1	7.2	4.6	4.3	8.4	5.4	10.6	10.8	12.5	11.7	19.8	16.7	
Colony of Singapore.....do.	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	
India and Pakistan.....do.	17.4	13.2	15.3	14.6	18.8	14.6	16.3	20.7	20.3	16.6	22.0	23.0	21.9	
Japan.....do.	49.4	52.0	60.5	60.8	55.4	64.1	62.3	66.3	66.6	60.4	83.1	79.5	78.1	
Republic of Indonesia.....do.	14.3	18.1	9.9	11.4	15.3	18.4	14.1	16.4	17.6	18.1	12.6	15.9	13.6	
Republic of the Philippines.....do.	26.1	25.9	30.7	24.5	22.2	20.5	21.4	15.5	19.9	18.8	27.4	25.8	27.8	
Europe:														
France.....do.	22.2	21.7	28.5	24.2	23.7	31.5	30.0	36.2	32.1	28.6	34.3	33.8	43.4	
East Germany.....do.	.3	.7	.8	1.1	.1	.9	.2	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	
West Germany.....do.	51.1	48.1	54.3	48.8	55.8	57.2	57.3	65.5	65.2	60.1	70.6	75.2	75.2	
Italy.....do.	18.7	19.5	23.1	23.2	20.1	33.2	26.1	31.9	26.8	25.2	28.6	29.2	31.9	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do.	2.1	.4	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	.8	.6	4.2	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.0	
United Kingdom.....do.	71.8	59.8	78.8	60.3	78.0	82.8	84.3	84.3	82.0	79.9	89.7	95.7	102.5	
North and South America:														
Canada.....do.	219.7	235.3	235.0	209.4	257.7	252.1	229.6	233.0	184.7	193.8	227.9	*236.0	264.5	
Latin American Republics, total [§]do.	313.2	280.3	292.4	248.2	276.0	289.7	292.7	354.1	313.7	316.9	345.2	286.9	306.1	
Argentina.....do.	13.7	8.0	10.0	8.7	11.2	11.4	11.4	17.1	12.0	8.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	
Brazil.....do.	58.1	47.7	35.6	36.2	44.3	49.9	51.2	69.4	43.3	52.5	60.8	49.5	53.8	
Chile.....do.	8.7	12.1	10.3	13.3	11.8	13.7	13.2	19.3	20.9	15.5	17.0	15.6	15.8	
Colombia.....do.	26.5	17.1	33.1	29.1	30.3	36.5	31.4	25.9	22.8	28.4	23.9	22.7	30.8	
Cuba.....do.	43.8	51.8	50.9	39.9	44.3	32.7	34.2	35.9	29.3	32.9	43.6	50.1	49.7	
Mexico.....do.	47.8	30.4	34.5	25.0	30.8	32.6	35.3	43.2	46.3	49.9	53.2	42.6	40.4	
Venezuela.....do.	69.2	71.9	74.2	64.5	68.7	77.7	75.0	87.5	84.7	82.1	91.8	61.4	62.4	
Imports for consumption, total.....mil. of dol.	1,051.1	1,013.6	*1,043.8	961.4	1,071.7	1,153.3	1,084.8	1,229.1	1,134.5	1,113.3	1,274.0	*1,210.6	1,247.3	
By economic classes:														
Crude materials.....do.	214.2	220.6	214.1	220.1	238.8	244.5	222.7	266.6	262.7	243.8	255.7	236.6	246.0	
Crude foodstuffs.....do.	181.7	134.2	146.7	120.4	137.3	173.0	159.5	192.6	145.4	165.6	176.4	153.9	161.0	
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do.	128.8	133.2	147.1	119.4	131.1	130.3	128.6	128.3	120.1	110.8	130.3	142.6	142.1	
Semimanufactures.....do.	207.8	216.6	218.8	197.8	236.8	241.2	219.4	259.9	242.5	255.5	303.9	258.2	261.5	
Finished manufactures.....do.	318.7	308.9	350.6	303.7	327.8	364.2	354.6	381.7	363.7	337.6	407.7	*419.4	436.6	
By principal commodities:														
Agricultural products, total [§]do.	342.3	289.4	313.2	284.6	302.8	334.9	316.0	369.4	328.4	333.8	370.8	353.7	360.8	
Cocoa (cacao) beans, incl. shells.....do.	13.4	13.8	12.5	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.5	34.1	18.3	12.7	14.8	15.6	16.5	
Coffee.....do.	118.8	76.5	8											

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS														
TRANSPORTATION														
Airlines														
Operations on scheduled airlines:														
Miles flown, revenue..... thousands	60,353	62,149	64,014	64,193	61,693	59,370	49,046	46,180	57,181	56,018	64,024	62,214		
Express and freight ton-miles flown..... do	22,613	22,658	22,820	28,224	28,187	29,487	24,262	25,379	23,159	23,237	28,043	26,675		
Mail ton-miles flown..... do	8,622	8,037	8,276	8,098	8,189	9,123	8,347	11,834	8,980	8,630	9,875	9,459		
Passengers originated, revenue..... do	3,274	3,574	3,453	3,662	3,432	3,563	2,957	2,740	3,203	3,077	3,644	3,680		
Passenger-miles flown, revenue..... millions	1,963	2,280	2,236	2,381	2,100	2,101	1,777	1,779	2,053	1,913	2,295	2,250		
Express Operations														
Transportation revenues..... thous. of dol	28,553	29,667	27,477	30,449	33,940	33,363	30,671	41,998	29,420	29,049	33,966	31,403		
Express privilege payments..... do	8,478	10,095	8,309	10,474	12,268	11,832	8,737	16,154	8,136	8,414	13,075	11,839		
Local Transit Lines														
Fares, average cash rate@..... cents	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	
Passengers carried, revenue@..... millions	685	623	597	590	641	695	635	693	641	605	673	668	667	
Operating revenues@..... mil. of dol	113.9	105.4	107.1	104.5	104.8	116.7	108.9	122.2	111.3	105.9	115.8	117.4		
Class I Motor Carriers (Intercity)														
Carriers of property (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....		875			875			872			(1)			
Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol		939,824			966,732			1,102,247			(1)			
Expenses, total.....		901,029			925,025			1,062,336			(1)			
Revenue freight carried..... thous. of tons		57,750			58,010			65,724			(1)			
Carriers of passengers (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....		141			139			142						
Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol		106,509			126,167			102,303						
Expenses, total..... do		94,597			100,764			91,471						
Revenue passengers carried..... thousands		60,532			63,630			59,118						
Class I Railways														
Freight carloadings (A. A. R.): ²														
Total cars..... thousands	2,730	2,491	2,138	3,146	2,570	2,733	3,135	2,186	2,742	2,291	2,398	2,489	3,419	2,813
Coal..... do	467	467	259	560	460	477	583	467	557	446	412	407	546	471
Coke..... do	26	23	20	29	28	31	42	34	42	38	44	44	55	42
Forest products..... do	170	148	128	192	156	161	190	135	176	148	158	155	206	164
Grain and grain products..... do	230	241	265	317	214	264	291	201	267	214	204	191	243	240
Livestock..... do	27	18	15	24	34	50	40	18	24	15	19	22	28	17
Ore..... do	150	208	204	276	221	210	174	56	76	62	75	127	365	319
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do	218	178	164	237	200	191	218	156	192	168	176	171	209	162
Miscellaneous..... do	1,443	1,208	1,083	1,511	1,256	1,349	1,506	1,121	1,408	1,199	1,312	1,373	1,767	1,397
Freight carloadings (Federal Reserve indexes):														
Total, unadjusted..... 1935-39=100	97	106	97	107	114	117	112	101	101	101	106	111	120	120
Coal..... do	79	93	62	93	99	98	100	100	94	92	84	85	92	92
Coke..... do	67	71	67	75	92	99	112	115	109	120	137	139	142	134
Forest products..... do	112	118	110	125	131	131	125	112	119	120	127	127	136	134
Grain and grain products..... do	131	172	196	173	158	188	166	148	156	151	142	135	140	173
Livestock..... do	38	32	28	35	64	88	55	32	36	27	33	40	39	30
Ore..... do	112	182	188	194	202	179	119	51	55	55	66	129	269	278
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do	28	28	27	30	33	30	28	26	25	27	28	27	27	26
Miscellaneous..... do	111	114	107	114	124	127	124	110	113	113	124	131	136	133
Total, seasonally adjusted ³ do	97	103	93	104	106	109	110	109	111	111	113	115	118	115
Coal..... do	79	93	62	93	99	98	100	100	94	92	84	85	92	92
Coke..... do	68	73	69	79	93	101	112	109	104	113	136	141	144	136
Forest products..... do	108	114	110	119	121	124	128	126	133	125	127	127	130	129
Grain and grain products..... do	149	169	164	160	141	188	169	157	156	154	155	153	159	169
Livestock..... do	42	37	37	36	49	57	43	33	38	34	42	44	44	
Ore..... do	70	118	117	129	134	122	122	165	221	218	229	173	173	180
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do	28	28	27	30	31	29	28	27	26	27	28	27	27	26
Miscellaneous..... do	110	110	106	113	115	117	119	117	120	123	128	133	134	129
Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average:														
Car surplus, total ⁴ number	129,834	83,218	92,047	61,094	33,307	18,030	17,173	35,328	54,397	38,294	29,389	25,745	24,255	20,619
Boxcars..... do	45,808	39,354	29,034	17,558	9,750	4,266	2,935	8,379	18,732	13,392	10,786	12,111	12,024	10,271
Gondolas and open hoppers..... do	63,514	29,433	46,830	28,959	11,903	4,738	5,260	10,918	17,220	10,754	7,286	3,726	3,736	636
Car shortage, total ⁴ do	35	614	569	1,577	2,694	6,402	2,316	540	256	771	1,034	1,439	2,161	4,087
Boxcars..... do	6	399	525	1,441	2,096	5,217	1,794	362	209	628	636	707	1,058	1,721
Gondolas and open hoppers..... do	21	183	17	60	537	1,017	442	169	25	96	281	251	518	1,826
Financial operations:														
Operating revenues, total ⁵ mil. of dol	758.9	791.6	779.5	833.6	846.9	903.0	809.5	836.8	784.2	748.3	857.9	856.4	879.5	
Freight..... do	643.6	666.0	648.5	700.0	724.5	777.2	688.7	684.9	660.5	637.8	734.6	736.8	756.9	
Passenger..... do	53.6	63.0	65.4	64.1	52.1	50.5	51.2	66.9	57.9	49.0	51.4	48.3	50.5	
Operating expenses..... do	621.4	620.4	627.4	629.9	630.1	651.2	623.8	656.0	644.5	609.2	655.5	652.7		
Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents..... mil. of dol	93.6	104.1	100.5	111.9	123.3	137.1	105.5	103.2	103.5	99.3	123.2	121.3		
Net railway operating income..... do	44.0	67.2	51.6	91.8	93.6	114.7	80.2	77.6	36.2	39.8	79.1	82.3	87.5	
Net income ⁶ do	27.3	49.4	30.9	74.5	72.7	96.8	63.1	88.4	21.5	20.0	58.0	62.4		
Operating results:														
Freight carried 1 mile..... mil. of ton-miles	46,335	47,113	43,945	51,174	50,164	54,643	50,131	46,661	47,625	45,360	51,232	51,231		
Revenue per ton-mile..... cents	1.443	1.458	1.516	1.417	1.475	1.460	1.416	1.488	1.434	1.441	1.462			
Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue..... millions	1,831	2,212	2,396	2,368	1,806	1,706	1,689	2,205	1,924	1,567	1,705			
Waterway Traffic														
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:														
Total U. S. ports..... thous. of net tons	13,107	12,724	13,045	13,606	12,916	13,702	12,538	12,472	12,687	11,010	12,365			
Foreign vessels..... do	10,588	10,430	10,648	11,227	10,741	11,292	10,357	10,526	10,948	9,398	10,428			
United States vessels..... do	2,519	2,294	2,397	2,379	2,175	2,410	2,181	1,946	1,739	1,612	1,937			
Panama Canal:														
Total..... thous. of long tons	4,072	3,911	4,102	4,086	3,494	4,098	4,072	4,106	4,365	4,231	4,726			
In United States vessels..... do	930	1,087	1,087	986	949	873	988	846	953	853	1,055			

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Data not available.

⁴ Revisions back to January 1956 will be shown later.

⁵ Data for May, August, and November 1958, and January and May 1959 cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

⁶ Revisions for February and March 1955 and 1956 appear in the April 1958 SURVEY.

⁷ Includes data not shown separately.

⁸ Revision for April 1958, \$16,800,000.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued														
TRANSPORTATION—Continued														
Travel														
Hotels:														
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars.....	8.15	8.73	8.17	9.14	8.84	9.37	9.07	8.22	8.56	8.64	8.28	9.11	8.48	9.68
Rooms occupied.....percent of total.....	68	69	60	45	69	75	65	54	67	69	66	72	68	69
Restaurant sales index.....same month 1929=100.....	303	280	242	262	266	275	257	246	267	262	241	284	303	294
Foreign travel:														
U. S. citizens: Arrivals.....number.....	117,417	141,362	189,470	242,940	188,348	140,998	109,133	105,199	114,610	116,907	149,720	139,397		
Departures.....do.....	134,768	196,429	205,112	173,204	128,860	105,437	91,280	115,074	117,916	127,525	147,625	(1)		
Aliens: Arrivals.....do.....	86,398	91,989	105,749	111,245	111,897	87,446	72,553	75,125	73,506	64,870	82,244	82,374		
Departures.....do.....	70,774	86,062	86,129	91,482	79,353	69,529	60,468	76,559	59,826	53,505	65,889	(1)		
Passports issued and renewed.....do.....	88,168	73,251	59,062	46,924	38,039	33,715	27,829	30,445	47,645	58,011	85,624	95,319	92,912	83,817
National parks, visits.....thousands.....	1,350	3,095	5,116	5,507	2,026	1,297	553	378	392	439	585	706	1,304	
Pullman Co.:														
Revenue passenger-miles.....millions.....	345	397	337	346	283	305	297	415	370	318	311	268		
Passenger revenues.....thous. of dol.....	5,376	6,153	5,209	5,347	4,389	4,726	4,645	6,440	5,845	6,130	5,063	4,356		
COMMUNICATIONS														
Telephone carriers:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	589,161	590,595	595,002	599,589	601,052	619,977	602,672	635,298	624,712	610,076	641,342	643,509		
Station revenues.....do.....	338,344	339,292	337,800	339,333	343,959	351,685	348,797	357,897	357,305	354,640	359,774	363,940		
Tolls, message.....do.....	196,798	197,218	203,105	204,719	201,615	212,139	197,100	219,084	208,774	197,242	223,274	219,214		
Operating expenses, before taxes.....do.....	369,177	360,582	370,246	362,219	363,844	383,520	360,489	398,769	376,929	363,912	387,868	387,350		
Net operating income.....do.....	93,071	97,391	93,851	99,959	100,471	100,407	102,644	99,651	102,108	101,758	105,114	106,496		
Phones in service, end of month.....thousands.....	56,635	56,834	57,044	57,269	57,563	57,873	58,133	58,466	58,730	58,972	59,240	59,556		
Telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers:														
Wire-telegraph:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	19,961	20,229	19,789	20,981	21,276	22,706	19,053	20,257	20,938	19,921	22,381	21,878		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	18,070	18,011	18,825	18,483	18,873	19,594	17,585	16,612	18,657	17,275	18,676	18,485		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	977	1,335	94	1,679	1,726	2,506	926	3,287	1,264	1,680	2,664	2,355		
Radio-telegraph:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	2,946	2,899	3,029	2,575	2,830	3,006	2,682	3,095	3,015	2,801	2,960	3,021		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,394	2,245	2,501	2,362	2,211	2,239	2,011	2,204	2,281	2,211	2,274	2,356		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	283	382	247	400	357	505	432	637	464	349	430	395		
Radiotelegraph:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	3,508	3,395	3,578	3,588	3,645	3,856	3,458	3,876	3,722	3,506	3,884	3,949		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,814	2,725	2,851	2,686	2,837	2,887	2,804	3,185	2,929	2,720	2,923	2,922		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	574	551	619	708	701	876	560	619	668	651	829	900		

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

CHEMICALS														
Inorganic chemicals, production: †														
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial).....thous. of short tons.....	348.2	336.3	294.7	280.6	304.8	326.0	333.9	324.6	338.8	326.5	384.1	400.2	413.1	
Calcium carbide (commercial).....do.....	73.5	59.7	63.4	72.4	76.5	81.8	88.3	92.8	79.2	81.7	95.3	80.9	82.5	
Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid.....do.....	73.6	84.7	92.2	90.6	75.4	70.2	57.9	58.3	62.4	59.6	69.4	76.8		
Chlorine, gas.....do.....	287.9	279.6	283.4	293.6	304.1	335.1	335.4	331.4	310.9	351.8	341.5	367.4		
Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl).....do.....	67.7	64.3	60.3	65.7	66.9	76.7	78.0	75.8	80.3	78.3	85.0	82.7	88.2	
Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃).....do.....	210.1	175.5	191.8	196.9	223.7	254.5	258.1	244.8	240.8	241.0	267.2	268.1	261.7	
Oxygen (high purity).....mil. of cu. ft.....	2,983	3,067	2,874	3,315	3,497	3,983	3,620	4,019	3,992	4,016	4,656	4,622		
Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅).....thous. of short tons.....	153.2	139.3	139.8	133.4	138.7	144.4	144.6	143.3	151.0	145.6	166.9	168.2	163.6	
Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O).....thous. of short tons.....	346.0	338.4	345.5	375.7	366.7	393.9	378.1	361.4	357.0	362.3	416.8	404.5	434.6	
Sodium bichromate and chromate.....do.....	8.8	7.7	3.8	7.8	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.0	9.7	8.5	9.6	10.9		
Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH).....do.....	331.0	318.4	317.4	325.0	330.3	367.8	374.0	372.8	364.4	335.6	387.2	375.9	402.2	
Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous.....thous. of short tons.....	34.6	32.8	30.3	40.0	38.7	45.8	49.7	43.6	35.5	33.3	43.3	53.8		
Sodium sulfate (Glauber's salt and crude salt cake).....thous. of short tons.....	60.5	53.2	55.4	60.2	72.4	69.3	67.9	65.6	69.4	61.7	71.8	72.6		
Sulfuric acid:														
Production (100% H ₂ SO ₄).....do.....	1,315.4	1,225.1	1,218.2	1,242.1	1,262.6	1,455.6	1,479.5	1,494.8	1,464.3	1,406.3	1,579.9	1,595.9	1,578.6	
Price, wholesale, 66°, tanks, at works.....dol. per short ton.....	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	
Organic chemicals: ‡														
Acetic acid (synthetic and natural), production.....thous. of lb.....	44,279	47,906	48,148	50,791	53,644	54,087	57,311	49,688	58,614	47,290	57,570	48,729		
Acetic anhydride, production.....do.....	76,586	89,871	80,769	86,445	90,452	89,683	79,908	92,145	90,525	79,951	86,949	90,445		
Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin), production.....do.....	1,759	1,695	1,602	1,372	1,456	1,990	1,745	1,530	1,890	1,387	1,512	1,797		
Alcohol, ethyl:														
Production.....thous. of proof gal.....	44,048	38,858	39,339	39,751	38,136	40,470	39,019	41,576	38,143	35,795	42,995	46,684	44,037	
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.....	35,551	37,738	37,757	38,669	30,754	26,569	30,672	32,562	28,593	31,671	29,645	28,947	28,625	
In industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.....do.....	32,504	35,113	34,846	36,100	27,712	23,225	27,583	29,697	26,299	28,771	27,127	26,623	25,792	
In denaturing plants.....do.....	3,048	2,624	2,917	2,570	3,042	3,344	3,089	2,865	2,293	2,900	2,518	2,324	2,834	
Used for denaturation.....do.....	39,499	35,802	36,320	38,389	43,741	41,875	34,173	39,333	39,112	33,474	43,267	43,112	42,943	
Withdrawn tax-paid.....do.....	898	800	600	625	725	583	581	635	692	634	714	685	753	
Alcohol, denatured:														
Production.....thous. of wine gal.....	21,230	19,288	19,598	20,620	23,630	22,647	18,371	21,207	21,007	18,041	23,243	23,195	23,105	
Consumption (withdrawals).....do.....	20,110	19,352	18,831	19,549	24,483	22,731	19,399	22,131	21,723	18,184	23,507	22,939	21,888	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	5,949	5,865	6,808	7,794	6,974	7,017	5,975	5,128	4,449	4,311	4,107	4,358	5,559	
Creosote oil, production.....thous. of gal.....	8,634	9,354	8,471	9,155	8,520	11,152	8,620	9,081	6,917	7,423	10,417	7,819		
DDT, production.....thous. of lb.....	12,185	12,173	12,722	11,197	12,291	12,745	12,387	13,041	12,932	11,422	12,629	13,440		
Ethyl acetate (85%), production.....do.....	5,764	6,548	6,872	8,552	9,654	8,681	9,121	7,189	6,821	6,908	10,339	5,394		
Ethylene glycol, production.....do.....	89,542	88,210	99,151	88,983	89,410	99,042	85,493	90,277	97,210	87,747	94,036	91,187		
Formaldehyde (37% HCHO), production.....do.....	103,721	108,888	87,472	117,207	134,494	148,011	135,867	128,716	137,067	129,545	148,461	144,117		
Glycerin, refined, all grades:														
Production.....do.....	15,742	17,944	15,331	17,902	19,354	23,464	20,064	21,998	22,000	20,500	21,000	19,900	21,100	
Consumption.....do.....	16,383	16,994	15,502	16,317	17,224	18,997	16,458	15,742						
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	52,698	49,737	46,324	43,087	40,622	40,403	40,362	42,149	42,400	44,800	43,100	39,600	36,700	
Methanol, production:														
Natural.....thous. of gal.....	195	175	153	149	149	135	113	142	158	155	192	156		
Synthetic.....do.....	19,162	16,092	17,034	18,268	20,151	21,698	21,295	22,779	22,837	20,670	19,774	18,849		
Phthalic anhydride, production.....thous. of lb.....	23,904	23,426	24,107	21,830	25,300	27,570	28,844	29,571	29,018	23,995	34,223	33,316		

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Deficit. ¶ Data not available.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FERTILIZERS														
Consumption (10 States)⊕.....thous. of short tons.....	1,313	901	279	200	340	435	367	329	411	581	1,491	1,799	1,488	-----
Exports, total⊕.....short tons.....	440,893	492,271	534,793	486,231	477,045	412,294	396,415	341,862	338,184	447,716	476,844	464,114	471,229	-----
Nitrogenous materials.....do.....	30,582	54,721	35,378	45,502	25,558	70,755	67,836	64,923	53,558	122,223	83,044	43,281	39,425	-----
Phosphate materials.....do.....	340,998	389,777	435,342	391,706	399,136	300,839	262,518	214,939	249,661	276,337	319,450	354,754	375,558	-----
Potash materials.....do.....	53,391	37,403	55,605	38,256	46,594	29,577	53,373	41,441	25,648	30,316	62,689	58,321	40,118	-----
Imports, total⊕.....do.....	158,349	139,356	109,724	174,920	234,742	239,379	167,444	191,448	136,003	222,337	271,328	304,488	210,864	-----
Nitrogenous materials, total⊕.....do.....	87,726	91,075	73,692	107,992	137,158	144,484	56,333	128,743	82,371	126,272	153,100	163,525	129,819	-----
Nitrate of soda.....do.....	36,903	52,527	39,458	27,279	30,108	55,972	12,000	49,875	23,456	28,019	48,461	45,283	53,239	-----
Phosphate materials.....do.....	8,547	7,169	6,795	10,204	21,610	11,110	5,394	12,942	4,003	14,243	10,987	8,642	9,864	-----
Potash materials.....do.....	7,494	11,858	9,618	36,820	37,224	56,584	30,160	31,863	28,390	45,387	48,412	51,184	15,349	-----
Price, wholesale, nitrate of soda, crude, f. o. b. cars, port warehouses.....dol. per short ton.....	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	44.50	44.50	44.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50
Potash deliveries.....short tons.....	151,371	57,283	114,434	221,480	115,781	205,581	102,269	249,613	113,247	166,899	276,146	360,096	193,210	-----
Superphosphate (100% available phosphoric acid):														
Production.....short tons.....	233,338	175,632	158,615	147,263	170,431	210,373	211,183	215,867	225,616	236,354	265,920	257,522	241,940	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	267,679	318,569	370,762	366,491	336,078	323,380	359,511	378,734	385,448	383,647	299,965	179,589	163,268	-----
MISCELLANEOUS														
Explosives (industrial), shipments:														
Black blasting powder.....thous. of lb.....	91	132	193	238	305	269	200	208	352	205	127	316	208	-----
High explosives.....do.....	66,327	68,234	61,432	73,594	77,177	79,494	70,349	70,643	61,215	67,404	73,523	86,657	80,427	-----
Sulfur (native):														
Production.....thous. of long tons.....	415	384	359	356	336	348	360	378	346	318	374	391	389	-----
Stocks (producers'), end of month.....do.....	4,620	4,662	4,721	4,666	4,652	4,530	4,462	4,442	4,427	4,376	4,325	4,248	4,156	-----
FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, AND BYPRODUCTS														
Animal fats and greases:⊕†														
Tallow, edible:														
Production.....thous. of lb.....	27,379	25,253	24,348	28,112	27,242	31,717	29,063	27,800	29,500	30,500	25,300	26,200	29,700	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	24,376	23,535	24,859	28,926	25,023	29,979	27,545	20,464	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks (incl. refined grades), end of month.....do.....	24,047	23,812	20,838	19,246	18,962	21,232	21,006	27,337	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tallow and grease (except wool), inedible:														
Production.....do.....	205,720	199,863	204,902	211,439	208,670	244,362	235,123	224,009	240,000	229,600	221,600	236,500	236,600	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	128,091	127,154	114,480	139,076	148,658	148,300	128,314	140,084	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks (excl. refined grades), end of month.....do.....	229,349	240,242	244,046	233,414	223,785	269,182	250,408	286,508	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fish and marine mammal oils:Δ†														
Production.....do.....	16,248	26,791	28,497	30,888	27,854	8,658	7,802	13,800	600	100	300	3,100	18,800	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	9,320	9,064	9,079	10,645	12,875	12,162	9,582	10,507	7,000	5,400	6,200	6,300	6,800	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	84,732	96,601	105,984	113,242	113,333	119,975	106,315	99,800	110,200	133,700	117,600	103,400	117,600	-----
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts:‡														
Vegetable oils, total:														
Production, crude.....mil. of lb.....	511	450	457	495	489	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Consumption, crude, factory.....do.....	568	539	464	502	527	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....do.....	592	526	521	507	430	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Refined.....do.....	395	351	312	251	214	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Exports.....thous. of lb.....	228,416	118,025	80,536	105,692	114,613	92,018	44,250	109,658	130,391	41,991	71,731	177,159	186,430	-----
Imports, total.....do.....	55,750	34,301	57,327	41,963	51,193	46,675	39,805	43,575	37,009	37,664	49,966	50,671	50,388	-----
Paint oils.....do.....	17,460	1,731	838	1,982	2,677	441	2,487	4,142	453	4,331	4,475	1,908	2,246	-----
All other vegetable oils.....do.....	38,290	32,570	56,489	39,981	48,516	46,234	37,318	39,434	36,556	33,333	45,491	48,763	48,142	-----
Copra:														
Consumption, factory.....short tons.....	31,006	28,675	26,329	30,079	27,376	28,942	23,593	23,724	27,400	22,500	22,500	30,000	28,200	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	13,226	14,512	16,221	11,760	15,283	8,348	11,170	9,071	10,400	4,400	3,800	8,400	13,600	-----
Imports.....do.....	32,425	28,440	23,557	24,694	32,619	17,383	24,580	24,854	26,899	18,107	21,448	38,311	33,108	-----
Coconut or copra oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....thous. of lb.....	40,162	36,716	33,859	38,934	35,084	37,404	30,475	30,446	35,100	28,900	28,900	38,400	36,500	-----
Refined.....do.....	36,552	38,462	34,506	41,287	34,853	40,658	28,275	29,200	31,200	27,700	26,100	36,000	36,400	-----
Consumption, factory:														
Crude.....do.....	51,316	55,274	49,230	61,720	56,384	61,365	46,212	48,323	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Refined.....do.....	38,038	37,092	31,065	41,855	35,219	40,429	28,050	29,291	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....do.....	43,508	41,881	49,339	54,372	50,566	42,477	49,914	50,200	47,500	36,600	37,100	37,300	33,500	-----
Refined.....do.....	8,619	8,707	10,700	10,555	9,544	9,351	9,721	12,776	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Imports.....do.....	19,102	9,462	33,018	19,448	21,535	20,803	15,512	15,634	14,470	8,948	17,409	22,873	21,260	-----
Cottonseed:														
Receipts at mills.....thous. of short tons.....	5	12	81	305	482	1,642	1,104	526	125	59	29	6	7	-----
Consumption (crush).....do.....	180	127	132	148	307	711	590	547	547	440	433	324	179	-----
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do.....	341	225	175	331	507	1,437	1,951	1,930	1,507	1,126	723	406	233	-----
Cottonseed cake and meal:														
Production.....short tons.....	81,357	55,749	59,542	69,370	135,067	138,600	128,400	126,300	125,300	101,800	195,200	151,500	85,900	-----
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do.....	182,734	162,223	112,475	78,441	71,215	116,105	106,724	78,464	79,600	103,800	139,800	166,400	170,500	-----
Cottonseed oil, crude:														
Production.....thous. of lb.....	61,675	43,206	45,054	48,129	96,315	128,700	120,400	184,600	188,100	152,600	148,900	116,500	65,400	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	71,433	45,678	37,972	33,025	49,061	122,625	163,368	172,300	170,100	162,500	182,700	113,000	74,300	-----
Cottonseed oil, refined:														
Production.....do.....	74,534	66,351	49,368	47,029	70,434	143,997	142,372	150,155	143,100	113,900	116,800	106,300	69,900	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	94,014	84,589	82,658	91,901	96,931	120,921	119,590	106,697	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
In margarine.....do.....	9,461	8,674	8,877	11,574	10,662	11,232	14,292	13,862	12,600	12,900	10,200	8,800	8,700	-----
Stocks, end of month.....mil. of lb.....	180	169	130	95	72	103	131	184	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Price, wholesale, drums (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.205	.201	.201	.201	.180	.173	.174	.174	.160	.160	.160	.160	.179	-----
Flaxseed:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	239,543	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,596	-----
Oil mills:														
Consumption.....do.....	1,585	1,364	1,000	1,872	2,559	2,571	2,245	2,164	2,279	1,664	1,886	1,129	1,671	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	1,644	1,547	2,064	2,908	5,868	5,646	5,266	3,879	2,832	2,164	1,004	489	2,093	-----
Price, wholesale, No. 1 (Minneapolis).....dol. per bu.....	2.96	3.00	3.23	3.10	3.00	2.99	2.97	3.00	2.99	2.97	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.01

⊕ Revised. † Preliminary. Δ Beginning October 1958 excludes quantities used in refining but includes refined quantities (formerly excluded). ‡ December 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

⊕ July 1 estimate of 1959 crop.

⊕ States represented are: North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma. According to quarterly reports from Virginia, consumption in that State is as follows (thous. short tons): 1958—January–March, 219; April–June, 331; July–September, 76; October–December, 84; 1959—January–March, 316.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

FATS, OILS, ETC.—Continued														
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts—Continued														
Linseed oil, raw:														
Production [†]thous. of lb.	30,597	26,343	19,147	37,155	51,486	52,278	45,472	43,738	45,500	33,400	37,300	22,400	33,500	
Consumption, factory.....do.	33,168	39,901	39,646	42,831	40,343	40,636	30,614	32,319						
Stocks at factory, end of month [†]do.	93,066	77,364	57,279	52,087	60,034	70,576	81,493	94,998						
Price, wholesale (Minneapolis).....dol. per lb.	.138	.137	.137	.136	.131	.132	.130	.129	.126	.128	.128	.126	.125	
Soybeans:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.								1,574,413						
Consumption, factory [†]do.	32,208	28,706	29,956	31,620	25,066	33,470	33,530	34,443	36,687	33,967	36,010	34,583	36,387	
Stocks, end of month [†]do.	40,879	36,194	30,916	13,990	13,871	98,112	107,704	98,610	94,310	86,450	73,993	61,543	50,673	
Soybean oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....thous. of lb.	347,301	310,913	327,856	340,868	269,825	352,574	351,240	350,893	385,500	355,300	380,800	365,600	385,500	
Refined.....do.	333,009	299,924	251,997	279,672	281,373	274,815	294,040	310,939						
Consumption, factory, refined [†]do.	344,673	307,519	268,445	308,269	316,579	302,844	280,674	305,428						
Stocks, end of month: [†]														
Crude.....do.	245,125	222,903	243,232	238,214	148,462	126,969	147,253	173,100	215,100	243,300	250,600	249,200	280,900	
Refined.....do.	147,884	119,796	120,324	98,526	82,047	65,799	88,432	105,703						
Price, wholesale, refined (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.	.170	.166	.155	.155	.155	.155	.157	.157	.150	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145
Margarine:														
Production [†]thous. of lb.	121,338	112,912	120,884	118,020	136,552	143,623	129,009	148,300	149,400	149,000	132,100	123,600	115,700	
Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of mo. do.	34,520	33,906	32,406	30,752	26,704	34,743	32,157	38,400	34,000	38,400	41,500	43,200	36,300	
Price, wholesale, colored, delivered (eastern U. S.) dol. per lb.	.275	.272	.265	.265	.265	.262	.262	.262	.262	.262	.255	.255	.248	
Shortening:														
Production [†]thous. of lb.	158,197	158,180	151,599	168,755	177,044	206,994	176,594	161,494						
Stocks, end of month.....do.	132,677	132,324	122,856	115,321	117,739	121,294	125,180	127,250						
PAINTS, VARNISH, AND LACQUERS														
Factory shipments, total.....mil. of dol.	156.8	158.5	149.6	149.2	145.6	141.0	123.0	108.7	125.5	120.7	150.7	170.7	173.0	
Trade products.....do.	101.0	103.5	97.6	92.7	92.1	83.1	70.1	57.3	71.2	67.7	103.0	104.1	104.1	
Industrial finishes.....do.	55.8	55.0	52.0	56.5	53.5	57.9	52.9	51.4	54.3	53.0	63.0	67.7	68.9	
SYNTHETIC PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS														
Production:														
Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastics:														
Sheets, rods, and tubes.....thous. of lb.	3,637	4,043	3,497	3,549	3,947	3,717	3,475	4,238	4,580	3,852	3,713	4,634		
Molding and extrusion materials.....do.	6,874	6,176	6,911	8,734	8,215	10,035	8,542	8,432	8,810	7,954	9,049	9,432		
Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes.....do.	246	231	205	229	223	271	227	161	294	290	288	317		
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do.	30,249	31,176	28,476	34,270	39,900	46,205	43,786	44,295	44,005	41,819	47,956	44,943		
Polystyrene.....do.	48,515	47,513	40,988	47,109	55,257	58,823	62,560	61,003	62,241	60,905	73,706	67,625		
Urea and melamine resins.....do.	23,215	21,049	17,940	25,128	28,302	30,108	27,692	26,503	29,162	27,693	30,064	31,565		
Vinyl resins.....do.	56,785	57,986	53,747	69,672	82,133	88,551	85,649	81,563	83,659	82,637	92,310	92,122		
Alkyd resins.....do.	28,099	29,677	28,552	28,314	30,375	32,558	26,262	26,901	30,683	29,649	34,023	36,373		
Rosin modifications.....do.	11,056	9,238	8,876	11,076	10,065	11,327	10,382	10,145	10,469	10,194	10,604	12,088		
Polyester resins.....do.	10,868	10,743	8,962	7,991	8,730	12,433	9,246	10,842	11,041	10,712	14,783	15,691		
Polyethylene resins.....do.	70,993	68,068	70,035	68,064	75,252	79,309	78,666	83,692	87,329	78,419	95,133	98,312		
Miscellaneous.....do.	15,824	15,343	14,389	15,820	15,816	19,386	18,666	19,137	23,057	21,592	26,161	25,903		

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER														
Production (utility and industrial), total [†] mil. of kw. hr.	57,528	58,196	61,327	63,280	60,689	62,416	60,875	66,324	67,227	60,968	65,889	63,394	65,381	
Electric utilities, total.....do.	51,183	51,927	54,991	56,645	53,993	55,357	53,921	59,211	59,943	54,158	58,352	55,807	57,661	
By fuels.....do.	37,574	40,343	43,398	45,451	43,258	44,543	43,376	48,458	48,652	43,487	46,327	43,637	45,924	
By waterpower.....do.	13,609	11,584	11,608	11,194	10,735	10,814	10,545	10,753	11,292	10,671	12,025	12,170	11,737	
Privately and municipally owned utilities.....do.	40,698	41,976	44,479	45,760	43,767	44,853	43,587	48,090	48,688	43,938	47,369	45,376	46,872	
Other producers (publicly owned).....do.	10,485	9,951	10,512	10,885	10,226	10,504	10,334	11,121	11,256	10,220	10,983	10,431	10,750	
Industrial establishments, total.....do.	6,345	6,269	6,336	6,634	6,696	7,060	6,953	7,113	7,284	6,810	7,537	7,587	7,720	
By fuels.....do.	6,031	5,990	6,082	6,382	6,466	6,822	6,690	6,870	6,999	6,554	7,247	7,264	7,411	
By waterpower.....do.	314	279	253	253	230	238	263	243	285	256	290	323	309	
Sales to ultimate customers, total (EED) [†]do.	44,707	45,746	46,646	48,997	49,233	48,338	47,845	50,337	52,461	51,247	51,374	50,434		
Commercial and industrial:														
Small light and power.....do.	7,782	8,419	8,915	9,494	9,366	8,699	8,364	8,564	9,073	8,918	8,886	8,870		
Large light and power.....do.	22,155	22,439	22,201	23,445	23,878	24,335	23,817	24,447	24,295	23,925	25,000	25,131		
Railways and railroads.....do.	305	291	284	293	289	300	304	372	355	339	333	307		
Residential or domestic.....do.	12,173	12,062	12,416	12,893	12,943	12,462	12,898	14,420	16,967	16,328	15,424	14,466		
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.	798	1,021	1,244	1,313	1,170	900	794	791	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)		
Street and highway lighting.....do.	398	380	389	419	448	493	526	560	563	509	497	454		
Other public authorities.....do.	1,047	1,077	1,074	1,079	1,053	1,096	1,094	1,127	1,149	1,172	1,167	1,150		
Interdepartmental.....do.	49	57	63	61	56	53	48	56	59	55	67	56		
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute) [†]thous. of dol.	768,636	786,752	805,924	836,854	840,944	821,511	814,725	848,962	885,725	872,315	859,070	842,723		
GAS														
Manufactured and mixed gas (quarterly): ³														
Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands		3,152			3,625			2,910						
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		2,940			2,823			2,715						
Industrial and commercial.....do.		210			199			192						
Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of therms.		553			302			612						
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		396			183			451						
Industrial and commercial.....do.		148			111			153						
Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....mil. of dol.		78.6			46.9			82.6						
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		60.9			34.1			64.5						
Industrial and commercial.....do.		17.2			12.4			17.6						

[†] Revised.² Preliminary.³ December 1 estimate of 1958 crop.⁴ Beginning 1959, includes protective coatings; earlier data which exclude such coatings, are not comparable.

⁵ Beginning January 1959, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods: "rural" allocated between "residential" and "small light and power."
⁶ Revisions will be published later as follows: Linseed oil, production and stocks (January 1957); soybeans, consumption and stocks (March 1957); soybean oil, consumption and refined stocks (March-May 1956); crude stocks (April 1956 and August-September 1957); margarine, production (1955, 1956, and January-September 1957); shortening, production (March 1956 and January-August 1957); electric-power production (January-October 1957); electric-power sales and revenue (January-December 1956). Electric-power production revisions for 1956 appear on p. 20 of the March 1958 SURVEY.

⁷ Data are based on a new and improved sample; they relate to specific products instead of the former "customer" classification. Comparable figures for January-March 1958 will be published later.

⁸ Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 and 1957 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June
ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—Continued														
GAS—Continued														
Natural gas (quarterly): [†]														
Customers, end of quarter, total..... thousands.....		27,727			27,920			28,668						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....		25,563			25,779			26,391						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....		2,132			2,107			2,242						
Sales to consumers, total..... mil. of therms.....		17,554			14,396			20,245						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....		5,608			2,281			6,615						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....		11,296			11,346			12,577						
Revenue from sales to consumers, total... mil. of dol.....		946.4			671.8			1,110.1						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....		528.5			282.5			615.0						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....		399.1			368.6			463.1						

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES														
Beer:														
Production..... thous. of bbl.....	8,675	9,568	9,712	7,680	7,227	6,824	5,810	6,834	6,353	5,894	7,702	8,679	8,672	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	7,963	8,568	8,945	8,184	7,185	6,893	5,852	6,651	5,565	5,346	6,717	7,510	7,969	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	10,760	11,223	11,446	10,470	10,053	9,586	9,212	9,005	9,437	9,631	10,161	10,842	11,069	
Distilled spirits (total):														
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	16,538	12,208	7,672	9,758	24,794	39,878	25,054	24,177	21,966	20,431	22,076	23,407	21,961	
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes..... thous. of wine gal.....	18,192	16,935	16,398	17,407	16,562	21,547	21,259	25,806	15,134	15,328	18,674	17,153		
Tax-paid withdrawals..... thous. of tax gal.....	13,158	13,802	11,411	13,056	13,809	19,727	15,870	10,175	11,043	11,545	12,978	13,354	13,972	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	862,770	858,281	852,617	845,697	845,026	843,026	844,385	854,946	861,884	866,203	872,725	878,849	884,492	
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	2,385	1,978	2,438	2,052	2,947	3,392	4,277	3,280	1,801	1,851	2,330	2,548	2,669	
Whisky:														
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	10,337	7,563	4,282	4,033	9,172	15,188	14,220	16,343	14,441	13,994	14,468	15,500	14,532	
Tax-paid withdrawals..... do.....	6,511	6,955	5,219	6,815	7,062	10,374	8,699	5,347	5,901	6,311	6,635	6,611	6,599	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	752,486	750,528	747,534	742,319	741,769	742,531	744,002	753,073	759,106	763,704	768,349	774,235	779,245	
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	2,143	1,736	2,219	1,815	2,587	3,010	3,875	2,898	1,568	1,680	2,054	2,280	2,359	
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total [‡] thous. of proof gal.....	6,443	6,415	5,922	5,946	6,865	10,892	8,849	5,776	5,141	6,144	6,304	6,379	6,803	
Whisky..... do.....	5,094	5,066	4,837	4,533	5,429	9,069	7,480	4,536	3,939	5,013	5,046	5,069	5,316	
Wines and distilling materials:														
Effervescent wines:														
Production..... thous. of wine gal.....	208	284	159	259	113	201	185	268	224	321	381	295	301	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	183	199	146	136	212	306	353	389	197	149	189	177	216	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	2,069	2,140	2,140	2,243	2,124	1,986	1,795	1,635	1,645	1,797	1,974	2,069	2,138	
Imports..... do.....	67	53	43	38	58	99	131	123	37	43	50	56	68	
Still wines:														
Production..... do.....	1,061	1,414	1,336	3,109	47,185	78,613	15,228	6,111	2,384	2,392	2,987	2,895	1,764	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	11,378	11,178	10,117	11,039	12,668	13,945	12,631	13,487	11,349	11,173	13,334	11,870	10,924	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	139,479	127,727	115,921	109,499	145,116	209,363	212,516	200,303	199,040	177,318	169,404	157,280	149,553	
Imports..... do.....	777	589	599	580	677	827	979	946	522	522	703	668	889	
Distilling materials produced at wineries..... do.....	888	1,481	2,154	13,298	115,853	154,877	35,661	13,353	3,111	1,579	2,537	2,531	4,498	
DAIRY PRODUCTS														
Butter, creamery:														
Production (factory)..... thous. of lb.....	150,560	144,730	126,910	97,719	86,740	91,895	90,610	105,110	115,980	106,985	120,955	126,715	142,745	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... do.....	135,492	170,575	190,439	178,352	145,671	119,703	93,347	69,295	63,708	64,033	63,294	82,278	104,138	134,981
Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York)..... dol. per lb.....	.586	.586	.586	.594	.613	.598	.594	.613	.588	.589	.588	.588	.587	.588
Cheese:														
Production (factory), total..... thous. of lb.....	154,745	157,150	135,436	117,135	103,785	101,925	95,955	101,625	100,550	96,050	117,415	128,060	152,345	
American, whole milk..... do.....	116,710	118,445	100,715	85,890	72,660	68,425	62,755	64,405	67,325	65,175	79,700	90,935	113,820	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month, total..... do.....	330,770	353,501	364,804	363,028	350,449	327,843	302,999	293,189	269,469	260,100	257,271	283,189	310,107	346,363
American, whole milk..... do.....	295,554	315,778	319,160	315,275	304,842	282,444	257,405	249,042	235,998	227,830	226,083	248,748	272,216	306,232
Imports..... do.....	4,776	4,660	3,281	2,840	4,197	5,755	6,277	6,648	5,320	4,853	5,649	4,879	4,268	
Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)..... dol. per lb.....	.384	.388	.389	.389	.390	.391	.390	.384	.381	.382	.382	.380	.380	.380
Condensed and evaporated milk:														
Production, case goods: [†]														
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	6,275	5,900	5,050	4,175	4,700	3,670	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,640	5,400	5,156	5,600	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	279,900	271,200	249,700	215,200	184,000	162,500	132,600	138,200	143,500	140,900	182,200	208,200	269,900	
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of month:														
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	6,744	8,136	7,346	5,838	7,440	5,956	5,604	4,537	3,936	3,791	5,087	4,859	5,741	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	186,490	270,743	333,421	373,684	387,966	353,048	274,851	190,141	135,833	92,420	83,814	106,198	193,121	
Exports:														
Condensed (sweetened)..... do.....	5,435	2,633	3,017	2,486	3,112	2,922	3,962	2,985	2,691	3,127	2,708	3,854	3,486	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	9,781	11,928	9,730	3,338	4,258	8,568	29,793	19,853	5,057	2,083	5,131	4,362	4,524	
Price, manufacturers' average selling:														
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... dol. per case.....	6.10	6.11	6.11	6.15	6.15	6.14	6.14	6.15	6.16	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.15	
Fluid milk:														
Production..... mil. of lb.....	12,712	12,332	11,450	10,487	9,492	9,455	8,889	9,371	9,754	9,344	10,667	11,171	12,595	12,128
Utilization in manufactured dairy products..... do.....	5,287	5,170	4,535	3,681	3,255	3,293	3,127	3,490	3,725	3,490	4,083	4,328	4,362	
Price, wholesale, U. S. average..... dol. per 100 lb.....	3.73	3.66	3.86	4.05	4.32	4.46	4.49	4.44	4.31	4.22	4.06	3.89	3.75	3.69
Dry milk:														
Production: [†]														
Dry whole milk..... thous. of lb.....	9,000	8,600	7,650	6,750	7,050	7,100	5,400	5,500	7,050	6,500	7,300	7,000	8,400	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	209,600	203,000	153,200	112,000	91,450	98,800	98,050	121,100	137,100	130,150	155,800	175,400	208,900	
Stocks, manufacturers', end of month:														
Dry whole milk..... do.....	8,971	10,067	10,123	9,189	9,515	9,273	7,282	6,211	6,390	6,203	6,025	6,235	6,864	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	119,550	144,521	134,483	113,936	95,315	82,383	79,744	87,113	87,475	86,490	78,807	88,636	125,248	
Exports:														
Dry whole milk..... do.....	3,250	2,348	1,754	1,888	9,024	2,340	3,798	1,875	3,961	1,577	1,812	1,779	1,535	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	6,723	31,053	15,912	22,450	7,551	10,698	10,822	32,366	12,524	6,931	13,743	19,885	53,505	
Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... dol. per lb.....	.137	.136	.137	.137	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.135	

[†] Revised. [‡] Preliminary. [§] Data for Alaska, included beginning January 1959, are as follows (thous. of wine gallons): January, 30; February, 26; March, 32; April, 49.

[†] Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 and 1957 are available upon request.

[‡] Data beginning July 1958 exclude production of wines and vermouth; for July 1957-June 1958, such production totaled 112,000 gal.

[§] Revisions for the indicated items and for the periods specified are available upon request as follows: Butter, cheese (total and American), dry whole milk, and nonfat dry milk solids (production)—January 1955-August 1957; condensed milk and evaporated milk and fluid milk used in dairy products—January 1956-August 1957; fluid milk (production)—January 1956-December 1957; nonfat dry milk solids (stocks)—January 1954-December 1956.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES														
Apples:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.							124,717						119,122
Shipments, earlot.....	no. of carloads	1,356	449	147	33	838	2,366	1,790	2,494	2,136	1,997	2,224	2,249	1,545
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	thous. of bu.	1,188	364	140	175	16,401	54,123	47,409	37,547	27,955	20,912	14,244	7,876	3,893
Citrus fruits, earlot shipments.....	no. of carloads	7,841	5,899	4,793	3,880	2,696	2,263	4,112	9,065	7,809	7,016	8,285	8,846	8,592
Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables:														
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Fruits.....	thous. of lb.	316,493	425,922	502,334	536,253	539,084	530,821	511,597	493,172	458,198	404,354	361,374	305,726	286,046
Fruit juices and purees.....	do	513,471	464,068	412,398	356,516	292,215	245,039	206,758	222,711	297,741	396,238	418,899	487,091	595,481
Vegetables.....	do	535,770	550,078	650,924	793,100	860,752	904,594	899,570	846,853	761,248	687,121	647,899	637,920	593,334
Potatoes, white:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of cwt.								263,782					
Shipments, earlot.....	no. of carloads	17,599	17,132	10,992	6,623	9,085	10,368	10,100	12,271	15,333	14,383	17,297	17,155	16,437
Price, wholesale, U. S. No. 1 (New York)	dol. per 100 lb.	4.675	4.783	3.315	3.213	3.125	2.863	3.225	2.888	2.925	3.130	2.783	4.219	5.000
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS														
Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat).....	thous. of bu.	55,561	63,960	59,113	68,248	60,046	63,597	61,601	69,439	73,190	58,982	64,140	62,830	72,163
Barley:														
Production (crop estimate).....	do								470,449					414,355
Receipts, 4 principal markets.....	do	9,694	13,532	10,637	31,833	19,825	17,430	10,746	13,606	14,238	12,378	12,673	12,585	11,430
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....	do	15,921	31,923	41,601	45,005	44,270	48,520	47,924	46,918	47,149	47,639	43,524	39,222	35,645
On farms.....	do		362,768			306,800			225,368			151,372		364,227
Exports, including malt.....	do	10,382	9,559	14,423	13,684	10,678	9,622	7,135	12,912	11,492	5,994	7,715	6,918	4,474
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):														
No. 2, malting.....	dol. per bu.	1.311	1.310	1.328	1.204	1.182	1.182	1.172	1.190	1.169	1.214	1.180	1.228	1.235
No. 3, straight.....	do	1.218	1.215	1.229	1.146	1.137	1.145	1.132	1.163	1.139	1.175	1.139	1.183	1.197
Corn:														
Production (crop estimate).....	mil. of bu.								13,800					2,424
Grindings, wet process.....	thous. of bu.	12,139	12,053	11,732	12,088	12,333	13,802	11,531	11,539	11,742	11,759	12,547	12,751	12,724
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	do	26,039	24,303	22,440	23,259	27,006	33,229	47,306	29,600	28,388	33,166	36,402	42,520	38,388
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....	do	110,526	107,622	99,309	91,470	88,563	90,153	109,234	100,026	97,973	105,231	109,792	120,249	121,421
On farms.....	mil. of bu.		1,031.6			344.2			2,606.0			1,815.9		1,115.4
Exports, including meal and flour.....	thous. of bu.	11,185	10,753	13,207	13,389	17,052	15,698	20,564	19,277	16,444	16,721	13,597	16,679	21,452
Prices, wholesale:														
No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....	dol. per bu.	1.311	1.350	1.344	1.340	1.266	1.149	1.117	1.167	1.171	1.179	1.207	1.283	1.290
Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades.....	do	1.258	1.284	1.273	1.255	1.115	1.068	1.074	1.096	1.098	1.101	1.130	1.218	1.225
Oats:														
Production (crop estimate).....	mil. of bu.								1,422					1,010
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	thous. of bu.	4,125	6,533	14,915	32,517	12,292	5,162	3,672	7,381	9,140	5,741	7,206	6,474	9,140
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....	do	5,804	8,224	13,113	31,451	38,519	33,943	28,297	25,672	23,013	22,183	20,154	19,659	17,298
On farms.....	do		274,338			1,202,549			952,565			587,576		14,385
Exports, including oatmeal.....	do	4,131	2,688	3,313	2,120	866	1,830	2,100	3,122	4,040	3,328	2,218	2,200	2,345
Price, wholesale, No. 3, white (Chicago).....	dol. per bu.	.633	.641	.664	.642	.621	.612	(9)	.698	.699	.676	.676	.700	.694
Rice:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bags								47,015					52,162
California:														
Receipts, domestic, rough.....	thous. of lb.	51,975	86,628	115,583	169,218	125,914	168,809	92,469	92,062	133,123	90,282	115,677	110,076	96,452
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....	do	38,140	52,702	79,224	112,412	105,497	57,019	45,755	54,010	60,326	92,837	77,788	68,975	50,769
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....	thous. of lb.	43,026	47,735	46,736	47,663	28,329	73,452	78,735	74,871	93,683	55,408	53,447	51,417	57,281
Southern States (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):														
Receipts, rough, at mills.....	do	12,323	19,067	30,965	143,466	641,449	1,075,108	312,735	196,864	135,098	68,465	98,036	29,009	36,041
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....	do	86,687	104,771	127,593	78,804	120,794	163,518	120,766	113,685	131,856	111,924	119,570	170,607	156,838
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....	mil. of lb.	507.7	504.4	370.5	321.0	535.1	1,115.2	1,172.1	1,182.3	1,137.1	1,038.0	867.0	723.8	617.1
Exports.....	thous. of lb.	41,678	96,815	181,617	112,349	138,979	135,699	69,316	55,606	69,613	55,341	131,368	91,533	137,551
Price, wholesale, head, clean (N. O.).....	dol. per lb.	.101	.101	.102	.101	.091	.093	.091	.093	.094	.093	.091	.089	.089
Rye:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.								132,485					21,437
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	do	1,047	5,516	2,202	2,982	1,095	843	408	420	1,042	830	1,001	557	1,042
Stocks, commercial, domestic, end of month.....	do	1,816	4,019	5,717	6,596	6,284	6,277	5,495	4,973	4,271	3,680	3,374	3,122	2,093
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.	1.386	1.228	1.215	1.158	1.253	1.262	1.231	1.230	1.274	1.289	1.311	1.303	1.250
Wheat:														
Production (crop estimate), total.....	mil. of bu.								1,462.2					1,155.1
Spring wheat.....	do								1,282.3					222.3
Winter wheat.....	do								1,179.9					932.9
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	thous. of bu.	20,509	33,261	95,634	83,264	56,821	36,172	28,747	29,394	31,988	30,387	37,079	20,453	31,988
Disappearance (quarterly total).....	do		244,709			292,858			322,743			282,869		51,078
Stocks, end of month:														
Canada (Canadian wheat).....	do	347,510	370,607	394,941	388,003	381,512	372,666	371,059	379,269	380,133	375,434	374,184	376,435	232,710
United States, domestic, total.....	mil. of bu.		886.6			2,141.1			1,820.2			1,540.0		472.070
Commercial.....	thous. of bu.	338,279	304,782	447,554	491,068	472,590	475,989	456,812	422,047	429,989	433,776	419,579	432,427	418,706
Interior and merchant mills, elevators, and warehouses.....	thous. of bu.		347,128			940,838			854,305			760,417		114,908
On farms.....	do		350,465			643,900			456,581			282,989		
Exports, total, including flour.....	do	29,863	40,699	25,709	37,280	30,489	36,152	31,092	34,038	40,911	31,727	40,391	36,968	43,607
Wheat only.....	do	24,841	34,987	20,944	33,345	26,387	29,587	25,927	28,744	35,427	28,410	36,851	31,521	36,826
Prices, wholesale:														
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.	2.433	2.473	2.432	2.172	2.218	2.266	2.250	2.235	2.205	2.227	2.211	2.215	2.282
No. 2, hard winter (Kansas City).....	do	2.271	1.902	1.835	1.846	1.951	1.974	1.999	1.984	1.968	2.028	2.067	2.090	2.030
No. 2, red winter (St. Louis).....	do	(5)	(5)	1.786	1.785	1.819	1.923	1.930	1.948	2.037	2.041	2.018	1.904	1.885
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades.....	do	2.383	2.271	1.960	2.063	2.174	2.213	2.220	2.208	2.187	2.162	2.195	2.101	2.212

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ December 1 estimate of 1958 crop. ⁴ July 1 estimate of 1959 crop.

⁵ Old crop only; new grain not reported until beginning of new crop year (July for barley, oats, and wheat; October for corn). ⁶ Data beginning January 1959 are on standard 17-percent moisture basis; prior thereto, on basis of varying moisture content (from 12 to 25 percent). ⁷ January 1959 figure comparable with earlier data is 11,885,000 bushels. ⁸ No quotation.

⁹ Revised beginning January 1954 to reflect data compiled from reports based on 5-day weeks (prior thereto, based on 6-day weeks). ¹⁰ Revisions for January 1954 through July 1956 are shown in the October 1957 SURVEY. ¹¹ Excludes a small amount of pearl barley. ¹² Bags of 100 lb.

¹³ The total includes wheat owned by Commodity Credit Corporation and stored on farms in its own steel and wooden bins; such data are not included in the breakdown of stocks.

¹⁴ Data for March, June, September, and December are not strictly comparable with those for other months, largely because of somewhat smaller coverage of the quarterly reports.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Continued														
Wheat flour:														
Production:														
Flour..... thous. of sacks (100 lb.)...	19,321	19,205	20,429	20,220	21,504	23,385	20,191	21,072	21,584	18,861	20,595	19,454	20,272	
Operations, percent of capacity.....	84.1	83.4	84.7	87.7	93.2	92.5	90.7	87.0	93.3	85.6	84.8	80.0	87.4	
Offal..... thous. of short tons.....	371	370	392	382	402	435	375	390	400	351	382	360	375	
Grindings of wheat..... thous. of bu.....	44,278	44,046	46,862	46,266	48,875	53,084	45,825	47,950	48,959	42,884	46,720	44,113	45,953	
Stocks held by mills, end of quarter.....														
thous. of sacks (100 lb.).....		4,291			4,441			4,353			4,519			
Exports..... do.....	2,184	2,480	2,071	1,711	1,784	2,854	2,245	2,302	2,384	1,442	1,539	2,368	2,948	
Prices, wholesale:														
Spring, short patents (Minneapolis).....	5.975	6.270	6.030	5.695	5.870	5.830	5.760	5.580	5.430	5.450	5.450	5.420	5.625	
Winter, hard, short patents (Kansas City).....	5.550	5.350	5.125	5.050	5.230	5.465	5.400	5.125	4.850	5.025	4.975	5.005	5.185	
LIVESTOCK														
Cattle and calves:														
Slaughter (federally inspected):														
Calves..... thous. of animals.....	438	430	435	424	471	541	441	474	424	377	423	406	358	366
Cattle..... do.....	1,468	1,506	1,561	1,479	1,561	1,647	1,302	1,437	1,441	1,219	1,334	1,433	1,412	1,473
Receipts, principal markets..... do.....	1,697	1,846	1,820	1,783	2,440	2,670	1,907	1,793	1,751	1,416	1,753	1,759	1,633	
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....	277	267	249	364	815	1,273	897	352	386	291	344	477	349	
Prices, wholesale:														
Beef steers (Chicago)..... dol. per 100 lb.....	28.27	27.67	26.75	25.91	26.65	26.70	26.79	27.01	27.81	27.44	28.22	29.32	28.82	28.15
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....	27.16	25.38	25.43	24.46	25.47	25.80	26.46	25.81	26.10	25.97	27.78	28.63	28.69	27.24
Calves, vealers (Chicago)..... do.....	33.50	31.00	31.00	31.50	32.00	32.00	33.50	32.50	33.00	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Hogs:														
Slaughter (federally inspected)..... thous. of animals.....	4,444	4,209	4,326	4,515	5,219	5,911	5,258	5,814	5,885	5,686	5,733	5,652	4,970	4,902
Receipts, principal markets..... do.....	2,304	2,226	2,196	2,295	2,633	2,897	2,509	3,015	2,993	2,751	2,900	2,809	2,551	
Prices:														
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago).....														
dol. per 100 lb.....	21.58	21.82	21.88	20.87	20.04	18.76	18.06	17.42	16.25	15.32	15.72	15.77	15.59	14.94
Hog-corn price ratio.....														
bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. of live hog.....	18.3	18.2	18.4	17.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	17.2	16.1	14.8	14.5	13.8	13.5	12.9
Sheep and lambs:														
Slaughter (federally inspected)..... thous. of animals.....	1,122	1,042	1,013	950	1,045	1,131	883	1,061	1,322	1,080	1,143	1,101	1,017	1,056
Receipts, principal markets..... do.....	1,026	828	864	1,035	1,367	1,273	817	937	1,128	875	1,009	1,005	962	
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....	144	138	265	356	565	636	222	121	163	153	120	156	192	
Prices, wholesale:														
Lambs, average (Chicago)..... dol. per 100 lb.....	22.25	24.75	24.50	24.00	22.00	22.25	21.88	19.75	18.62	18.62	21.25	21.50	24.75	
Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha)..... do.....	(?)	(?)	22.92	22.23	22.78	23.03	22.56	20.88	19.75	19.71	19.55	19.88	20.28	20.62
MEATS														
Total meats:														
Production (carcass weight, leaf lard out), inspected slaughter..... mil. of lb.....	1,776	1,756	1,799	1,742	1,914	2,125	1,832	2,048	2,084	1,862	1,950	2,013	1,890	
Stocks (excluding lard), cold storage, end of month..... mil. of lb.....	422	396	360	333	317	346	419	462	499	582	602	660	647	576
Exports (including lard)..... do.....	55	47	52	46	47	65	67	49	68	78	66	63	73	
Imports (excluding lard)..... do.....	73	74	92	86	83	74	71	85	80	66	64	94	84	
Beef and veal:														
Production, inspected slaughter..... do.....	885.5	901.9	947.0	898.4	948.8	1,010.2	816.4	919.7	929.7	783.1	855.4	912.3	898.2	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... thous. of lb.....	107,468	115,947	119,301	125,234	132,938	149,210	171,633	189,655	189,467	186,850	184,641	184,291	184,571	179,413
Exports..... do.....	2,562	1,406	1,242	1,680	2,514	3,027	2,161	2,619	1,919	1,470	1,850	2,039	2,284	
Imports..... do.....	39,535	41,543	50,397	44,097	46,679	41,019	38,181	55,764	42,574	38,945	28,767	52,579	53,688	
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (New York)..... dol. per lb.....	.478	.477	.468	.451	.456	.455	.452	.462	.481	.482	.485	.494	.491	.480
Lamb and mutton:														
Production, inspected slaughter..... thous. of lb.....	54,820	47,330	45,517	42,973	47,691	51,785	41,780	51,927	66,846	55,104	57,520	54,888	48,144	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... do.....	10,431	11,995	10,411	10,969	9,927	9,913	9,280	9,180	10,118	11,053	10,991	13,478	15,730	15,102
Pork (including lard), production, inspected slaughter mil. of lb.....	835.5	807.0	806.4	800.6	917.4	1,054.4	973.7	1,076.2	1,087.0	1,023.5	1,036.6	1,046.2	944.0	
Pork (excluding lard):														
Production, inspected slaughter..... thous. of lb.....	619,424	604,733	603,764	610,151	698,914	793,024	730,133	800,301	812,884	771,769	775,119	781,917	698,326	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... do.....	242,820	209,936	173,147	149,128	127,088	134,361	184,438	206,414	240,489	319,951	337,120	380,987	365,349	306,575
Exports..... do.....	4,235	5,506	4,541	3,506	3,627	5,134	5,789	4,831	4,976	7,500	4,824	4,491	5,709	
Imports..... do.....	15,472	14,443	16,860	15,335	13,837	15,989	16,931	18,918	18,404	12,900	16,538	18,829	15,689	
Prices, wholesale:														
Hams, smoked, composite..... dol. per lb.....	.558	.573	.577	.570	.536	.521	.543	.571	.539	.500	.506	.496	.495	
Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York)..... do.....	.556	.572	.552	.504	.548	.521	.497	.478	.480	.430	.422	.453	.463	.496
Lard:														
Production, inspected slaughter..... thous. of lb.....	158,190	147,797	147,505	139,355	159,979	190,814	177,557	201,269	200,784	183,679	191,489	193,530	179,111	
Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of month..... do.....	86,673	66,474	55,124	49,827	45,774	54,166	67,938	95,000	109,100	117,900	132,300	146,900	158,200	
Exports..... do.....	36,986	31,712	31,977	26,778	25,177	39,322	40,352	26,129	42,149	56,521	41,910	41,248	45,163	
Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago)..... dol. per lb.....	.154	.155	.155	.170	.155	.158	.145	.128	.124	.121	.120	.123	.120	
POULTRY AND EGGS														
Poultry:														
Slaughter (commercial production)*..... mil. of lb.....	409	433	476	547	602	689	604	521	402	346	393	432	497	
Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of month.....														
thous. of lb.....	145,553	139,981	147,113	190,202	278,649	408,089	377,235	346,603	331,835	293,562	250,298	215,310	199,037	196,905
Turkeys..... do.....	84,243	80,314	79,192	103,562	160,808	254,849	207,845	162,055	160,476	140,510	112,252	86,699	67,688	65,240
Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers*..... dol. per lb.....	.194	.201	.182	.166	.155	.152	.150	.141	.175	.165	.170	.155	.152	.150
Eggs:														
Production on farms..... mil. of cases ♀.....	15.4	14.0	13.6	13.0	12.5	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.9	14.1	16.5	16.1	15.9	14.3
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Shell..... thous. of cases.....	705	852	712	494	290	207	140	53	57	52	107	532	1,004	1,055
Frozen..... thous. of lb.....	100,624	134,218	139,779	133,777	116,645	93,687	73,403	57,082	47,085	45,701	55,615	84,998	119,273	151,344
Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago)..... dol. per doz.....	.360	.352	.372	.391	.463	.423	.406	.365	.356	.343	.315	.263	.245	.275
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS														
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales\$..... thous. of dol.....	72,142	68,180	64,677	73,138	125,901	126,797	114,362	102,278	108,520	104,287	96,185	88,415	73,832	
Cocoa (cacao) beans:														
Imports (incl. shells)..... long tons.....	14,913	14,823	13,226	5,931	6,325	7,821	8,439	41,190	22,271	15,357	19,202	20,215	20,885	
Price, wholesale, Accra (New York)..... dol. per lb.....	.460	.483	.489	.463	.427	.374	.438	.410	.368	.358	.378	.368	.378	

* Revised. * Preliminary. * Beginning January 1959, quotations are for 100 pounds of flour in bulk rather than in sacks as formerly. January 1959 prices comparable with earlier data: \$5.710 per 100-pound sack for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$5.103 for winter (Kansas City). * No quotation. * Prices paid delivered; not strictly comparable with prices through June 1958, which are f.o.b. * New series (from U.S. Department of Agriculture); comparable data are available back to 1934. * Cases of 30 dozen. * Revised to include data for the manufacturer-retailer group at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level as formerly. Revisions for January 1956-February 1958 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Con.														
Coffee (green):*														
Inventories (roasters', importers', dealers'), end of quarter.....thous. of bags ^c		2,340			1,826			2,114			2,410			
Roastings (green weight), quarterly total.....do.....		4,954			4,900			5,570			5,829			
Imports.....do.....	2,019	1,307	1,446	1,247	1,478	2,052	1,886	2,030	1,588	2,279	2,252	1,781	1,840	
From Brazil.....do.....	869	656	375	474	585	773	853	877	514	959	1,119	725	827	
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York).....dol. per lb.....	.513	.485	.470	.460	.450	.441	.445	.423	.415	.410	.378	.378	.375	.365
Fish:														
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.....	113,827	134,576	167,720	187,678	199,656	210,531	217,556	214,516	187,786	153,778	141,027	142,584	161,252	176,040
Sugar:														
Cuban stocks, raw, end of month.....thous. of Spanish tons.....	3,840	3,239	2,590	2,190	1,740	1,257	873	654	667	1,452	2,776	4,106	4,391	4,076
United States:														
Deliveries and supply (raw basis):														
Production and receipts:														
Production.....short tons.....	73,047	53,122	31,766	15,274	104,377	647,374	825,682	588,066	186,671	73,925	42,367	45,312		
Imports from off-shore, total.....do.....	489,760	614,660	631,860	835,632	593,578	402,904	297,890	180,075	593,251	438,836	596,387	612,751	637,787	
Hawaii and Puerto Rico.....do.....	103,300	113,400	196,965	242,597	229,523	135,314	120,859	70,256	77,556	141,154	152,535	171,633	136,094	
Deliveries, total.....do.....	746,725	814,694	900,621	915,902	876,505	786,725	624,045	849,564	572,154	547,786	717,767	733,510		
For domestic consumption.....do.....	740,595	808,697	888,147	904,092	868,846	778,250			565,056	542,834	712,198	723,503		
For export.....do.....	6,130	5,997	12,474	11,810	7,659	8,466			7,098	4,952	5,569	10,007		
Stocks, raw and refined, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	1,503	1,326	1,100	830	691	1,040	1,695	1,873	1,916	1,912	1,828	1,755		
Exports.....short tons.....	259	2,031	698	328	362	623	4,121	468	519	492	507	981	371	
Imports:														
Raw sugar, total ?.....do.....	359,653	425,698	443,149	326,335	349,935	260,611	258,853	291,391	292,962	297,859	387,484	383,165	416,193	
From Cuba.....do.....	232,638	329,818	312,146	220,034	270,048	191,899	194,854	222,777	186,624	169,797	250,080	313,744	327,645	
From Philippine Islands.....do.....	121,136	95,874	123,796	104,160	53,200	59,025	37,039	2,965	54,467	70,835	111,170	69,399	88,510	
Refined sugar, total.....do.....	45,737	50,753	35,932	44,836	38,805	26,284	15,143	3,047	31,364	45,686	50,361	55,477	61,197	
From Cuba.....do.....	36,483	41,948	29,605	39,796	29,135	18,884	3,936	1,050	23,019	37,552	42,586	44,502	51,487	
Prices (New York):														
Raw, wholesale.....dol. per lb.....	.063	.063	.063	.062	.064	.065	.063	.065	.062	.060	.058	.057	.062	
Refined:														
Retail.....dol. per 5 lb.....	.540	.550	.550	.552	.552	.553	.552	.553	.553	.539	.552	.551	.549	
Wholesale (excl. excise tax).....dol. per lb.....	.084	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.085	.085	.083	.083	
Tea, imports.....thous. of lb.....	9,954	6,143	8,229	8,784	7,278	8,546	8,555	11,121	8,498	8,635	9,057	10,949	10,071	
TOBACCO														
Leaf:														
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of lb.....								11,758						11,783
Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of quarter, total.....mil. of lb.....		4,609			4,708			4,977			4,841			
Domestic:														
Cigar leaf.....do.....		316			282			257			320			
Air-cured, fire-cured, flue-cured, and miscellaneous domestic.....mil. of lb.....		4,030			4,188			4,480			4,247			
Foreign grown:														
Cigar leaf.....do.....		26			27			34			43			
Cigarette tobacco.....do.....		237			210			207			232			
Exports, including scrap and stems.....thous. of lb.....	24,055	32,247	34,903	39,831	58,767	83,620	54,713	48,889	27,470	17,019	33,219	24,180	24,951	
Imports, including scrap and stems.....do.....	13,305	10,298	14,821	12,827	12,826	14,133	11,609	10,659	13,624	11,804	12,883	11,429	13,306	
Manufactured products:														
Production, manufactured tobacco, total.....do.....	16,086	15,351	13,681	15,242	16,111	17,724	13,455	13,465	14,951	13,855	14,542	15,381	14,180	
Chewing, plug, and twist.....do.....	6,133	6,071	5,702	5,689	6,095	6,495	5,394	5,255	5,919	5,433	5,404	5,712	5,487	
Smoking.....do.....	6,909	6,368	5,813	6,477	6,894	7,748	5,481	5,274	6,083	5,647	6,143	6,758	6,003	
Snuff.....do.....	3,043	2,913	2,165	3,076	3,122	3,481	2,580	2,936	2,949	2,775	2,995	2,911	2,689	
Consumption (withdrawals):														
Cigarettes (small):														
Tax-free.....millions.....	2,765	2,679	2,840	2,964	2,995	3,291	2,657	2,711	2,636	2,674	2,782	3,216	2,974	
Tax-paid.....do.....	37,645	38,642	36,820	39,644	38,076	40,895	34,820	33,953	36,242	34,614	35,493	38,097	37,252	
Cigars (large), tax-paid.....thousands.....	542,127	502,876	511,637	535,995	546,698	591,711	618,107	402,108	441,969	453,356	511,721	525,850	618,105	
Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid.....thous. of lb.....	15,654	14,889	13,694	15,264	15,670	17,240	13,207	13,472	14,526	13,518	14,325	15,044	14,080	
Exports, cigarettes.....millions.....	1,723	1,577	1,402	1,788	1,532	1,813	1,525	1,297	1,350	1,428	1,478	1,600	1,621	
Price, cigarettes (regular), manufacturer to wholesaler and jobber, f. o. b. destination.....dol. per thous.....	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	
LEATHER AND PRODUCTS														
HIDES AND SKINS														
Exports:*														
Value, total ?.....thous. of dol.....	5,604	3,895	3,858	3,867	3,649	5,231	5,080	3,997	3,882	4,142	5,019	3,946	7,229	
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of skins.....	303	217	222	200	201	241	224	146	165	119	177	150	225	
Cattle hides.....thous. of hides.....	610	386	380	379	351	514	451	389	341	380	390	323	459	
Imports:														
Value, total ?.....thous. of dol.....	4,638	5,016	5,188	4,713	3,486	4,470	4,036	5,186	6,381	5,468	9,690	8,872	7,916	
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. of pieces.....	2,182	2,510	2,877	2,515	1,749	2,371	1,442	1,433	1,905	2,332	6,364	4,253	3,325	
Goat and kid skins.....do.....	1,996	1,437	1,391	1,172	1,318	1,580	1,474	2,150	2,576	1,958	2,243	2,217	2,338	
Prices, wholesale (Chicago):														
Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9 1/2/15 lb.....dol. per lb.....	.500	.500	.500	.500	.500	.525	.550	.650	.650	.675	.675	.750	.875	
Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lb.....do.....	.113	.118	.123	.133	.118	.128	.133	.118	.123	.133	.183	.253	.203	
LEATHER														
Production:														
Calf and whole kip.....thous. of skins.....	645	687	546	646	600	699	644	727	689	626	597	665		
Cattle hide and side kip.....thous. of hides and kips.....	1,942	1,893	1,648	1,983	2,025	2,331	2,044	2,162	2,153	2,046	2,095	2,088		
Goat and kid.....thous. of skins.....	1,706	1,685	1,815	1,122	1,507	1,829	1,525	1,768	1,973	1,747	1,894	1,968		
Sheep and lamb.....do.....	2,218	2,156	1,959	2,470	2,353	2,581	2,419	2,379	2,400	2,396	2,396	2,524		
Exports:														
Glove and garment leather*.....thous. of sq. ft.....	1,965	1,425	1,010	986	1,335	1,823	1,532	1,126	1,342	1,234	1,629	2,097	2,470	
Upper and lining leather.....do.....	4,060	3,366	2,395	4,578	3,569	3,952	3,982	2,767	2,988	2,633	2,339	2,849	3,793	
Prices, wholesale:														
Sole, bends, light, f.o.b. tannery.....dol. per lb.....	.630	.630	.630	.630	.635	.635	.640	.657	.657	.697	.710	1.010	.945	
Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades, f.o.b. tannery.....dol. per sq. ft.....	1.162	1.188	1.188	1.188	1.192	1.198	1.218	1.308	1.308	1.308	1.345	1.403	1.478	

* Revised. * Preliminary. † December 1 estimate of 1958 crop. ‡ July 1 estimate of 1959 crop.

*New series (except for coffee price). Data prior to August 1957 are available from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

c Bags of 132.276 lb.

‡ Includes data not shown separately.

§ (Price for New York and Northeastern New Jersey.

† Revisions for January–March 1958 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
LEATHER MANUFACTURES														
Shoes and slippers: 9														
Production, total.....thous. of pairs.....	43,774	45,212	46,066	50,388	50,131	53,270	45,015	48,216	53,333	54,258	57,547	56,048	51,444	-----
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic, total.....thous. of pairs.....	37,316	38,443	39,860	42,411	41,594	43,615	37,153	43,272	49,472	48,948	51,476	49,044	44,737	-----
By kinds:														
Men's.....do.....	7,647	7,895	7,284	8,144	8,733	9,157	8,220	9,150	9,675	9,580	10,425	10,523	9,498	-----
Youths' and boys'.....do.....	1,805	1,813	1,994	2,111	2,198	2,023	1,703	1,990	2,187	2,233	2,318	2,195	2,110	-----
Women's.....do.....	20,022	21,266	22,482	23,702	22,612	22,759	18,846	22,269	26,269	26,269	27,797	26,875	24,161	-----
Misses' and children's.....do.....	4,945	4,879	5,596	5,768	5,835	6,484	5,500	6,420	7,670	7,321	7,398	6,239	5,902	-----
Infants' and babies'.....do.....	2,897	2,590	2,504	2,686	2,816	3,192	2,884	3,443	3,711	3,545	3,538	3,212	3,066	-----
Slippers for housewear.....do.....	5,614	6,031	5,574	7,110	7,619	8,593	6,808	3,957	3,073	4,397	4,925	5,786	5,519	-----
Athletic.....do.....	433	455	331	419	402	571	443	482	475	534	631	635	665	-----
Other footwear.....do.....	411	283	301	448	456	491	521	505	313	379	515	583	523	-----
Exports.....do.....	275	221	202	303	319	436	244	162	186	256	292	285	255	-----
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. factory:														
Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, cattle hide upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100.....	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.6	128.7	128.7	-----
Women's oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100.....	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	135.1	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	138.8	142.7	-----
Women's pumps, low-medium quality.....do.....	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.5	119.5	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	130.4	132.0	-----

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

LUMBER—ALL TYPES:														
National Lumber Manufacturers Association:														
Production, total.....mil. bd. ft.....	2,824	2,889	2,810	3,056	3,143	3,272	2,731	2,716	2,650	2,642	2,964	3,121	3,163	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	518	580	548	595	619	593	599	528	546	554	597	603	639	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,306	2,309	2,262	2,461	2,524	2,679	2,132	2,188	2,104	2,088	2,367	2,518	2,524	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	2,947	2,929	2,902	3,103	3,195	3,266	2,660	2,668	2,662	2,682	3,111	3,271	3,221	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	532	536	506	570	574	599	611	526	546	585	591	599	593	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,415	2,393	2,396	2,533	2,621	2,667	2,049	2,142	2,116	2,097	2,520	2,672	2,628	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month, total.....do.....	9,252	9,210	9,117	9,070	9,018	9,025	9,096	9,144	9,132	9,091	8,945	8,846	8,779	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	3,382	3,435	3,477	3,502	3,547	3,541	3,529	3,531	3,501	3,500	3,506	3,510	3,555	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	5,870	5,775	5,640	5,568	5,471	5,484	5,567	5,613	5,601	5,591	5,439	5,336	5,223	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	69,793	57,785	62,920	77,962	67,480	62,292	56,648	56,670	48,454	45,213	86,748	52,812	59,320	-----
Imports, total sawmill products.....do.....	258,851	290,069	313,697	334,024	390,936	339,377	312,828	309,872	257,384	258,844	333,370	337,937	357,910	-----
SOFTWOODS:														
Douglas fir:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	782	668	815	750	693	636	570	742	696	603	709	779	791	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	633	571	690	727	643	519	512	600	660	681	662	678	735	-----
Production.....do.....	711	666	607	683	727	778	619	631	641	588	706	729	717	-----
Shipments.....do.....	729	730	696	713	777	760	577	654	636	582	729	763	734	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	1,072	1,007	919	889	839	858	900	877	882	887	865	882	857	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	23,857	20,766	14,819	18,424	21,280	16,152	17,152	21,673	20,731	16,574	23,724	21,723	20,377	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	10,044	9,423	7,467	8,560	10,124	8,342	7,430	9,254	10,197	7,437	14,191	9,561	12,007	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	13,813	11,343	7,352	9,864	11,156	7,810	9,722	12,419	10,534	9,137	9,533	12,162	8,370	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	76.073	75.950	75.956	80.577	83.202	81.543	79.072	78.659	79.907	82.279	84.668	86.032	87.271	-----
Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	111.169	111.169	110.556	115.675	120.750	120.582	121.002	121.002	121.072	123.808	127.212	127.720	127.937	-----
Southern pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	615	584	622	688	655	660	570	506	506	577	702	715	702	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	191	194	195	252	245	207	194	173	188	219	248	255	281	-----
Production.....do.....	565	567	584	574	596	675	587	582	584	554	636	661	646	-----
Shipments.....do.....	608	581	621	631	662	698	583	527	551	546	673	708	676	-----
Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of month.....mil. bd. ft.....	1,962	1,948	1,911	1,854	1,788	1,765	1,769	1,824	1,857	1,865	1,828	1,781	1,751	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	6,754	6,521	6,547	5,690	7,254	7,143	5,676	6,845	5,103	4,855	5,950	5,917	7,500	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	1,115	1,410	1,488	909	1,654	1,605	1,211	974	1,129	1,002	1,241	1,033	1,932	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	5,639	5,111	5,059	4,781	5,600	5,538	4,465	5,871	3,974	3,853	4,709	4,884	5,568	-----
Prices, wholesale, composite:														
Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	75.045	75.149	75.347	75.921	76.726	77.482	78.574	78.181	78.239	78.184	78.688	79.806	80.492	-----
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	140.014	137.624	137.536	136.782	136.782	137.656	137.656	136.752	137.128	136.902	137.279	138.486	138.929	-----
Western pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	640	659	783	723	772	716	546	747	657	651	775	776	805	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	421	410	493	512	483	378	346	439	483	488	527	490	468	-----
Production.....do.....	693	717	751	847	836	844	612	653	555	617	658	752	787	-----
Shipments.....do.....	724	709	738	816	801	821	578	654	613	645	736	814	827	-----
Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do.....	1,869	1,876	1,887	1,918	1,953	1,976	2,016	2,009	1,951	1,923	1,845	1,783	1,743	-----
Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8", dol. per M bd. ft.....	68.530	68.530	67.990	67.600	69.260	70.770	71.070	70.790	74.940	73.470	75.970	80.290	82.426	-----
HARDWOOD FLOORING AND PLYWOOD														
Flooring:														
Maple, beech, and birch:														
Orders, new.....M bd. ft.....	3,200	3,600	3,800	4,225	3,275	3,250	3,725	3,400	3,600	3,650	3,500	4,125	3,850	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	13,525	12,400	11,500	11,350	11,125	11,025	11,675	13,100	12,725	12,800	13,325	13,150	13,275	-----
Production.....do.....	3,125	3,100	3,500	3,575	3,750	3,600	3,250	3,400	3,150	3,150	3,500	3,650	3,500	-----
Shipments.....do.....	3,425	4,300	4,100	3,850	3,375	3,200	3,175	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,175	3,950	3,425	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	10,825	9,550	9,150	8,850	9,200	9,750	9,900	10,850	11,225	11,400	11,675	11,600	11,580	-----
Oak:														
Orders, new.....do.....	80,068	72,949	75,867	89,598	76,725	70,840	59,230	56,877	97,920	95,050	92,261	91,028	79,421	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	56,108	51,891	52,030	58,334	53,875	41,084	35,596	33,271	54,134	72,518	77,913	80,928	74,152	-----
Production.....do.....	73,987	75,231	77,877	78,505	82,603	89,426	71,184	70,641	75,119	70,769	77,302	85,913	84,994	-----
Shipments.....do.....	80,553	78,011	77,688	83,190	82,947	86,324	66,745	61,194	74,853	76,686	82,964	89,343	86,197	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	84,457	81,677	80,587	75,588	74,097	76,877	79,370	88,261	84,693	77,062	70,029	64,889	63,686	-----
Plywood (except container and packaging), qtrly. total:														
Shipments (market).....M sq. ft., surface measure.....		176,285	-----	-----	214,489	-----	-----	226,618	-----	-----	230,263	-----	-----	-----

9 Revised. 2 Preliminary. 3 Not entirely comparable with data prior to

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
METALS AND MANUFACTURES														
IRON AND STEEL														
Foreign trade:														
Iron and steel products (excl. advanced mfrs.):														
Exports, total†.....thous. of short tons..	650	427	382	360	386	547	485	334	403	457	490	504	609	-----
Scrap†.....do.....	369	245	196	166	182	254	224	140	219	266	286	300	419	-----
Imports, total†.....do.....	143	181	242	212	229	297	248	296	254	268	320	423	506	-----
Scrap.....do.....	15	22	26	38	31	47	39	21	14	18	20	19	31	-----
Iron and Steel Scrap														
Production and receipts, total.....thous. of short tons..	4,208	4,619	4,230	4,731	5,113	5,700	5,669	5,867	5,752	6,176	7,539	7,476	7,373	-----
Home scrap produced.....do.....	2,527	2,802	2,464	2,699	2,945	3,313	3,151	3,382	3,517	3,640	4,334	4,300	4,306	-----
Purchased scrap received (net).....do.....	1,681	1,817	1,766	2,032	2,168	2,388	2,518	2,485	2,236	2,536	3,205	3,087	2,977	-----
Consumption, total.....do.....	4,326	4,938	4,163	4,707	5,009	5,702	5,380	5,571	6,020	6,337	7,479	7,442	7,439	-----
Stocks, consumers', end of month.....do.....	9,124	8,807	8,876	8,903	9,014	9,008	9,300	9,594	9,331	9,181	9,232	9,269	9,214	-----
Ore														
Iron ore (operations in all U. S. districts):														
Mine production.....thous. of long tons..	5,439	8,118	8,698	8,665	9,026	8,576	3,978	3,042	3,337	3,665	3,868	6,166	-----	-----
Shipments from mines.....do.....	5,208	9,071	10,503	9,977	9,944	10,108	5,560	1,474	1,552	1,493	1,690	4,687	-----	-----
Imports†.....do.....	2,257	3,008	2,951	2,854	2,863	3,281	2,138	1,882	1,970	1,482	1,874	1,941	3,302	-----
U. S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates:														
Receipts at iron and steel plants*.....do.....	6,161	10,959	12,445	11,769	12,150	12,645	9,324	3,948	3,164	3,046	3,543	5,852	16,049	-----
Consumption at iron and steel plants*.....do.....	6,217	6,674	6,624	7,419	7,900	9,128	9,262	9,588	9,828	9,699	11,512	11,540	11,848	-----
Exports, incl. reexports†.....do.....	298	468	698	605	505	420	157	35	47	43	54	24	436	-----
Stocks, total, end of month*.....do.....	61,829	65,232	69,764	73,332	76,962	79,217	77,151	73,347	68,134	63,621	56,800	51,580	-----	-----
At mines.....do.....	13,993	12,972	11,170	9,858	8,950	7,518	5,935	7,505	9,063	11,448	13,629	15,117	-----	-----
At furnace yards*.....do.....	43,381	47,667	53,725	58,075	62,325	65,843	65,904	60,265	53,601	46,944	38,602	32,914	37,115	-----
At U. S. docks*.....do.....	4,455	4,593	4,869	5,399	5,687	5,856	5,312	5,577	5,470	5,229	4,569	3,549	4,005	-----
Manganese (manganese content), general imports*†.....thous. of long tons..	77	81	86	71	97	65	90	72	107	73	80	129	94	-----
Pig Iron and Iron Manufactures														
Pig iron:														
Production (excl. blast furnace prod. of ferroalloys)†.....thous. of short tons..	4,048	4,396	4,278	4,769	5,041	5,836	5,907	6,025	6,212	6,147	7,462	7,338	7,684	-----
Consumption.....do.....	4,135	4,546	4,279	4,843	5,068	5,868	5,813	5,958	6,283	6,303	7,614	7,451	7,692	-----
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of month.....thous. of short tons..	3,923	3,831	3,851	3,757	3,740	3,784	3,882	3,964	3,895	3,692	3,553	3,467	3,496	-----
Prices:														
Composite.....dol. per long ton..	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95
Basic (furnace).....do.....	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00
Foundry, No. 2, Northern.....do.....	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50
Castings, gray iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of month.....thous. of short tons..	570	573	580	614	645	620	602	608	687	767	847	892	-----	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	820	868	792	802	917	993	958	998	1,002	1,037	1,206	1,246	-----	-----
For sale.....do.....	472	542	466	514	538	587	505	509	517	539	666	689	-----	-----
Castings, malleable iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of month.....thous. of short tons..	46,603	48,260	58,340	55,145	58,405	63,425	66,725	65,904	77,322	90,291	95,822	102,508	-----	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	48,306	51,882	41,865	49,252	56,836	60,981	63,356	68,385	73,186	74,760	84,335	90,974	-----	-----
For sale.....do.....	26,656	31,077	24,479	29,414	31,999	40,014	35,221	40,041	43,667	42,093	49,690	54,306	-----	-----
Steel, Crude and Semimanufactures														
Steel ingots and steel for castings:														
Production.....thous. of short tons..	6,301	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908
Percent of capacity ^a	53	62	54	61	66	74	73	73	74	85	92	93	93	90
Index*.....1947-49=100.....	88.6	103.5	90.6	102.7	110.9	124.3	124.5	122.4	131.0	149.5	162.6	163.9	163.1	158.4
Steel castings:														
Shipments, total.....thous. of short tons..	87,002	92,861	68,802	80,886	85,277	95,389	85,267	103,800	105,392	110,280	131,317	134,344	-----	-----
For sale, total.....do.....	66,086	71,624	48,618	59,816	64,586	73,367	65,788	81,360	82,683	86,013	103,848	104,890	-----	-----
Railway specialties.....do.....	10,416	14,185	5,400	8,021	9,205	12,254	9,648	13,187	14,408	14,686	20,086	21,372	-----	-----
Steel forgings (for sale):														
Orders, unfilled, end of mo.....thous. of short tons..	240.1	246.2	256.5	279.0	287.9	302.9	306.5	313.1	353.3	392.0	396.1	397.7	393.6	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	78.5	87.8	67.4	79.9	89.4	98.7	89.0	112.5	112.9	112.7	128.8	135.7	141.9	-----
Drop and upset.....do.....	56.7	65.3	50.8	61.4	70.0	77.1	70.0	91.6	90.7	91.5	104.1	105.7	104.6	-----
Press and open hammer.....do.....	21.8	22.5	16.6	18.5	19.4	22.6	19.0	20.9	22.3	21.2	24.7	30.0	37.2	-----
Prices:														
Composite, finished steel (carbon).....dol. per lb..	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0695	.0697	.0697	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698
Steel billets, rerolling, carbon, f. o. b. mill.....dol. per short ton..	92.50	92.50	92.50	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Structural shapes (carbon), f. o. b. mill.....dol. per lb..	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617
Steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting:														
Composite (5 markets)*.....dol. per long ton..	32.36	34.69	36.02	41.81	41.77	41.48	41.67	39.81	40.31	41.86	41.33	35.16	23.41	23.41
Pittsburgh district.....do.....	32.00	36.00	36.00	43.50	42.50	43.00	43.00	42.00	43.00	43.00	44.00	37.00	35.00	35.00
Steel, Manufactured Products														
Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types (for sale):⊕														
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....thousands..	1,602	1,646	1,638	1,666	1,707	1,613	1,502	1,491	1,629	1,648	2,068	2,546	-----	-----
Shipments.....do.....	1,924	1,876	1,844	1,838	2,134	1,905	1,658	1,882	1,803	1,809	2,017	2,157	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	76	80	88	80	74	89	104	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cans, metal, shipments (in terms of steel consumed), total for sale and own use.....thous. of short tons..	365,895	408,778	477,800	593,158	556,466	449,257	315,759	288,670	314,161	303,782	340,861	389,445	400,442	-----
Food.....do.....	198,463	222,535	288,590	418,405	392,366	287,594	183,969	153,086	179,875	174,170	185,424	218,563	219,131	-----
Nonfood.....do.....	167,432	186,243	189,210	174,753	164,100	161,663	131,790	135,584	134,286	129,612	155,437	170,882	181,311	-----
Shipments for sale.....do.....	307,083	352,469	417,980	524,133	480,762	390,800	272,808	244,427	262,953	256,424	287,082	329,507	346,377	-----
Closures (for glass containers), production.....millions..	1,444	1,433	1,365	1,422	1,558	1,653	1,322	1,279	1,426	1,437	1,576	1,691	1,606	-----
Crowns, production.....thousand gross..	23,135	27,713	29,888	23,340	23,298	24,142	22,354	18,294	24,026	24,633	26,612	28,987	30,369	-----
Steel products, net shipments:														
Total (all grades).....thous. of short tons..	4,649	5,746	4,082	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	-----
Semifinished products.....do.....	193	232	120	176	220	246	246	248	248	270	344	346	357	-----
Structural shapes (heavy), steel piling.....do.....	388	448	295	349	352	399	352	387	360	410	554	568	593	-----
Plates.....do.....	404	502	321	398	394	461	452	500	509	558	651	694	701	-----
Rails and accessories.....do.....	104	109	51	69	54	68	58	69	56	123	167	160	192	-----

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Nominal. 2 Not entirely comparable with composite through 1958; see note marked "2".

† Revised (beginning with the October 1958 SURVEY) to exclude data for ferroalloys; in 1957, such exports and imports averaged 5,499 tons and 34,200 tons per month, respectively. Pig-iron production excludes blast-furnace production of ferromanganese and spiegel, averaging 80,300 tons per month in 1957.

* New series. Iron-ore receipts, consumption, and stocks at furnaces and at docks (compiled jointly by the American Iron Ore Association and the American Iron & Steel Institute) cover ores originating in the U. S. and foreign countries. Data beginning 1956 will be shown later. Iron-ore exports and manganese imports are from the Bureau of the Census; general imports of manganese cover ore, concentrates, manganiferous iron ore, manganese alloys, and metal. The steel index (AISI) is based on daily average production, unweighted by grades of steel (FRB index on p. S-2 is weighted); monthly data for 1929-58 appear on p. 28 of the May 1959 SURVEY. Composite scrap price (U. S. Department of Labor) represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered, at following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, Los Angeles (through 1958 only), San Francisco (beginning 1959).

^a For 1959, percent of capacity is calculated on annual capacity as of Jan. 1, 195

1958								1959					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

IRON AND STEEL—Continued													
Steel, Manufactured Products—Continued													
Steel products, net shipments—Continued													
Bars and tool steel, total.....thous. of short tons.....	685	906	537	719	810	887	821	839	888	938	1,211	1,282	1,337
Bars: Hot rolled (incl. light shapes).....do.....	415	542	344	455	518	594	559	579	623	656	825	845	890
Reinforcing.....do.....	191	274	175	180	193	154	152	143	134	141	217	254	256
Cold finished.....do.....	73	85	63	79	94	102	102	110	123	133	159	172	181
Pipe and tubing.....do.....	592	740	513	567	561	625	533	527	679	706	930	1,113	1,141
Wire and wire products.....do.....	285	354	197	252	263	283	251	237	268	279	302	403	429
Tin mill products.....do.....	491	522	514	560	633	917	157	200	498	526	714	821	830
Sheets and strip (incl. electrical), total.....do.....	1,508	1,932	1,484	1,744	2,102	2,338	2,317	2,506	2,648	2,714	3,185	3,215	3,174
Sheets: Hot rolled.....do.....	437	574	414	474	617	687	653	694	731	784	928	956	947
Cold rolled.....do.....	661	882	675	800	965	1,074	1,132	1,253	1,339	1,330	1,557	1,524	1,496
Fabricated structural steel:													
Orders, new (net)†.....thous. of short tons.....	224	287	331	226	256	259	243	197	236	294	255	295	242
Shipments†.....do.....	328	329	291	298	314	307	271	267	224	216	260	291	294
Backlog, end of month†.....do.....	2,211	2,191	2,220	2,119	2,047	1,913	1,839	1,809	1,794	1,864	1,873	1,922	1,768
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS													
Aluminum:													
Production, primary, domestic.....short tons.....	126,327	115,326	118,541	125,416	125,939	139,836	140,962	152,301	150,700	142,116	157,189	155,213	163,857
Estimated recovery from scrap⊕.....do.....	22,630	20,697	20,803	22,802	20,285	32,513	26,738	31,017	29,981	29,050	31,956		
Imports (general):.....do.....													
Metal and alloys, crude.....do.....	14,076	15,127	27,306	15,077	46,366	22,132	18,768	25,343	12,720	9,724	14,233	14,036	22,834
Plates, sheets, etc.†.....do.....	2,006	2,126	2,284	2,574	2,410	2,863	2,866	3,516	3,459	3,570	4,390	3,738	4,302
Stocks, primary (at reduction plants), end of month*.....short tons.....	183,557	168,096	152,554	145,205	124,274	124,202	138,545	146,086	175,108	183,827	159,177	131,460	112,710
Price, primary ingot, 99.5%+.....dol. per lb.....	.2610	.2610	.2610	.2678	.2680	.2680	.2680	.2680	.2680	.2680	.2680	.2680	.2680
Aluminum shipments:													
Mill products and pig and ingot (net)†.....mil. of lb.....	280.7	302.5	300.2	301.1	374.7	347.7	302.5	333.0	359.8	331.6	385.9	423.2	451.7
Mill products, total.....do.....	218.1	228.6	229.7	213.4	321.2	254.3	216.3	235.4	236.3	231.8	271.6	294.9	320.1
Plate and sheet.....do.....	115.7	118.4	118.8	110.0	119.3	130.4	114.5	121.7	122.7	122.7	150.8	156.4	170.2
CastingsΔ.....do.....	44.1	40.7	38.8	45.0	52.8	55.7	55.8	59.5	68.9	68.4	73.4	73.0	
Copper:													
Production:													
Mine, recoverable copperΔ.....short tons.....	78,413	68,145	61,200	67,057	82,988	92,140	94,056	94,754	97,102	87,902	98,152	100,685	101,069
Refinery, primary.....do.....	107,431	103,197	94,963	104,630	114,662	121,052	126,828	138,576	127,989	120,645	131,808	130,217	124,617
From domestic ores.....do.....	83,091	78,597	67,912	73,693	82,602	88,564	99,594	108,333	101,990	95,701	101,426	102,917	98,864
From foreign ores.....do.....	24,340	24,600	27,051	30,937	32,060	32,488	27,234	30,243	25,999	24,944	30,382	27,300	25,753
Secondary, recovered as refined.....do.....	19,349	18,200	15,131	18,746	16,116	19,000	20,265	17,133	21,298	21,006	22,680	26,186	22,623
Imports (general):.....do.....													
Refined, unrefined, scrap⊕†.....do.....	32,258	58,900	33,705	29,414	34,346	28,194	47,798	40,803	43,860	31,270	37,155	31,544	35,813
Refined.....do.....	9,575	19,558	7,871	4,223	5,172	2,940	11,120	4,453	2,862	3,548	3,815	5,027	11,777
Exports:													
Refined, scrap, brass and bronze ingots.....do.....	43,482	25,192	30,326	43,851	36,618	47,284	49,577	52,329	27,921	25,034	22,992	24,172	19,201
Refined.....do.....	36,746	21,232	26,130	40,551	32,238	43,141	44,498	45,587	22,196	20,816	19,404	20,571	15,300
Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.).....do.....	85,276	108,351	80,114	116,250	114,979	137,132	122,015	126,999	126,129	126,149	138,796	147,175	139,613
Stocks, refined, end of month, total.....do.....	379,069	367,381	360,104	316,448	268,726	207,222	189,088	181,848	181,791	183,452	181,403	169,249	187,781
Fabricators'.....do.....	137,508	137,484	136,432	118,422	110,925	100,992	118,153	126,651	126,712	124,553	123,199	120,233	125,335
Price, bars, electrolytic (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.2430	.2469	.2567	.2609	.2608	.2731	.2867	.2858	.2864	.2962	.3103	.3130	.3116
Copper-base mill and foundry products, shipments (quarterly):													
Brass mill products.....mil. of lb.....		422			419			534			575		
Copper wire mill products ⊕.....do.....		324			359			398			405		
Brass and bronze foundry products.....do.....		187			190			225			240		
Lead:													
Production:													
Mine, recoverable leadΔ.....short tons.....	124,528	22,961	21,142	19,592	19,570	21,200	21,382	22,716	23,397	21,350	21,015	21,192	20,352
Secondary, estimated recoverable⊕.....do.....	28,266	26,586	23,563	24,864	28,651	33,341	30,192	32,307	33,771	31,845	29,381	31,737	
Imports (general), ore⊕, metal.....do.....	59,984	50,794	35,662	39,797	53,771	36,683	34,812	51,147	34,686	24,307	54,882	33,596	40,677
Consumption, total.....do.....	75,800	80,000	79,500	83,000	90,200	92,500	85,900	84,300	88,400	84,200	85,100	91,300	
Stocks, end of month:													
Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process⊕ (ABMS).....short tons.....	110,238	110,532	116,016	113,773	107,844	93,469	94,003	101,641	104,835	96,902	103,576	97,799	88,178
Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial⊕.....do.....	154,105	162,476	164,072	168,495	169,958	168,654	178,551	197,725	208,218	214,292	209,827	197,015	
Consumers', total.....do.....	119,107	113,470	105,085	101,357	106,692	117,519	118,272	115,992	118,119	114,639	123,353	124,044	
Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all consumers.....do.....	39,211	35,310	36,025	34,864	31,689	36,964	46,351	54,685	49,218	40,296	37,388	34,792	
Price, pig, desilverized (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.1171	.1122	.1100	.1086	.1087	.1264	.1300	.1300	.1267	.1156	.1141	.1119	.1190
Tin:													
Imports (for consumption):.....do.....													
Ore⊕.....long tons.....	2,037	1,796	45	1	0	115	110	94	3,416	48	54	18	37
Bars, pigs, etc.....do.....	2,621	4,510	2,153	3,558	3,655	4,232	3,001	4,227	2,989	4,374	4,662	4,214	3,845
Estimated recovery from scrap, total⊕*.....do.....	1,600	1,860	1,650	1,820	1,710	2,025	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,880	1,955	2,150	
As metal.....do.....	220	325	360	280	300	340	265	330	290	235	255	275	
Consumption, pig, total.....do.....	5,775	5,840	5,765	6,065	6,380	6,940	5,630	6,135	6,860	6,785	7,510	7,755	7,415
Primary.....do.....	3,830	3,885	3,955	4,250	4,350	4,710	3,650	4,115	4,490	4,245	4,700	4,880	4,955
Exports, incl. reexports (metal).....do.....	42	7	179	295	30	148	69	205	112	103	153	110	31
Stocks, pig (industrial), end of month.....do.....	18,920	20,480	22,025	21,820	20,690	20,560	20,065	21,441	21,160	22,425	21,755	21,700	20,950
Price, pig, Straits (N. Y.), prompt.....dol. per lb.....	.9449	.9462	.9489	.9494	.9491	.9647	.9896	.9897	.9935	1.0271	1.0303	1.0250	1.0415
Zinc:													
Mine production, recoverable zincΔ.....short tons.....	35,675	33,102	28,776	29,300	30,209	32,452	32,391	32,003	35,436	35,709	36,424	37,670	37,693
Imports (general):.....do.....													
Ores and concentrates⊕.....do.....	35,499	42,090	34,915	26,312	31,222	23,998	32,956	48,083	50,182	51,165	36,892	48,955	41,875
Metal (slab, blocks).....do.....	11,864	13,304	24,178	16,872	20,898	18,320	12,790	18,670	14,951	6,807	16,006	6,506	17,151
Slab zinc:													
Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores.....short tons.....	67,167	63,551	61,051	58,461	58,992	61,024	61,052	71,101	71,336	65,888	74,750	70,970	
Secondary (redistilled) production, total.....do.....	3,851	3,416	4,068	4,466	4,713	4,280	4,122	4,402	5,145	5,286	5,168	5,423	
Consumption, fabricators', total.....do.....	61,907	68,590	60,007	70,033	75,022	82,819	75,202	78,982	79,506	77,010	87,994	90,145	
Exports.....do.....	79	10	1	16	10	433	2	281	161	183	746	350	124
Stocks, end of month:													
Producers', smelter (AZI).....do.....	240,670	252,979	257,911	251,529	238,116	210,176	191,744	190,237	195,777	200,461	206,083	203,863	196,004
Consumers'.....do.....	70,224	63,398	62,959	63,484	62,278	74,316	81,570	89,261	85,080	83,420	79,161	74,352	
Price, prime Western (St. Louis).....dol. per lb.....	.1000	.1000	.1000	.1000	.1000	.1084	.1137	.1150	.1150	.1142	.1100	.1100	.1100
Zinc oxide (zinc content of ore and concentrates used in production).....short tons.....													
	6,070	6,376	6,879	8,038	8,935	7,800	8,126	9,093	7,942	7,421	8,096	8,398	8,861

^r Revised. ^p Preliminary. ¹ Revisions for January-April 1958 (short tons): 26,123; 23,827; 18,440; 25,896.

† Data for 1947-57 have been revised to incorporate adjustments to materials from the 1954 Census of Manufactures; revisions appear on p. 19 of the November 1958 SURVEY.

⊕ Basic metal content. † Revisions for 1957 will be shown later. Δ Revisions for aluminum castings (1955) and copper, lead, and zinc mine production (1956) will be shown later.

§ Beginning January 1959, data are based on larger sample; shipments for January and February 1959, comparable with data through 1958, are 62.9 and 62.8 million pounds.

* New series. Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, except imports of tin ore (Bureau of the Census). Tin recovery data represent total secondary tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States. The total includes tin recovered in all forms covering alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as in metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin) which is shown separately. Data in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS represent total production (both primary and secondary).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued														
HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC														
Radiators and convectors, cast iron:														
Shipments, thous. of sq. ft. of radiation	1,135	1,440	1,457	2,095	2,643	2,765	1,775	1,253	1,446	1,415	1,713	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month, do.	5,403	5,769	5,300	4,950	4,097	3,355	3,182	3,182	3,791	4,234	4,596	-----	-----	-----
Oil burners:†														
Shipments, number	40,840	48,403	45,047	58,921	74,611	79,000	51,765	40,695	47,409	44,656	43,765	43,500	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month, do.	49,881	52,485	47,782	41,968	35,265	30,413	30,788	32,434	37,693	43,350	46,302	53,150	-----	-----
Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, incl. built-ins:‡														
Shipments, total, number	156,714	164,754	137,910	168,803	194,890	224,902	181,527	189,567	158,506	162,707	181,751	175,631	-----	-----
Coal and wood, do.	2,924	3,648	3,668	4,489	5,659	5,616	3,985	4,159	4,367	3,949	3,490	4,039	-----	-----
Gas (incl. bungalow and combination)†:§	147,263	155,860	129,262	157,436	182,546	211,904	171,096	180,963	148,799	152,432	171,483	164,802	-----	-----
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil, do.	6,527	5,246	4,980	6,578	6,685	7,382	6,446	4,445	5,340	6,326	6,778	6,790	-----	-----
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total†:§	97,378	145,234	202,594	263,185	333,778	367,117	200,988	132,444	99,516	100,696	132,066	130,543	-----	-----
Coal and wood, do.	12,375	17,334	24,720	35,013	58,129	61,183	29,482	16,430	9,762	9,499	12,689	18,562	-----	-----
Gas, do.	63,702	98,481	131,441	175,457	218,012	243,032	141,479	90,421	52,705	55,545	73,051	75,837	-----	-----
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil, do.	21,301	29,419	46,433	52,715	57,637	62,902	30,027	25,593	37,049	35,652	46,326	36,144	-----	-----
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total†:§	79,758	98,608	94,064	124,199	153,269	145,350	114,726	90,952	89,053	86,317	95,005	97,608	-----	-----
Gas, do.	56,373	69,800	65,254	85,356	103,852	100,103	81,070	65,789	64,128	63,462	70,294	74,589	-----	-----
Oil, do.	21,802	26,044	25,941	34,911	43,818	40,100	30,179	22,932	22,821	20,999	22,934	21,147	-----	-----
Solid fuel, do.	1,583	2,764	2,869	3,932	5,599	5,147	3,477	2,231	2,104	1,856	1,777	1,872	-----	-----
Water heaters, gas, shipments†	205,764	226,886	217,383	211,634	224,691	254,743	193,146	203,977	252,913	246,716	252,612	248,109	-----	-----
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS														
Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly totals:														
Blowers and fans, new orders, thous. of dol.	-----	32,765	-----	-----	30,151	-----	-----	29,358	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unit-heater group, new orders, do.	-----	19,247	-----	-----	20,915	-----	-----	21,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net mo. avg. shipments, 1947-49=100.	136.1	87.7	77.9	74.1	64.5	118.9	83.3	137.0	127.4	237.1	166.6	154.2	157.0	-----
Furnaces, industrial, new orders, net:														
Electric processing, thous. of dol.	709	979	1,217	1,177	1,119	908	777	1,578	891	919	945	1,230	1,037	1,483
Fuel-fired (except for hot rolling steel), do.	488	1,314	3,578	2,010	771	854	3,874	1,887	2,178	1,921	3,342	6,924	2,523	3,066
Industrial trucks (electric), shipments:														
Hand (motorized), number	415	353	453	233	385	467	426	429	361	282	426	440	361	-----
Rider-type, do.	325	277	353	211	294	295	238	385	270	206	266	295	292	-----
Industrial trucks and tractors (gasoline-powered), shipments, number	1,365	1,324	1,134	1,182	1,510	1,368	1,407	1,501	1,472	1,429	1,897	2,155	1,700	-----
Machine tools (metal-cutting and metal-forming):†														
New orders (net), total, mil. of dol.	28.05	32.10	26.55	28.30	28.10	37.00	30.70	43.90	41.05	45.40	51.55	53.20	48.10	-----
Domestic, do.	23.85	24.30	21.95	23.20	24.65	32.00	26.85	34.75	35.10	40.05	46.70	46.90	45.00	-----
Shipments, total, do.	50.10	45.50	29.70	29.80	31.90	41.40	33.65	43.95	31.30	36.05	45.75	45.00	41.25	-----
Domestic, do.	41.70	38.90	24.50	24.95	29.65	35.90	27.45	37.80	25.80	29.85	39.40	38.25	36.25	-----
Estimated backlog, months	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	-----
Other machinery and equipment, quarterly shipments:														
Construction machinery (selected types), total †:‡	-----	286,635	-----	-----	252,200	-----	-----	177,376	-----	-----	248,590	-----	-----	-----
Tractors, tracklaying (crawler), total, do.	-----	91,405	-----	-----	79,490	-----	-----	46,068	-----	-----	71,964	234,044	236,398	-----
Tractors, wheel (contractors' off-highway), do.	-----	128,424	-----	-----	26,682	-----	-----	15,708	-----	-----	20,543	-----	-----	-----
Tractor shovel loaders, integral units only (wheel and tracklaying types), thous. of dol.	-----	48,607	-----	-----	40,797	-----	-----	37,386	-----	-----	49,576	-----	-----	-----
Farm machines and equipment (selected products), excluding tractors, do.	-----	255,689	-----	-----	193,590	-----	-----	137,112	-----	-----	241,707	-----	-----	-----
Tractors, wheel (excl. garden and contractors' off-highway types), thous. of dol.	-----	134,940	-----	-----	108,625	-----	-----	116,525	-----	-----	148,786	266,266	258,968	-----
Pumps (steam, power, centrifugal, and rotary), new orders, thous. of dol.	6,728	5,467	5,088	5,663	5,864	5,411	4,414	5,200	4,972	5,460	-----	-----	-----	-----
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT														
Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments thousands	1,454	1,773	2,101	2,333	2,704	2,976	2,262	3,041	2,672	1,791	1,376	1,437	-----	-----
Household electrical appliances:														
Ranges (incl. built-ins), domestic and export sales* thousands	96.0	116.8	98.5	81.4	121.8	135.5	129.4	143.9	120.8	134.6	172.6	136.1	-----	-----
Refrigeration, output (seas. adj.) †:‡ 1947-49=100.	121	140	145	152	155	173	184	180	150	173	164	171	178	-----
Vacuum cleaners (standard type), sales billed thousands	218.8	253.1	263.8	280.2	299.6	339.1	293.6	317.0	242.5	271.4	346.6	317.4	257.3	-----
Washers, sales billed (domestic and export) †:‡ do.	263.0	288.8	277.3	326.8	423.1	404.1	333.0	330.5	288.5	297.8	329.7	274.4	277.9	-----
Radio sets, production †:‡	554.8	774.4	621.5	1,028.9	1,572.0	1,322.2	1,545.6	1,525.7	1,124.7	1,125.4	1,347.6	1,040.2	1,039.6	1,433.3
Television sets (incl. combination), prod. †:‡ do.	267.0	377.1	275.0	507.5	621.7	495.6	437.8	414.9	437.0	459.5	389.3	431.9	431.9	577.2
Insulating materials and related products:														
Insulating materials, sales billed, index 1947-49=100.	104.0	107.0	90.0	106.0	124.0	135.0	122.0	124.0	130.0	138.0	152.0	166.0	-----	-----
Vulcanized fiber products, shipments, thous. of dol.	1,188	1,154	1,015	1,147	1,509	1,829	1,519	1,565	1,847	1,776	1,945	2,062	1,860	-----
Steel conduit (rigid), shipments, thous. of ft.	30,762	41,033	32,941	36,383	40,987	34,318	30,196	27,468	34,704	26,789	25,856	31,654	35,037	-----
Motors and generators, quarterly:														
New orders, index 1947-49=100.	-----	140.0	-----	-----	144.0	-----	-----	155.0	-----	-----	164.0	-----	-----	-----
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.†														
New orders, gross, thous. of dol.	37,077	-----	-----	-----	36,988	-----	-----	37,637	-----	-----	41,089	214,465	214,986	-----
Billings, do.	34,817	-----	-----	-----	33,580	-----	-----	35,742	-----	-----	38,188	-----	-----	-----
Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp.†														
New orders, gross, thous. of dol.	5,420	-----	-----	-----	5,338	-----	-----	5,657	-----	-----	8,271	2,419	2,862	-----
Billings, do.	5,881	-----	-----	-----	4,916	-----	-----	6,294	-----	-----	5,169	-----	-----	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Data are for month shown. ¶ Represents 5 weeks' production. * Revisions (1st quarter 1958): Wheel-type, \$14,666,000; shovel loaders, \$34,678,000. † Revision for 1st quarter 1958, \$221,160,000. ‡ Beginning January 1959, industry estimates are based on revised inflating factors and are not strictly comparable with earlier data. § Revisions will be shown later; see note in September 1958 SURVEY for period affected. ¶ Includes data not shown separately. * Excludes oil-fired unit heaters. † Revised to include data for built-in gas-fired oven-broiler units beginning January 1958; shipments of cooking tops (for use with the ovens), not included in figures above totaled 28,000 units (4-burner equivalent) in April 1959. ‡ Beginning 1958, data reflect reclassification of items covered; see note (1) in May 1959 SURVEY. § Revised, effective with the April 1958 SURVEY, to include the metal-forming types; comparable data for 1956 will be shown later. ¶ Data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; see note in September 1958 SURVEY.

* New series. Beginning 1st quarter 1958, construction machinery figures (Bureau of the Census) cover, in addition to excavating and earthmoving equipment (described in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS), shipments of tractors (shown separately), mixers, pavers, portable crushing, screening, and combination plants, etc.; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available. Electric range data (National Electrical Manufacturers Association) represent estimated industry totals based on member reports which account for approximately 85 to 90 percent of the total industry; monthly data back to January 1956 will be shown later.

† Adjusted beginning with the October 1958 SURVEY to include export sales. Data exclude sales of combination washer-dryer machines. Such sales (including exports) totaled 11,600 units in May 1959; comparable revised figure for April 1959, 11,500 units.

‡ Radio production comprises home, portable battery, automobile, and clock models; television sets include combination models. Data for June, September, and December 1958 and March and June 1959 cover 5 weeks; all other months, 4 weeks. § Data for induction motors cover from 25 to 29 companies; for d. c. motors and generators, from 14 to 20 companies.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS														
COAL														
Anthracite:														
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	1,612	1,963	1,377	1,750	2,050	1,966	1,559	1,959	2,194	1,557	1,508	1,503	1,388	1,708
Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of mo. do.	341	366	395	446	501	527	580	406	329	298	281	329	372	
Exports.....do.....	190	232	139	158	235	252	198	192	181	166	108	79	158	
Prices:														
Retail, stove, composite.....dol. per short ton.....	27.66	27.63	27.76	27.76	27.80	27.95	28.13	28.14	28.26	28.81	28.80	28.75	27.44	
Wholesale, chestnut, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	13.279	13.279	13.685	13.685	13.951	14.343	14.413	14.413	14.413	14.966	14.763	13.391	13.391	
Bituminous:														
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	30,662	34,155	23,944	33,952	36,450	39,686	34,399	39,352	35,730	33,760	34,820	34,460	34,920	36,470
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total [†]thous. of short tons.....	26,044	25,650	26,278	28,204	29,473	32,456	32,319	36,504	36,687	33,312	34,752	30,925	30,304	
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	24,477	24,199	24,824	26,141	26,647	29,028	29,251	32,604	32,643	29,761	31,950	29,291	29,286	
Oven-coke.....do.....	11,012	11,183	11,821	12,381	12,087	13,094	13,265	15,715	15,907	14,002	14,400	12,632	12,718	
Beehive coke ovens.....do.....	5,555	5,577	5,641	6,118	6,350	7,207	7,393	7,744	7,864	7,784	8,861	8,613	8,829	
Steel and rolling mills.....do.....	65	78	54	68	94	105	110	128	140	149	229	253	233	
Cement mills.....do.....	559	488	438	466	472	538	575	830	808	768	756	645	567	
Other mfg. and mining industries.....do.....	700	718	729	673	683	735	682	760	645	591	717	693	757	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	6,150	5,806	5,829	6,097	6,609	6,931	6,833	7,000	6,937	6,160	6,697	6,148	5,798	
Bunker fuel (foreign and lake vessel).....do.....	276	227	191	197	215	281	282	363	339	304	286	241	189	
Retail deliveries to other consumers.....do.....	160	124	121	141	137	137	111	64	3	3	4	66	195	
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total [†]thous. of short tons.....	1,567	1,451	1,454	2,063	2,826	3,428	3,068	3,900	4,044	3,551	2,802	1,634	1,018	
Industrial, total [†]do.....	72,613	74,646	71,144	72,256	74,020	77,807	77,212	76,285	71,203	69,167	65,868	65,739	67,658	
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	71,931	73,789	70,217	71,256	73,003	76,745	76,123	75,339	70,450	68,512	65,349	65,254	67,028	
Oven-coke plants.....do.....	47,296	48,670	47,260	48,041	49,508	50,653	50,326	48,752	45,121	43,024	41,939	42,292	43,686	
Steel and rolling mills.....do.....	11,585	11,784	10,040	10,119	10,523	11,666	12,336	12,957	12,128	11,852	11,684	11,569	11,836	
Cement mills.....do.....	613	680	540	561	609	606	704	778	685	658	607	610	622	
Other industries.....do.....	1,073	1,144	1,093	1,120	1,212	1,329	1,424	1,495	1,331	1,209	1,052	1,030	1,103	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	10,853	11,016	10,840	11,013	10,749	12,082	10,946	11,012	10,825	11,420	9,730	9,477	9,515	
Retail dealers.....do.....	511	495	414	402	402	400	387	345	360	349	337	276	266	
Exports.....do.....	682	857	927	1,000	1,017	1,062	1,089	946	753	655	519	485	630	
Prices:														
Retail, composite.....dol. per short ton.....	4,351	4,828	4,386	5,484	4,626	4,510	4,086	2,920	3,142	2,288	2,824	3,148	3,303	
Wholesale:														
Screenings, indust. use, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	16.18	16.16	16.28	16.31	16.60	16.49	16.81	16.83	16.98	16.99	17.00	16.94	16.58	
Domestic, large sizes, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	5,449	5,443	5,385	5,325	5,326	5,329	5,291	5,280	5,332	5,334	5,341	5,206	5,174	
Domestic, large sizes, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	7,154	7,122	7,247	7,569	7,659	7,784	7,822	7,841	8,013	8,013	7,775	7,359	7,309	
COKE														
Production:														
Beehive.....thous. of short tons.....	36	45	29	39	55	62	64	77	82	92	137	153	140	
Oven (byproduct).....do.....	3,862	3,889	3,928	4,276	4,450	5,046	5,177	5,431	5,533	5,437	6,262	6,074	6,244	
Petroleum coke.....do.....	665	593	638	637	604	665	647	687	683	636	736	617		
Stocks, end of month:														
Oven-coke plants, total.....do.....	3,886	3,877	3,983	4,007	3,993	3,896	3,882	3,815	3,793	3,709	3,587	3,423	3,150	
At furnace plants.....do.....	2,580	2,531	2,585	2,588	2,577	2,507	2,482	2,411	2,366	2,274	2,158	2,042	1,831	
At merchant plants.....do.....	1,306	1,346	1,398	1,419	1,416	1,389	1,400	1,404	1,427	1,435	1,429	1,381	1,320	
Petroleum coke.....do.....	728	725	795	821	845	882	931	964	995	1,041	1,094	1,094	61	
Exports.....do.....	25	30	48	25	28	42	42	33	29	31	33	35	61	
Price, oven foundry coke (merchant plants), f. o. b. Birmingham, Ala.....dol. per short ton.....	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	29.23	30.35	30.35	30.35	30.35	30.35
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude petroleum:														
Wells completed.....number.....	2,160	1,980	2,251	1,842	2,112	2,388	2,383	2,338	2,427	1,853	1,995	2,209		
Production.....thous. of bbl.....	193,215	199,240	203,700	215,114	212,972	216,304	209,518	221,210	223,926	201,435	222,839	217,685		
Refinery operations.....percent of capacity.....	82	83	84	86	85	84	84	86	88	87	88	84		
Consumption (runs to stills).....thous. of bbl.....	229,754	225,803	234,164	242,537	232,884	238,695	233,279	246,781	255,124	227,562	254,422	235,982		
Stocks, end of month:														
Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total.....do.....	263,105	253,550	246,556	244,810	251,701	255,345	257,546	262,730	258,108	260,040	254,940	257,564		
At refineries.....do.....	72,351	71,419	70,356	68,692	69,906	69,932	69,008	69,568	69,136	71,466	71,606	70,214		
At tank farms and in pipelines.....do.....	169,908	161,373	156,037	154,943	160,914	164,503	166,992	172,458	168,227	167,288	162,216	166,555		
On leases.....do.....	20,846	20,758	20,163	21,175	20,881	20,850	21,546	20,704	20,745	21,286	21,118	20,795		
Exports.....do.....	503	216	308	334	170	330	275	74	352	97	178	230	267	
Imports.....do.....	31,613	34,460	32,056	31,182	33,645	34,320	31,568	35,415	31,168	33,420	32,681	25,040	29,155	
Price (Oklahoma-Kansas) at wells.....dol. per bbl.....	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	2.97	2.97	2.97	2.97		
Refined petroleum products:														
Fuel oil:														
Production:														
Distillate fuel oil.....thous. of bbl.....	50,723	48,342	51,145	52,878	53,506	56,372	54,364	60,595	66,124	60,458	61,610	52,181		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	28,537	27,346	30,407	29,789	29,197	29,738	29,361	34,246	34,622	31,493	32,569	28,104		
Domestic demand:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	37,290	32,135	36,864	31,915	38,056	47,319	57,010	97,574	95,234	74,102	67,218	47,682		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	35,816	34,064	38,118	39,019	37,070	45,049	44,642	62,799	62,940	57,436	59,281	45,130		
Consumption by type of consumer:														
Electric-power plants.....do.....	4,784	5,343	6,102	6,567	6,435	6,953	7,578	9,221	9,974	8,851	8,578	7,181	5,793	
Railways (class I).....do.....	6,665	6,918	7,366	7,185	7,389	7,777	7,621	8,554	8,713	7,440	8,172	7,642		
Vessels (bunker oil).....do.....	7,351	6,629	7,130	6,647	6,861	7,482	6,148	6,564	7,044	5,934	6,889	7,246	7,139	
Stocks, end of month:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	89,160	105,311	119,437	139,862	155,412	164,686	161,192	125,101	96,849	84,071	80,662	86,222		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	61,589	63,864	66,457	67,230	67,670	67,045	66,223	59,508	55,214	54,178	57,210	53,327		
Exports:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	1,436	1,138	1,910	1,757	1,395	1,119	1,830	730	1,236	875	1,416	894	1,073	

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	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
Refined petroleum products—Continued														
Lubricants:														
Production.....thous. of bbl.	4,325	4,224	4,397	4,564	4,162	4,519	4,313	4,692	4,360	3,941	4,652	4,751	-----	-----
Domestic demand.....do.	3,183	3,708	3,303	3,520	3,362	3,529	3,498	3,440	3,504	2,746	3,799	3,577	-----	-----
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	11,011	10,659	10,574	10,574	10,037	9,765	9,412	9,687	9,494	9,728	9,407	9,170	-----	-----
Exports.....do.	1,167	818	1,126	1,356	933	1,209	1,116	932	1,002	913	1,135	1,358	1,115	-----
Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f. o. b. Tulsa).....dol. per gal.	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	-----	-----
Motor fuel:														
Gasoline (including aviation):														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	115,109	116,865	126,213	127,787	120,010	121,539	120,877	128,537	127,508	111,523	126,219	118,105	-----	-----
Gasoline and naphtha from crude oil.....do.	102,562	104,008	112,228	113,352	106,005	106,990	106,477	113,896	113,841	99,177	112,060	104,669	-----	-----
Natural-gas liquids:														
Used at refineries (incl. benzol).....do.	11,164	11,594	12,285	13,179	13,323	13,912	14,355	14,612	11,941	11,114	12,884	11,882	-----	-----
Used in other gasoline blends, etcf.....do.	1,383	1,263	1,700	1,256	682	637	45	29	1,726	1,232	1,275	1,554	-----	-----
Domestic demand.....do.	125,137	125,444	130,903	129,925	120,389	125,097	110,587	120,305	114,720	99,759	118,995	124,917	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Finished gasoline.....do.	183,486	175,465	169,709	166,131	164,375	157,576	165,888	174,526	187,472	197,468	204,648	197,841	-----	-----
At refineries.....do.	98,503	90,977	87,458	85,118	82,878	79,229	81,632	94,378	99,875	106,853	111,274	104,376	-----	-----
Unfinished gasoline.....do.	11,702	10,811	10,996	11,220	10,962	12,544	12,686	12,234	11,603	12,899	13,964	12,554	-----	-----
Natural-gas liquids.....do.	20,752	23,856	24,210	26,182	27,437	27,894	27,349	22,752	18,008	17,651	19,524	22,589	-----	-----
Exports (motor fuel, gasoline, jet fuel).....do.	1,535	1,262	1,874	1,818	1,589	1,807	1,904	1,587	1,110	1,236	941	1,650	1,473	-----
Prices, gasoline:														
Wholesale, refinery (Okla., group 3) dol. per gal.	.110	.115	.115	.120	.120	.120	.116	.116	.115	.115	.120	.120	-----	-----
Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 54 cities.....dol. per gal.	.214	.214	.222	.221	.215	.211	.204	.206	.210	.211	.213	.211	.212	-----
Aviation gasoline:														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	9,625	9,998	11,024	12,127	11,142	10,843	10,464	10,690	10,269	9,979	9,845	10,099	-----	-----
100-octane and above.....do.	6,448	6,956	8,120	8,973	8,455	8,043	7,964	7,612	7,677	6,617	6,842	6,801	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.	12,712	12,273	11,180	10,183	10,564	10,778	11,476	12,300	13,186	14,437	14,884	14,408	-----	-----
100-octane and above.....do.	7,597	7,591	7,186	6,570	6,846	7,077	7,308	7,599	8,286	8,490	8,763	8,217	-----	-----
Jet fuel:														
Production.....do.	6,506	6,480	6,314	6,551	7,061	6,558	5,804	6,982	6,112	6,218	7,958	7,154	-----	-----
Domestic demand.....do.	6,780	8,890	8,278	7,260	8,684	9,678	7,100	8,121	8,086	7,203	7,568	8,589	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.	5,494	5,752	6,004	6,253	6,145	5,373	5,184	5,871	6,257	6,499	7,879	7,842	-----	-----
Asphalt:														
Production.....do.	8,451	9,895	10,189	10,785	10,352	9,384	6,949	4,524	4,510	4,379	6,769	7,674	-----	-----
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	15,465	13,953	12,294	10,256	8,696	7,351	8,416	9,757	11,252	12,726	14,270	15,235	-----	-----
Wax:														
Production.....do.	425	445	390	422	475	455	474	456	409	408	466	506	-----	-----
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	735	743	692	699	708	665	733	712	714	683	684	715	-----	-----
Asphalt and tar products, shipments:														
Asphalt roofing, total.....thous. of squares.	6,367	6,209	5,697	7,507	6,096	5,880	3,864	2,391	2,698	3,365	6,950	3,985	4,749	-----
Roll roofing and cap sheet.....do.	2,352	2,234	2,164	2,811	2,486	2,377	1,472	851	1,029	1,221	2,524	1,379	1,568	-----
Shingles, all types.....do.	4,015	3,974	3,533	4,696	3,611	3,503	2,391	1,540	1,669	2,144	4,426	2,606	3,182	-----
Asphalt siding.....do.	92	92	90	110	114	132	97	59	54	67	110	53	62	-----
Insulated siding.....do.	157	167	178	169	197	188	113	68	76	69	107	143	159	-----
Asphalt board products.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,582	1,953	2,373	1,926	1,925	1,842	1,153	1,058	950	1,094	1,484	2,206	1,870	-----
Saturated felts.....short tons.	103,428	93,855	75,826	109,794	86,761	81,137	65,787	54,392	58,927	66,678	120,966	80,148	83,830	-----

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER														
Pulpwood:														
Receipts.....thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.)	2,568	2,632	2,646	3,153	3,043	3,407	2,841	2,839	3,174	2,962	3,040	* 2,805	2,927	
Consumption.....do.	2,840	2,788	2,640	2,994	2,934	3,388	3,047	2,813	3,165	2,942	3,255	* 3,314	3,283	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	5,953	5,810	5,793	5,995	6,120	6,103	5,932	5,937	5,931	5,952	5,740	* 5,205	4,852	
Waste paper:														
Consumption.....thous. of short tons	726.0	723.7	686.6	781.0	785.2	865.4	719.2	692.5	712.9	745.9	794.4	786.8	783.9	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	489.2	476.7	488.4	445.6	429.4	436.9	439.9	464.2	463.4	449.5	455.8	471.5	488.7	
WOOD PULP														
Production:														
Total, all grades.....thous. of short tons	1,741.6	1,729.2	1,629.6	1,873.8	1,822.6	2,081.6	1,908.2	1,754.3	1,961.0	1,836.1	2,039.6	* 2,060.1	2,087.8	
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	75.9	79.7	64.9	75.7	72.1	88.4	84.7	77.7	93.8	90.2	94.4	90.0	84.3	
Sulfate.....do.	962.8	964.0	919.3	1,083.6	1,034.3	1,205.4	1,109.5	981.6	1,111.3	1,044.8	1,153.7	* 1,181.4	1,207.4	
Sulfite.....do.	195.5	189.9	166.7	182.7	189.1	223.5	197.7	194.0	207.1	184.3	213.0	* 210.9	207.6	
Groundwood.....do.	252.9	235.0	222.9	243.1	234.5	258.3	237.5	235.0	265.5	243.4	264.0	* 267.2	272.0	
Defibrated or exploded.....do.	93.5	95.9	96.7	101.8	102.8	104.8	93.8	93.1	98.0	91.8	109.0	* 105.9	106.7	
Soda, semichem., screenings, damaged, etc.....do.	160.9	164.8	159.1	186.9	189.9	201.4	184.9	172.8	185.3	181.5	205.4	* 204.7	209.8	
Stocks, end of month:														
Total, all mills.....do.	929.5	944.4	912.4	883.8	873.3	888.8	886.8	886.7	906.6	900.4	924.1	* 916.4	946.8	
Pulp mills.....do.	283.5	293.1	276.0	265.6	258.9	272.0	273.9	254.8	271.1	272.5	298.2	* 292.4	313.1	
Paper and board mills.....do.	550.8	560.2	550.6	537.4	533.3	533.8	528.3	546.0	552.7	548.3	546.6	* 545.3	556.3	
Nonpaper mills.....do.	95.2	91.2	85.9	80.8	81.1	82.9	84.6	85.9	82.8	79.6	79.3	78.7	77.5	
Exports, all grades, total.....do.														
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	41.7	47.4	40.8	35.8	38.8	41.1	46.9	40.3	53.1	43.0	47.9	52.7	37.2	
Sulfate.....do.	19.6	22.4	16.3	16.2	14.2	22.0	17.0	18.8	22.1	22.1	27.0	20.5	21.8	
All other.....do.	22.1	25.0	24.6	19.5	24.6	19.1	30.0	21.5	30.9	20.8	20.9	32.3	15.4	
Imports, all grades, total.....do.														
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	151.1	185.6	174.5	159.6	193.6	199.4	198.3	198.5	215.9	186.1	180.3	213.7	200.9	
Sulfate.....do.	6.5	10.2	11.6	12.8	15.3	14.9	12.4	15.3	11.4	12.4	12.4	15.9	13.0	
All other.....do.	144.6	175.4	162.9	146.8	178.3	184.5	185.9	183.1	204.5	173.7	167.9	197.8	187.9	
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS														
All paper and board mills, production:														
Paper and board, total.....thous. of short tons	* 2,521	2,504	2,355	2,700	2,653	2,914	2,640	2,513	2,707	2,621	2,867	* 2,958	2,929	
Paper.....do.	* 1,109	1,091	1,018	1,149	1,116	1,253	1,149	1,125	1,213	1,145	1,239	* 1,294	1,278	
Paperboard.....do.	* 1,144	1,150	1,072	1,260	1,249	1,362	1,237	1,151	1,239	1,222	1,335	* 1,352	1,347	
Wet-machine board.....do.	11	11	10	13	12	14	10	11	12	11	12	13	13	
Construction paper and board.....do.	257	252	255	278	276	285	243	225	243	243	281	* 299	290	

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued														
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued														
Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association):†														
Orders, new †	803.0	815.4	801.0	829.4	805.9	906.2	852.4	819.5	† 923.2	† 900.0	† 969.9	† 922.9		
Orders, unfilled, end of month †	623.1	665.2	696.0	715.0	647.1	686.5	697.4	640.3	† 601.6	† 669.6	† 704.1	† 696.1		
Production †	966.3	953.8	891.6	1,007.5	984.6	1,102.0	1,007.1	986.8	† 1,054.7	† 1,000.2	† 1,082.6	† 866.0		
Shipments †	805.2	792.1	737.0	841.4	796.1	901.1	813.5	797.5	† 873.3	† 836.3	† 903.7	† 863.0		
Stocks, end of month †	518.2	528.3	527.5	514.6	504.6	541.6	531.6	537.8	† 534.0	† 542.4	† 532.0	† 468.7		
Fine paper:														
Orders, new †	127.0	126.0	130.9	118.1	108.2	130.2	126.6	115.3	† 149.2	† 146.9	† 157.7	165.0		
Orders, unfilled, end of month †	73.3	78.1	93.2	74.9	65.5	70.1	73.0	66.6	† 78.6	† 89.7	† 101.5	110.6		
Production †	131.2	129.0	110.5	130.9	133.2	144.3	133.9	138.0	† 138.4	† 135.9	† 147.9	155.0		
Shipments †	125.5	125.9	117.7	122.4	111.0	128.7	125.4	118.7	† 141.9	† 137.5	† 148.1	151.6		
Stocks, end of month †	138.7	146.7	143.8	123.9	116.9	130.7	136.0	145.9	† 131.3	† 129.6	† 128.6	129.9		
Printing paper:														
Orders, new †	344.1	363.2	336.8	340.9	320.8	357.0	361.8	345.5	384.0	† 370.4	† 418.2	440.0		
Orders, unfilled, end of month †	397.5	433.8	432.7	461.5	398.7	414.4	441.2	394.8	329.3	† 360.8	† 391.3	433.0		
Production †	348.3	338.9	314.3	347.8	328.1	358.3	325.7	329.0	358.2	† 329.1	† 370.6	385.0		
Shipments †	345.9	339.4	311.2	347.6	324.3	356.0	326.4	329.3	353.2	† 326.8	† 369.6	384.0		
Stocks, end of month †	218.5	217.9	221.0	221.2	225.1	227.3	226.7	226.6	236.5	† 238.8	† 239.8	241.0		
Price, wholesale, book paper, "A" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill †	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	16.28	† 16.28	
Course paper:														
Orders, new †	285.2	282.8	283.9	317.1	323.5	359.2	312.0	298.0	330.4	† 327.1	† 332.9	317.9		
Orders, unfilled, end of month †	115.4	119.3	128.3	134.9	139.6	152.8	143.1	131.0	147.5	† 168.1	† 159.8	152.5		
Production †	279.7	281.5	269.5	314.3	309.2	350.5	326.5	298.0	320.6	† 311.7	† 328.6	326.0		
Shipments †	288.8	281.2	263.2	315.6	307.2	354.8	309.0	294.9	319.8	† 316.2	† 325.6	327.4		
Stocks, end of month †	103.3	107.1	101.3	103.5	96.7	105.3	103.5	95.6	101.1	† 103.2	† 97.9	97.8		
Newsprint:														
Canada (incl. Newfoundland):														
Production †	548.0	482.5	508.4	511.0	490.8	544.1	518.1	476.2	491.1	466.0	511.9	534.6	551.3	534.2
Shipments from mills †	561.4	480.6	523.2	491.9	495.3	555.1	527.7	494.3	465.9	416.2	453.2	577.5	589.1	535.6
Stocks at mills, end of month †	221.8	223.6	208.8	227.9	223.3	212.3	202.7	184.7	209.9	259.6	318.3	275.4	237.5	296.1
United States:														
Production †	149.0	141.8	134.9	148.5	137.2	154.8	152.6	144.7	165.7	149.6	161.8	161.3	172.4	167.9
Shipments from mills †	146.7	138.6	137.8	142.0	139.7	158.7	150.6	148.8	155.1	150.2	168.6	166.8	166.8	161.4
Stocks at mills, end of month †	18.3	21.5	18.6	25.1	22.6	18.6	20.6	16.5	27.1	21.7	24.3	16.9	22.5	29.0
Consumption by publishers †	438.0	409.2	364.5	387.6	413.0	470.0	465.2	394.3	394.9	384.5	457.7	466.5	484.2	
Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of month †	683.2	667.8	698.1	724.4	697.2	655.3	632.8	651.7	651.8	636.3	578.5	567.9	562.4	
Imports †	416.7	422.3	411.6	367.7	391.6	439.5	431.3	432.1	341.6	351.6	410.3	† 430.7	477.0	
Price, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports †	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	† 134.40	
Paperboard (National Paperboard Association):														
Orders, new †	1,184.2	1,155.7	1,138.6	1,256.9	1,309.2	1,400.0	1,224.6	1,249.1	1,168.6	1,255.9	1,381.1	1,384.2	1,388.8	1,375.2
Orders, unfilled, end of month †	348.6	356.5	465.5	407.3	482.8	427.6	369.6	405.3	375.6	423.7	498.7	507.4	497.8	493.7
Production †	1,176.8	1,138.0	1,053.8	1,302.0	1,255.1	1,408.3	1,269.6	1,203.0	1,196.0	1,215.2	1,346.2	1,351.2	1,388.0	1,386.7
Percent of activity †	85	86	76	93	90	95	92	81	89	93	93	94	93	93
Paper products:														
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments †	7,997	7,757	7,892	8,752	9,032	9,876	8,107	7,967	8,391	8,118	8,982	9,208	9,121	9,121
Folding paper boxes, index of physical volume:†														
Consumption of boxboard †	121.9	129.3	141.0	129.2	135.6	139.7	117.5	122.7	132.0	† 138.4	† 146.1	137.4	† 131.2	† 135.6
Shipments of boxes †	120.2	122.3	118.5	129.2	133.1	139.1	118.3	129.1	116.6	117.1	133.8	123.6	† 122.3	† 127.4
PRINTING														
Book publication, total †	1,151	† 1,344	972	679	† 1,023	1,217	1,307	† 1,728	469	1,073	† 1,574	1,299	1,280	† 1,500
New books †	921	† 1,137	752	552	† 871	1,007	1,092	† 1,411	368	1,733	† 1,334	1,022	968	† 1,120
New editions †	230	† 207	220	127	† 152	210	215	† 317	101	200	† 240	277	312	† 380

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER														
Natural rubber:														
Consumption †	35,961	37,551	34,187	39,380	44,743	48,875	43,031	46,891	49,913	47,345	51,991	41,483	38,777	
Stocks, end of month †	100,985	91,779	85,577	85,666	82,622	77,859	74,969	77,807	82,487	79,657	78,871	78,157	82,983	
Imports, including latex and guayule †	32,061	26,279	25,823	39,057	41,343	45,136	41,819	54,492	54,950	48,917	48,584	44,347	45,450	
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York) †	.253	.263	.281	.288	.294	.313	.324	.299	.301	.301	.315	.340	.366	.346
Synthetic rubber:														
Production †	76,823	74,243	77,083	87,321	90,979	100,981	102,496	101,655	108,504	102,297	111,377	108,477	109,951	
Consumption †	66,868	70,394	64,420	72,401	79,166	88,818	79,723	86,189	89,636	87,393	95,089	79,739	74,615	
Stocks, end of month †	191,929	183,721	181,524	183,921	182,840	178,534	183,511	186,283	187,043	187,181	183,866	182,939	191,763	
Exports †	19,222	15,308	14,844	12,873	13,100	17,151	17,078	17,177	17,762	16,143	22,150	25,990	27,941	
Reclaimed rubber:														
Production †	19,567	21,220	18,122	22,432	22,596	26,523	22,396	24,800	25,790	25,290	29,310	21,671	19,401	
Consumption †	20,225	20,776	18,458	19,461	21,899	23,708	21,401	23,379	25,002	24,471	27,809	22,380	20,496	
Stocks, end of month †	27,862	27,763	26,442	27,961	26,676	27,340	27,680	29,063	27,157	27,504	27,582	25,131	23,554	
TIRES AND TUBES														
Pneumatic casings:														
Production †	7,653	8,293	7,288	7,762	8,277	9,344	8,393	9,376	10,184	10,270	11,350	8,025	7,796	
Shipments, total †	8,503	9,231	9,573	7,848	7,912	8,454	7,788	8,892	9,806	8,551	10,557	10,999	9,726	
Original equipment †	2,173	1,932	2,020	1,055	1,442	1,838	3,369	4,057	2,960	2,805	3,336	3,291	3,291	
Replacement equipment †	6,220	7,182	7,442	6,679	6,365	6,476	4,320	4,711	6,742	5,611	7,103	7,297	6,356	
Exports †	110	117	111	115	105	140	100	124	104	135	117	109	79	
Stocks, end of month †	21,834	20,920	18,615	18,521	18,925	19,913	20,403	20,988	21,399	23,019	23,862	20,872	18,727	
Exports (Bur. of Census) †	289	289	271	211	2109	286	2118	2113	2101	275	292	2103	296	
Inner tubes:														
Production †	3,530	3,476	2,890	3,305	3,390	3,768	3,319	3,491	3,806	4,094	4,459	3,380	2,752	
Shipments †	3,035	3,602	3,466	3,331	3,498	3,567	2,899	3,411	4,800	4,316	4,435	3,928	3,275	
Stocks, end of month †	8,189	8,156	7,680	7,664	7,657	7,869	8,372	8,617	7,536	7,364	7,629	7,219	6,849	
Exports (Bur. of Census) †	390	377	367	3108	369	377	371	389	3123	369	375	377	380	

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. † Data for months noted cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. ‡ Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958. † Data beginning January 1958 include all inner tubes, new or used, except aircraft; earlier data include only automotive tubes (passenger-car, truck, and bus). Exports of types included in 1958, but formerly excluded, averaged 14,000 per month in 1957. † April data exclude estimates for tissue and miscellaneous papers. † Revisions will be shown later as follows: Paper (January 1957–March 1958); paperboard (January 1957–March 1958); for 1954–56 revisions, see p. 20 of the November 1958 SURVEY; shipping containers (January 1955–February 1958). † Data exclude estimates for "tissue paper." † As reported by publishers accounting for about 75.5 percent of total newspaper consumption in 1957. † New series, replacing indexes of value of orders entered and shipments billed (see p. 20 of the November 1958 SURVEY for data back to January 1947).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS														
PORTLAND CEMENT														
Production, finished cement.....thous. of bbl.	29,274	30,078	29,833	31,675	31,597	32,847	28,031	23,590	18,604	16,710	24,329	29,093	33,428	
Percent of capacity.....	92	98	90	95	98	98	86	70	55	54	72	88	96	
Shipments, finished cement.....thous. of bbl.	30,770	30,513	32,536	34,432	35,031	36,880	24,758	16,817	14,544	14,943	23,250	30,423	33,278	
Stocks, end of month:														
Finished.....do.	33,672	33,350	30,646	27,883	24,445	20,415	23,683	30,800	34,838	35,680	37,711	36,378	36,528	
Clinker.....do.	26,587	24,372	22,561	18,872	15,360	12,494	12,124	15,479	20,364	25,183	27,662	27,544	25,737	
CLAY PRODUCTS														
Brick, unglazed (common and face):														
Production ^athous. of standard brick	2,585,171	2,581,967	2,591,143	2,612,721	2,633,272	2,661,977	2,577,724	2,534,947	465,495	441,556	541,738	618,441		
Shipments ^ado.	2,598,645	2,618,814	2,618,408	2,635,063	2,661,370	2,696,689	2,580,289	2,425,798	365,075	388,603	597,724	686,885		
Price, wholesale, common, composite, f. o. b. plant dol. per thous.	30.951	30.951	30.925	30.925	30.927	30.927	31.057	31.237	31.421	31.421	31.495	31.533	31.690	
Clay sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified: ^a														
Production.....short tons	2,145,293	2,151,712	2,163,724	2,168,538	2,170,344	2,183,399	2,160,729	2,148,955	131,438	136,256	152,916	183,493		
Shipments.....do.	2,157,014	2,172,750	2,178,092	2,183,999	2,186,133	2,189,991	2,152,467	2,118,130	101,422	99,761	153,434	185,655		
Structural tile, unglazed: ^a														
Production.....do.	2,49,198	2,50,748	2,57,632	2,54,764	2,52,509	2,53,840	2,45,977	2,47,518	44,069	34,306	40,351	47,103		
Shipments.....do.	2,50,155	2,49,577	2,54,560	2,48,697	2,47,398	2,53,971	2,46,513	2,37,900	38,281	34,561	40,067	49,831		
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS														
Flat glass, mfrs.' shipments (qtrly. total)*														
thous. of dol.		44,121			57,611							57,269		
Sheet (window) glass, shipments.....do.		21,116			27,497				21,181			28,438		
Plate and other flat glass, shipments.....do.		23,005			30,114				18,889			28,831		
Glass containers:														
Production.....thous. of gross	12,159	12,711	12,698	13,431	12,583	13,217	11,455	10,515	11,504	11,416	11,518	13,226	13,330	
Shipments, domestic, total.....do.	12,208	12,132	11,995	13,663	13,314	12,683	10,487	10,505	11,036	10,347	11,929	12,384	13,213	
General-use food:														
Narrow-neck food.....do.	1,157	1,198	1,232	2,007	2,369	1,407	927	977	1,124	1,065	1,208	1,240	1,301	
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. of gross	3,511	3,615	3,932	4,520	4,271	3,867	3,224	3,218	3,297	3,101	3,375	3,271	3,547	
Beverage.....do.	966	1,096	939	594	462	664	593	804	573	549	961	1,119	1,378	
Beer bottles.....do.	1,498	1,467	1,260	994	811	686	639	867	693	643	872	1,328	1,670	
Liquor and wine.....do.	1,157	1,170	994	1,178	1,290	1,577	1,312	1,030	1,137	1,097	1,247	1,222	1,238	
Medicinal and toilet.....do.	2,750	2,566	2,514	3,083	2,871	3,261	2,751	2,580	2,952	2,724	3,000	2,882	2,838	
Chemical, household and industrial.....do.	1,032	939	988	1,068	1,048	1,045	882	823	1,107	1,025	1,130	1,178	1,101	
Dairy products.....do.	137	141	136	219	192	176	159	206	153	143	136	144	140	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	18,741	19,101	19,487	18,956	17,971	18,176	18,820	18,537	18,771	18,938	19,341	19,943	19,832	
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude gypsum, quarterly total:														
Imports.....thous. of short tons	287	1,117			1,067			1,196			841			
Production.....do.	1,951	2,333			2,667			2,649			2,327			
Calcined, production, quarterly total.....do.	1,800	1,910			2,310			2,102			2,033			
Gypsum products sold or used, quarterly total:														
Uncalcined uses.....short tons	3589,826	3905,871			3915,157			31059,845			774,427			
Industrial uses.....do.	63,622	56,475			68,291			61,981			70,494			
Building uses:														
Plasters:														
Base-coat.....do.	293,499	332,227			376,644			318,466			310,651			
All other (incl. Keene's cement).....do.	262,509	303,046			340,529			291,557			256,305			
Lath.....mil. of sq. ft.	496.4	494.7			620.7			542.9			496.6			
Wallboard.....do.	31,105.2	1,153.2			1,399.6			1,393.0			1,342.0			
All other ^ado.	38.4	85.4			61.9			56.2			51.4			

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

APPAREL														
Hosiery, shipments ¹thous. of dozen pairs.	10,210	11,779	12,053	14,181	14,264	16,001	13,448	11,	13,593	12,684	12,891	12,228	10,926	
Men's apparel, cuttings: ¹ Δ														
Tailored garments:														
Suits.....thous. of units	1,416	1,348	1,095	1,516	1,328	1,750	1,560	1,625	1,612	1,608	1,940	1,768	1,700	
Overcoats and topcoats.....do.	500	508	1,425	568	476	1,505	340	1,255	200	248	1,345	488	524	
Coats (separate), dress and sport*.....do.	724	852	1,685	844	704	1,775	824	1,955	884	912	1,870	912	980	
Trousers (separate), dress and sport.....do.	4,976	4,844	4,635	4,872	4,720	5,455	4,588	5,155	6,552	6,456	8,000	7,992	8,324	
Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport.....thous. of doz.	1,576	1,524	1,395	1,676	1,652	1,965	1,628	1,665	1,752	1,740	1,860	1,812	1,768	
Work clothing:														
Dungarees and waistband overalls.....do.	244	240	1,225	256	236	1,310	256	1,200	224	284	1,325	356	304	
Shirts.....do.	292	268	1,235	288	320	1,385	296	1,305	360	336	1,350	376	360	
Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings: ¹ Δ														
Coats.....thous. of units	1,058	1,802	2,661	2,620	2,649	3,030	2,269	1,670	2,307	2,273	2,099	1,117	1,143	
Dresses.....do.	24,143	21,126	19,778	20,319	20,591	22,540	19,882	19,499	20,698	21,383	20,343	28,481	25,434	
Suits.....do.	332	949	1,024	1,018	829	902	987	952	1,610	1,505	1,042	553	507	
Waists, blouses, and shirts.....thous. of doz.	1,266	1,100	1,155	1,219	1,251	1,403	1,072	953	1,280	1,307	1,412	1,396	1,340	
Skirts*.....do.	690	672	805	828	700	795	600	527	723	755	730	761	914	

* Revised. * Preliminary. ¹ Data cover a 5-week period. ² See note at bottom of p. S-39 for January-April 1958 revisions.
³ Data for 1st quarter 1958. ⁴ Revision for January 1958, 12,056 thousand dozen pairs.
^a Revisions will be published later as follows: 1954 (annual data only); 1955 (annual and monthly); 1956 (January-August); 1957 (January-August); for brick and tile (data through 1956 not strictly comparable).
^b New series; from Bureau of the Census. Revisions for 1957 and earlier unpublished data for flat glass will be shown later. For 1957 data for coats and skirts, see corresponding note in October 1958 SURVEY.
^c Comprises sheathing, formboard, and laminated board. ^d Data for July, October and December 1958 and March 1959 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks.
^e Excludes shipments of men's slipper socks. Comparable data for January-March 1957 appear in the June 1958 SURVEY.
^f Revisions for 1955-57 are available upon request. Estimates beginning January 1959 for men's apparel and, beginning December 1958, for women's, etc., outerwear are based on different sample and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued														
COTTON														
Cotton (exclusive of linters):														
Production:														
Ginnings..... thous. of running bales.....			213	1,009	2,627	7,316	10,216	10,878	11,343		11,435			
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales.....														
Consumption..... thous. of bales.....	600,256	595,408	613,950	638,767	647,894	833,366	672,838	727,410	687,360	699,652	11,512	716,820	702,362	
Stocks in the United States, end of month, total..... thous. of bales.....	10,680	9,667	8,737	19,191	18,360	17,364	16,382	15,386	14,480	13,501	12,420	11,496	10,544	
Domestic cotton, total..... do.....	10,640	9,630	8,702	19,094	18,258	17,263	16,290	15,302	14,398	13,425	12,349	11,433	10,486	
On farms and in transit..... do.....	514	440	291	10,836	9,660	5,752	3,043	1,095	597	322	414	367	295	
Public storage and compresses..... do.....	8,406	7,520	6,825	6,782	7,221	10,205	11,861	12,706	12,275	11,541	10,342	9,513	8,738	
Consuming establishments..... do.....	1,721	1,671	1,586	1,476	1,377	1,305	1,386	1,501	1,526	1,562	1,593	1,553	1,453	
Foreign cotton, total..... do.....	40	37	35	97	101	102	92	84	82	76	71	64	58	
Exports..... bales.....	535,032	433,434	468,268	208,678	211,910	181,402	313,762	297,845	222,230	210,753	284,454	245,208	248,625	
Imports..... do.....	3,859	1,974	913	84,892	23,400	12,356	472	809	1,009	1,636	3,360	2,563	3,525	
Prices (farm), American upland..... cents per lb.....	29.1	29.1	30.8	33.2	34.5	33.3	32.4	30.3	28.2	28.2	30.1	31.3	31.8	31.5
Prices, wholesale, middling 1 st , average 14 markets..... cents per lb.....	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.5
Cotton linters:														
Consumption..... thous. of bales.....	82	86	66	85	88	104	90	107	101	101	121	103	102	
Production..... do.....	49	34	35	43	94	217	175	162	162	131	128	96	52	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	894	829	785	680	678	782	827	857	864	868	846	797	732	
COTTON MANUFACTURES														
Cotton cloth:														
Cotton broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width, production, quarterly..... mil. of linear yd.....	2,347	2,198			2,099			2,329			2,394			
Exports..... thous. of sq. yd.....	46,823	37,393	29,232	43,500	39,109	41,629	38,729	38,037	42,490	34,096	41,704	37,986	39,908	
Imports..... do.....	14,732	13,610	15,224	10,350	11,419	8,078	15,004	9,481	9,102	14,012	13,674	12,320	16,370	
Prices, wholesale:														
Mill margins..... cents per lb.....	22.00	21.71	21.65	22.30	22.24	22.16	23.36	25.06	25.01	25.97	26.91	27.18	27.67	28.20
Denim, white back, 28-inch, 8 oz/yd..... cents per yd.....	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72..... do.....	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.6	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.2	
Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48..... do.....	15.4	15.1	15.0	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.3	
Cotton yarn, natural stock, on cones or tubes:														
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. mill:														
20/2, carded, weaving..... dol. per lb.....	.657	.657	.657	.657	.661	.661	.661	.661	.661	.666	.676	.672	.672	
36/2, combed, knitting..... do.....	.931	.933	.933	.933	.933	.931	.931	.931	.931	.943	.946	.946	.946	
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles):.....														
Active spindles, last working day, total..... thous.....	19,262	19,018	19,241	19,268	19,251	19,279	19,269	19,276	19,283	19,272	19,265	19,555	19,238	
Consuming 100 percent cotton..... do.....	17,688	17,469	17,513	17,541	17,641	17,650	17,611	17,616	17,636	17,642	17,637	17,945	17,591	
Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total..... millions.....	8,183	8,304	8,662	8,777	8,870	11,447	9,180	10,427	9,352	9,542	11,706	9,567	9,592	
Average per working day..... do.....	409	415	437	439	444	458	459	417	468	477	468	478	480	
Consuming 100 percent cotton..... do.....	7,535	7,644	7,909	8,070	8,190	10,496	8,389	9,453	8,552	8,743	10,743	8,776	8,781	
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES														
Fiber production, quarterly total..... mil. of lb.....	347.5				391.0			444.2			457.9			
Rayon and acetate: Filament yarn..... do.....	144.4				162.0			167.4			175.0			
Staple plus tow..... do.....	66.3				81.3			97.7			96.1			
Noncellulosic (nylon, acrylic, protein, etc.)..... do.....	113.3				121.9			147.2			153.8			
Exports: Yarns and monofilaments..... thous. of lb.....	2,842	3,397	3,326	4,233	4,078	3,750	3,565	3,644	3,574	2,572	4,260	3,255	4,200	
Staple, tow, and tops..... do.....	1,862	1,441	1,849	1,859	2,562	1,986	2,246	2,687	1,935	2,770	2,038	2,263	2,513	
Imports: Yarns and monofilaments..... do.....	161	276	139	287	264	587	175	308	482	285	182	443	459	
Staple, tow, and tops..... do.....	6,583	5,772	7,224	6,870	4,548	8,920	8,089	10,190	7,818	9,289	10,551	13,517	9,030	
Rayon and acetate:														
Stocks, producers', end of month, total..... mil. of lb.....	122.7	118.6	117.8	111.5	108.9	104.3	97.9	96.4	98.1	99.0	94.6	93.3	89.3	
Filament yarn..... do.....	69.6	67.3	66.0	61.3	60.6	59.2	55.6	51.7	50.4	48.1	45.3	43.8	43.9	
Staple (incl. tow)..... do.....	53.1	51.3	51.8	50.2	48.3	45.1	42.3	44.7	47.7	50.9	49.3	49.5	45.4	
Prices, rayon, viscose:														
Yarn, filament, 150 denier..... dol. per lb.....	.85	.85	.85	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.78	.78	.79	
Staple, 1.5 denier..... do.....	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.32	.32	
Manmade-fiber broadwoven fabrics:														
Production, quarterly total..... thous. of linear yd.....	574,584	578,793			584,192			625,203			618,820			
Rayon and acetate (excl. tire fabric)..... do.....	389,049	417,261			416,385			431,335			414,501			
Nylon and chiefly nylon mixtures..... do.....	83,825	70,906			73,149			77,422			79,329			
Exports, piece goods..... thous. of sq. yd.....	14,061	12,146	9,379	11,898	11,870	15,914	12,238	11,742	12,794	10,941	13,677	13,924	14,210	
SILK														
Imports, raw..... thous. of lb.....	373	228	304	422	250	522	848	993	569	574	502	248	954	
Price, raw, AA, 20-22 denier..... dol. per lb.....	4.27	3.93	4.27	4.27	4.20	3.72	3.68	3.62	3.61	3.88	4.03	4.11	4.11	
Production, fabric, qtrly, total..... thous. of linear yd.....	5,126	4,242			4,947			6,645			5,846			
WOOL														
Wool consumption, mill (clean basis):.....														
Apparel class..... thous. of lb.....	16,976	18,599	20,293	18,612	18,077	21,173	17,313	20,055	19,809	20,265	25,415	23,069	22,699	
Carpet class..... do.....	5,865	6,596	7,383	9,934	11,655	14,258	12,477	14,489	14,458	14,583	16,135	13,941	12,928	
Wool imports, clean content.....	12,979	11,288	13,106	11,667	14,834	23,833	21,221	25,626	31,076	25,317	35,173	31,218	29,316	
Apparel class (durable), clean content..... do.....	6,508	6,116	5,540	4,119	5,032	5,206	7,811	10,568	11,006	11,230	13,167	11,028	11,270	

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Ginnings to December 13. ⁴ Ginnings to January 16. ⁵ Total ginnings of 1958 crop. ⁶ Data cover a 5-week period.
⁷ Beginning August 1958, data are for 4- and 5-week periods; earlier data, calendar months. ⁸ Data are for month shown. ⁹ Data cover 14 weeks; other periods, 13 weeks.
¹⁰ Production for 1st quarter 1958. ¹¹ Revisions for January-April 1958 (thous. lbs.): Apparel—17,008 (5 weeks); 15,216; 15,409; 18,669 (5 weeks); carpet—11,162 (5 weeks); 9,641; 8,394; 7,609 (5 weeks).
¹² Total ginnings to end of month indicated, except as noted. ¹³ Revisions for January 1957-February 1958 will be shown later.
¹⁴ Data for July, October, and December 1958 and March 1959 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks; cotton stocks and number of active spindles are for end of period covered.
¹⁵ Revisions for 1955-57 are available upon request. ¹⁶ Data beginning October 1958 for production of linters and for that part of stocks "at oil mills" are in thousands of equivalent 600-pound bales (earlier data in thousands of running bales). October 1958 figures comparable with data shown through September (thous. of bales): Production, 208; total stocks, 777.
¹⁷ Revised series. Calculation of mill margins revised (back to August 1954) to incorporate prices for expanded selection of 20 types of more widely used cloths and to reflect raw cotton prices for 4 areas of cotton production; prior series calculated from 17 cloth prices and raw cotton prices for Memphis territory growth only. ¹⁸ Includes data not shown separately.
¹⁹ Beginning January 1958, data exclude all figures for acetate staple plus tow. (It should be noted that for 1954-57, data as published for staple and tow exclude the greater part of acetate tow for cigarette filtration purposes.) For years 1955-57, production of acetate staple plus tow (included in total staple through 1957) averaged 14.1 mil. lb. per quarter.
NOTE FOR CLAY PRODUCTS SERIES, P. S-38. Revisions for January-April 1958 (units as shown): Brick—production, 407,508; 338,530; 422,389; 541,758; shipments, 347,157; 268,414; 437,458; 570,735; clay sewer pipe, etc.—production, 133,989; 108,586; 119,069; 118,871; shipments, 101,631; 72,525; 115,626; 144,019; structural tile—production, 42,911; 34,242; 37,317; 46,849; shipments, 37,444; 30,252; 40,093; 46,309.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958								1959					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued														
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES														
Wool prices, raw, clean basis, Boston:														
Good French combing and staple:														
Graded territory, fine.....del. per lb.	1.150	1.150	1.130	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.088	1.075	1.075	1.165	1.225	1.225
Graded fleece, 3/8 blood.....do.	.836	.882	.875	.875	.875	.843	.849	.915	.908	.870	.860	.962	1.025	1.025
Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, in bond.....do.	1.225	1.225	1.195	1.175	1.175	1.075	1.025	1.025	1.025	.975	.975	1.035	1.075	1.075
Knitting yarn, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, Bradford system, wholesale price ¹1947-49=100..	86.0	94.8	94.8	93.5	93.5	91.0	88.5	90.5	90.5	89.3	90.5	94.8	99.8	-----
Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts:														
Production, quarterly total ²thous. of lin. yd.		73,626			69,174			66,291				71,797		
Apparel fabrics, total.....do.		71,926			66,897			63,708				69,708		
Other than Government orders, total.....do.		70,585			65,089			62,225				68,744		
Men's and boys'.....do.		30,509			23,142			26,809				32,490		
Women's and children's.....do.		40,076			41,947			35,416				36,254		
Prices, wholesale, suiting, f. o. b. mill:														
Flannel, men's and boys'.....1947-49=100..	111.9	111.9	108.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	104.5	104.5	104.5	105.6	103.7	103.7	105.4	
Gabardine, women's and children's.....do.	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	90.8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8	

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

AIRCRAFT														
Manufacturers of complete types:														
Aircraft, engines, propellers, parts, etc.:														
Orders, new (net), quarterly total.....mil. of dol.		2,264			2,112			2,974			2,092			
Sales (net), quarterly total.....do.		2,866			2,799			2,947			2,558			
Backlog of orders, total, end of quarter.....do.		13,722			13,035			13,171			12,705			
For U. S. military customers ³do.		8,011			7,130			6,933			6,648			
Civilian aircraft: ⁴														
Shipments.....thous. of dol.	37,616	26,421	41,587	30,776	24,401	49,328	34,881	37,672	49,590	49,805	34,014	68,142	81,212	
Airframe weight.....thous. of lb.	1,356.6	1,093.1	1,418.7	1,106.0	855.2	1,545.6	1,107.1	1,258.9	1,452.8	1,440.0	1,185.7	1,849.5	2,091.8	
Exports (commercial and civilian) ⁵thous. of dol.	18,887	10,966	20,086	26,708	13,279	8,064	9,767	9,951	12,991	4,213	4,168	8,576	2,778	
MOTOR VEHICLES														
Factory sales, total.....number	427,608	412,971	381,813	250,460	149,256	342,324	605,334	709,078	635,664	577,093	686,612	702,952	660,278	p ² 679,100
Coaches, total.....do.	241	91	358	265	216	146	167	208	169	143	245	253	282	p ² 285
Domestic.....do.	206	84	290	259	212	149	124	165	112	141	200	251	235	
Passenger cars, total.....do.	352,076	342,228	316,408	194,974	102,687	272,241	511,885	608,730	539,451	476,977	575,012	585,789	545,001	p ² 558,300
Domestic.....do.	340,599	334,311	310,001	192,770	98,009	263,491	497,218	594,188	527,588	466,504	563,849	575,268	535,195	
Trucks, total.....do.	75,291	70,652	65,407	55,221	46,353	69,934	93,282	100,140	96,044	99,973	111,355	116,910	114,995	p ² 120,500
Domestic.....do.	58,509	56,019	50,454	47,030	34,232	55,865	70,618	82,688	81,599	83,775	93,060	98,906	95,561	
Exports, total ⁶do.	30,280	20,815	24,394	15,326	15,267	14,755	18,873	35,641	24,248	21,319	31,452	26,586	26,211	
Passenger cars (new and used) ⁷do.	13,695	9,714	9,408	5,060	7,425	6,546	11,333	15,458	11,520	10,700	10,758	11,971	10,746	
Trucks and buses.....do.	16,585	11,101	14,986	10,266	7,842	8,209	7,540	20,183	12,728	10,619	20,694	14,615	15,465	
Imports (cars, trucks, buses), total ⁸do.	36,355	30,117	45,212	36,875	36,170	42,256	38,916	54,824	55,728	50,916	58,207	60,567	69,019	
Passenger cars (new and used) ⁹do.	34,981	28,835	43,550	36,020	34,592	41,245	37,569	53,218	54,075	49,167	56,474	57,898	66,765	
Truck trailers (complete), production ¹⁰do.	3,797	3,697	3,780	3,866	4,426	4,897	4,182	4,892	* 4,884	* 4,885	5,550	* 6,294	6,133	
Vans.....do.	1,842	1,784	1,794	2,037	2,393	2,825	2,443	2,888	2,913	2,924	2,924	* 3,285	3,227	
Trailer chassis only, for sale separately.....do.	291	273	237	296	339	260	245	268	330	435	558	* 417	280	
Registrations: ¹¹														
New passenger cars.....do.	423,484	410,607	* 400,286	* 370,856	* 317,070	* 321,285	* 334,876	* 511,284	419,512	423,793	496,717	573,777	-----	
New commercial cars.....do.	63,238	63,995	* 63,383	* 63,981	* 60,716	* 56,234	* 55,222	* 73,891	61,776	64,688	77,593	91,805	-----	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT														
American Railway Car Institute:														
Freight cars:														
Shipments, total.....number	3,762	2,501	2,178	2,182	2,296	1,811	2,256	2,763	1,972	2,506	2,808	3,741	3,468	4,219
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	2,392	1,273	1,145	1,307	1,153	759	1,319	1,584	1,014	1,677	1,777	2,334	2,373	3,196
Domestic.....do.	2,338	1,273	1,145	1,307	1,055	606	905	1,442	982	1,657	1,766	2,334	2,263	2,927
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	1,370	1,228	1,033	875	1,143	1,052	937	1,179	958	829	1,031	1,407	1,095	1,023
New orders, total ¹²do.	1,391	320	821	1,873	1,670	666	6,525	3,706	4,328	1,922	* 10,792	3,777	5,253	8,054
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	1,340	192	821	871	1,628	606	4,628	2,004	1,390	1,411	* 7,367	3,240	3,465	7,238
Domestic.....do.	1,340	192	386	771	1,543	606	4,398	2,004	1,069	1,292	* 7,367	3,199	3,465	7,238
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	51	128	0	1,002	42	60	1,897	1,702	2,938	511	3,425	537	1,788	816
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	30,406	27,777	26,449	26,166	25,524	24,059	28,167	27,659	29,822	29,240	35,927	35,969	37,249	41,084
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	6,975	5,444	5,149	4,739	5,221	4,648	7,996	8,467	8,800	8,536	14,129	16,128	20,170	
Domestic.....do.	6,955	5,424	4,694	4,184	4,679	4,259	7,791	8,404	8,448	8,085	13,689	14,551	15,748	20,059
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	23,431	22,333	21,300	21,427	20,303	19,411	20,171	19,192	21,022	20,704	21,798	20,928	21,121	20,914
Passenger cars (equipment manufacturers):														
Shipments, total.....do.	2	16	20	0	3	10	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic.....do.	2	16	20	0	3	10	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	61	45	25	55	52	43	44	36	36	72	132	132	132	157
Domestic.....do.	55	39	19	49	46	37	38	36	36	72	132	132	132	157
Association of American Railroads:														
Freight cars (class I): ¹³														
Number owned or leased, end of month.....thous.	1,749	1,747	1,744	1,741	1,737	1,733	1,729	1,726	1,724	1,722	1,717	1,707	1,703	
Held for repairs, percent of total owned.....do.	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.1	
Locomotives (class I): ¹⁴														
Diesel-electric and electric:														
Owned or leased, end of mo. No. of power units.....do.		28,182			28,181			28,303			28,395			
Serviceable, end of month.....do.		26,922			26,729			26,838			26,822			
Installed in service (new), quarterly total.....do.		74			27			96			204			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....do.		134			403			561			589			
Exports of locomotives, total (railroad-service and industrial types).....number	79	42	122	94	80	95	62	96	59	33	42	26	19	

* Revised. * Preliminary. ¹ Data cover 14 weeks; for other periods, 13 weeks. ² Preliminary estimate of production. ³ Excludes registrations for Oregon; data to be revised later.

⁴ Scattered revisions will be shown later; see corresponding note in March 1959 SURVEY for periods affected.

⁵ Data beginning January 1958 exclude exports of new cargo transports, included in earlier data. In 1957, such exports were valued at \$1.4 million.

⁶ New series (from Bureau of the Census). Data cover complete units, chassis, and bodies. ⁷ Monthly data for 1947-56 are shown at bottom of p. S-38 of the March 1958 SURVEY.

⁸ Beginning 1958, manufacturers report all assembled complete trailers, including those for which separate chassis were purchased; prior to 1958, complete trailers for which a manufacturer purchased the chassis and added the body were excluded from the "complete trailer" classification. ⁹ Data beginning January 1959 include new registrations in Alaska.

¹⁰ Excludes railroad-owned private refrigerator cars.

INDEX TO MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS, Pages S1-S40

Pages marked S		Pages marked S		Pages marked S	
Sections, by general subject:		Sections, by general subject:		Sections, by general subject:	
General business indicators.....	1-5	Failures, industrial and commercial.....	5	Paint and paint materials.....	6, 26
Commodity prices.....	5-7	Farm income, marketings, and prices.....	1, 2, 5, 6	Panama Canal traffic.....	23
Construction and real estate.....	7, 8	Farm wages.....	15	Paper and products and pulp.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 36, 37
Domestic trade.....	8-11	Fats and oils, greases.....	6, 25, 26	Parity ratio.....	5
Employment and population.....	11-15	Federal business-type activities.....	17	Passports issued.....	24
Finance.....	16-20	Federal Government finance.....	17	Payrolls, indexes.....	12
International transactions of the U. S.....	21, 22	Federal Reserve banks, condition of.....	16	Personal consumption expenditures.....	1, 9
Transportation and communications.....	23, 24	Federal Reserve reporting member banks.....	16	Personal income.....	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	24-26	Fertilizers.....	6, 25	Personal saving and disposable income.....	1
Electric power and gas.....	26, 27	Fire losses.....	8	Petroleum and products.....	2, 3, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 35, 36
Foodstuffs and tobacco.....	27-30	Fish oils and fish.....	25, 30	Pig iron.....	32
Leather and products.....	30, 31	Flaxseed.....	31	Plant and equipment expenditures.....	2, 19
Lumber and manufactures.....	31	Flooring.....	31	Plastics and resin materials.....	26
Metals and manufactures.....	32-34	Flour, wheat.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30	Plywood.....	31
Petroleum, coal, and products.....	35, 36	Food products.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30	Population.....	11
Pulp, paper, and printing.....	36, 37	Foreclosures, real estate.....	8	Pork.....	29
Rubber and rubber products.....	37	Foreign trade.....	21, 22	Postal savings.....	16
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	38	Foundry equipment.....	34	Poultry and eggs.....	2, 5, 29
Textile products.....	38-40	Freight carloadings.....	23	Prices (see also individual commodities):	
Transportation equipment.....	40	Freight cars (equipment).....	40	Consumer price index.....	6
Advertising.....	8, 9	Freight-car surplus and shortage.....	23	Received and paid by farmers.....	5
Agricultural employment.....	11	Fruits and vegetables.....	5, 6, 22, 28	Retail price indexes.....	6
Agricultural loans and foreign trade.....	16, 17, 21, 22	Fuel oil.....	35	Wholesale price indexes.....	6
Aircraft and parts.....	2, 12, 13, 14, 15, 40	Fuels.....	6, 35, 36	Printing and publishing.....	2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 37
Airline operations.....	23	Furnaces.....	34	Profits, corporate.....	1, 19
Alcohol, denatured and ethyl.....	24	Furniture.....	2, 3, 6, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17	Public utilities.....	2, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27
Alcoholic beverages.....	2, 6, 8, 9, 27	Furs.....	22	Pullman Company.....	24
Aluminum.....	33	Gas, prices, customers, sales, revenues.....	6, 26, 27	Pulp and pulpwood.....	36
Apparel.....	2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 38	Gasoline.....	9, 36	Pumps.....	34
Asphalt and asphalt and tar products.....	36	Glass and products.....	38	Purchasing power of the dollar.....	7
Automobiles.....	2, 3, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 40	Generators and motors.....	34	Radiators and convectors.....	34
Bakery products.....	2, 12, 13, 14, 15	Glycerin.....	24	Radio and television.....	3, 6, 8, 34
Balance of payments.....	21	Gold.....	18, 21	Railroads.....	2, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 23, 40
Banking.....	14, 16	Grains and products.....	5, 6, 22, 23, 28, 29	Railways (local) and bus lines.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 33
Barley.....	28	Grocery stores.....	9, 10	Rayon and acetate.....	33
Barrels and drums.....	32	Gross national product.....	1	Real estate.....	8, 16
Battery shipments.....	29	Gross private domestic investment.....	1	Receipts, United States Government.....	17
Beef and veal.....	2, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 27	Gypsum and products.....	6, 38	Recreation.....	34
Beverages.....	2, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 27	Hardware stores.....	9	Refrigeration appliances, output.....	6, 9
Blast furnaces, steel works, etc.....	12, 14, 15	Heating apparatus.....	6, 34	Rents (housing).....	34
Blowers and fans.....	34	Hides and skins.....	6, 22, 30	Retail trade, all retail stores, firms with 4 or more and 11 or more stores, general merchandise, department stores.....	3, 5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 28
Bonds, outstanding, issued, prices, sales, yields.....	17, 18, 19, 20	Highways and roads.....	7, 8, 15	Rice.....	28
Book publication.....	37	Hogs.....	29	Roofing and siding, asphalt.....	36
Brass and bronze.....	33	Home Loan banks, loans outstanding.....	8	Rubber and products.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 37
Bricks.....	38	Home mortgages.....	8	Rye.....	28
Brokers' loans and balances.....	16, 19	Hosiery.....	38	Saving, personal.....	1
Building and construction materials.....	8, 9, 10	Hotels.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 24	Savings deposits.....	16
Building costs.....	8	Hours of work per week.....	12, 13	Securities issued.....	19
Business incorporations (new), failures.....	5	Housefurnishings.....	6, 8, 9, 10	Services.....	1, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15
Business sales and inventories.....	3	Household appliances and radios.....	3, 6, 9, 34	Sheep and lambs.....	29
Butter.....	27	Imports (see also individual commodities).....	21, 22	Ship and boat building.....	12, 13, 14, 15
Cans (metal), closures, crowns.....	32	Income, personal.....	1	Shoes and other footwear.....	6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 31
Carloadings.....	23	Income and employment tax receipts.....	17	Shortening.....	26
Cattle and calves.....	29	Industrial production indexes.....	2, 3	Silk, prices, imports, production.....	6, 39
Cement and concrete products.....	6, 8, 38	Installment credit.....	16, 17	Silver.....	18
Cereal and bakery products.....	6, 12, 13, 14, 15	Installment sales, department stores.....	10	Soybeans and soybean oil.....	26
Chain-store sales, firms with 4 or more and 11 or more stores.....	10	Instruments and related products.....	2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15	Spindle activity, cotton.....	39
Cheese.....	27	Insulating materials.....	14	Steel ingots and steel manufactures (see also iron and steel).....	2, 32, 33
Chemicals.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 24	Insurance, life.....	18	Steel scrap.....	32
Cigarettes and cigars.....	6, 30	Interest and money rates.....	16	Stocks, department stores.....	11
Civilian employees, Federal.....	12	Inventories, manufacturers' and trade.....	3, 4, 10, 11	Stocks, dividends, prices, yields, earnings, sales, listings.....	20
Clay products.....	6, 38	Iron and steel, crude and manufactures.....	2, 6, 8, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 32, 33	Stone, clay, and glass prod.....	2, 3, 4, 12, 14, 15, 19, 38
Coal.....	3, 6, 11, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 35	Kerosene.....	35	Stoves and ranges.....	34
Cocoa.....	22, 29	Labor disputes, turnover.....	13, 14	Sugar.....	22, 30
Coffee.....	22, 30	Labor force.....	11	Sulfur.....	25
Coke.....	23, 35	Lamb and mutton.....	29	Sulfuric acid.....	24
Communications.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 24	Lard.....	29	Superphosphate.....	25
Confectionery, sales.....	29	Lead.....	33	Tea imports.....	30
Construction:		Leather and products.....	2, 3, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 30, 31	Telephone, telegraph, cable, and radio-telegraph carriers.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 24
Contract awards.....	7	Linseed oil.....	2, 5, 6, 23, 29	Television and radio.....	3, 6, 8, 34
Costs.....	8	Livestock.....	2, 5, 6, 23, 29	Textiles and products.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 38, 39, 40
Dwelling units.....	7	Loans, real estate, agricultural, bank, brokers' (see also Consumer credit).....	8, 16, 17, 19	Tin.....	22, 33
Employment, hours, earnings, wage rates.....	11, 13, 14, 15	Locomotives.....	40	Tires and inner tubes.....	6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 37
Highways and roads.....	7, 8, 15	Lubricants.....	36	Tobacco and manufactures.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 30
New construction, dollar value.....	1, 7	Lumber and products.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19, 31	Tools, machine.....	34
Consumer credit.....	16, 17	Machine tools.....	34	Tractors.....	22, 34
Consumer durables output, index.....	1, 9	Machinery.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 34	Trade, retail and wholesale.....	3, 5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20
Consumer expenditures.....	6	Mail-order houses, sales.....	11	Transit lines, local.....	23
Consumer price index.....	22, 33	Manmade fibers and manufactures.....	6, 39	Transportation and transportation equipment.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 23, 24, 40
Copper.....	28	Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders.....	3, 4, 5	Travel.....	24
Corn.....	28	Manufacturing employment, production workers, payrolls, hours, earnings.....	11, 12, 13, 14, 15	Truck trailers.....	40
Cost of living (see Consumer price index).....	6	Manufacturing production indexes.....	2, 3	Trucks.....	2, 34, 40
Cotton, raw and manufactures.....	2, 5, 6, 22, 39	Margarine.....	26	Unemployment and compensation.....	11, 13
Cottonseed, cake and meal, oil.....	2, 5, 6, 22, 39	Meats and meat packing.....	2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 29	United States Government bonds.....	16, 17, 18, 19, 20
Credit, short- and intermediate-term.....	16, 17	Medical and personal care.....	6	United States Government finance.....	17
Crops.....	2, 5, 25, 26, 28, 30, 39	Metals.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 32, 33	Utilities.....	2, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 26, 27
Crude oil and natural gas.....	3, 11, 13, 14, 15	Milk.....	27	Vacuum cleaners.....	34
Currency in circulation.....	18	Mining and minerals.....	2, 3, 11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20	Variety stores.....	9, 10
Dairy products.....	2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 27	Monetary statistics.....	18	Vegetable oils.....	25, 26
Debts, bank.....	16	Money supply.....	18	Vegetables and fruits.....	5, 6, 22, 28
Debt, United States Government.....	17	Mortgage loans.....	8, 16, 18	Vessels cleared in foreign trade.....	23
Department stores.....	9, 10, 11, 17	Motor carriers.....	23	Veterans' benefits.....	13, 17
Deposits, bank.....	16, 18	Motor fuel.....	36	Wages and salaries.....	1, 14, 15
Disputes, industrial.....	13	Motor vehicles.....	6, 9, 19, 40	Washers.....	34
Distilled spirits.....	27	Motors, electrical.....	34	Water heaters.....	34
Dividend payments, rates, and yields.....	1, 19, 20	National income and product.....	1	Wheat and wheat flour.....	28, 29
Drug-store sales.....	9, 10	National parks, visitors.....	24	Wholesale price indexes.....	6
Dwelling units, new.....	7	National security expenditures.....	17	Wholesale trade.....	3, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15
Earnings, weekly and hourly.....	14, 15	Newsprint.....	22, 37	Wood pulp.....	36
Eating and drinking places.....	9, 10	New York Stock Exchange, selected data.....	19, 20	Wool and wool manufactures.....	2, 5, 6, 22, 39, 40
Eggs and poultry.....	2, 5, 29	Nonferrous metals.....	2, 6, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 33	Zinc.....	33
Electric power.....	6, 26	Noninstallment credit.....	17		
Elec. mach. and equip.....	2, 3, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 34	Oats.....	28		
Employment estimates and indexes.....	11, 12	Oil burners.....	34		
Employment Service activities.....	13	Oils and fats, greases.....	6, 25, 26		
Engineering construction.....	7, 8	Orders, new and unfilled, manufacturers.....	5		
Expenditures, United States Government.....	17	Ordinance.....	12, 14, 15		
Explosives.....	25				
Exports (see also individual commodities).....	21, 22				
Express operations.....	23				

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